## CIS 511: Spring 2015 Midterm Practice Problems

Some problems are harder than exam problems, but solving them will sharpen your thinking and help you tackle the exam questions better. Solutions, perhaps to a subset of the problems, will be posted prior to the review session. For best results please make a serious attempt to solve these problems before seeing the solutions.

- 1. Let L be a regular language. Which of the following are regular? Justify your answers.
  - (a)  $\text{CYCLE}(L) = \{uv \mid vu \in L \text{ for strings } u \text{ and } v\}.$
  - (b)  $MAX(L) = \{x \in L \mid \text{ for no } y \text{ other than } \epsilon \text{ is } xy \in L\}.$
  - (c)  $\frac{1}{2}(L) = \{x \mid \exists y : |y| = |x| \text{ and } xy \in L\}.$
- 2. Problem 1.47
- 3. Problem 1.49
- 4. Problem 1.64
- 5. Which of the following are CFL's? Prove your answers
  - (a)  $\{x \# y \mid x, y \in \{0, 1\}^* \text{ and } x \neq y\}$
  - (b)  $\{ww^R w \mid w \in \{0,1\}^*\}$
  - (c)  $\{wxw \mid w, x \in \{0,1\}^*\}$
  - (d)  $\{a^i b^j | i = kj \text{ for some positive integer } k\}$
- 6. Problem 2.43
- 7. Problem 3.11
- 8. Problem 3.18
- 9. Problem 3.19
- 10. Problem 4.10
- 11. Problem 4.26