

**CIS 511: Spring 2015**  
**Problem Set 7: Due April 29 by 5 PM**

1. Problem 8.27
2. Problem 8.31
3. Problem 8.33
4. Problem 9.13
5. Problem 9.14
6. Recall that we proved the following: let  $P$  be an  $n$ -variable polynomial, which has degree at most  $d$  in each variable, and let  $S$  be a set. If we pick  $r_1, \dots, r_n$  uniformly and independently at random from  $S$ , then

$$\Pr[P(r_1, \dots, r_n) = 0] \leq \frac{nd}{|S|}$$

We will strengthen this result now. Define the total degree of a monomial  $x_1^{k_1} \cdots x_n^{k_n}$  to be  $t = k_1 + \dots + k_n$ , and define the total degree of a polynomial to be the maximum total degree of its monomials. Now let  $P$  be an  $n$ -variable polynomial of total degree  $t$ , and  $S$  a set. Show that if  $r_1, \dots, r_n$  are picked uniformly and independently at random from  $S$ , then

$$\Pr[P(r_1, \dots, r_n)] \leq \frac{t}{|S|}$$

7. Problem 10.19
8. Problem 10.20