Binf ChIP-Seq Project

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Code for running csaw. Loosely based on the example in the csaw documentation

This is the final version that was used to generate the csaw analysis of the ChIP-Seq files

```
library("csaw", lib.loc="~/R/win-library/3.4")
## Loading required package: GenomicRanges
## Loading required package: stats4
## Loading required package: BiocGenerics
## Loading required package: parallel
##
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:parallel':
##
##
       clusterApply, clusterApplyLB, clusterCall, clusterEvalQ,
##
       clusterExport, clusterMap, parApply, parCapply, parLapply,
       parLapplyLB, parRapply, parSapply, parSapplyLB
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       anyDuplicated, append, as.data.frame, cbind, colMeans,
##
       colnames, colSums, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter,
##
       Find, get, grep, grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply,
##
       lengths, Map, mapply, match, mget, order, paste, pmax,
##
       pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int, Position, rank, rbind, Reduce,
##
       rowMeans, rownames, rowSums, sapply, setdiff, sort, table,
##
       tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which, which.max, which.min
## Loading required package: S4Vectors
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       expand.grid
## Loading required package: IRanges
```

```
## Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb
## Loading required package: SummarizedExperiment
## Loading required package: Biobase
## Welcome to Bioconductor
##
##
       Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
       'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
##
       'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname")'.
##
## Loading required package: DelayedArray
## Loading required package: matrixStats
##
## Attaching package: 'matrixStats'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:Biobase':
##
##
       anyMissing, rowMedians
##
## Attaching package: 'DelayedArray'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':
##
##
       colMaxs, colMins, colRanges, rowMaxs, rowMins, rowRanges
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       apply
## Loading required package: BiocParallel
library("edgeR", lib.loc="~/R/win-library/3.4")
## Loading required package: limma
##
## Attaching package: 'limma'
## The following object is masked from 'package:BiocGenerics':
##
##
       plotMA
bam.files <- c("C:/Users/Stephen/Desktop/Binf Assignment/Sorted and indexed files/ENCFF828ZWQ_sorted.ba
design <- model.matrix(~factor(c('GM12878', 'GM12878', 'MCF-7', 'MCF-7')))</pre>
colnames(design) <- c("intercept", "cell.type")</pre>
param <- readParam(minq=50)</pre>
data <- windowCounts(bam.files, ext=110, width=10, param=param)
keep <- aveLogCPM(asDGEList(data)) >= -1
data <- data[keep,]</pre>
binned <- windowCounts(bam.files, bin=TRUE, width=10000, param=param)
data <- normOffsets(binned, se.out=data)
y <- asDGEList(data)</pre>
y <- estimateDisp(y, design)</pre>
```

```
fit <- glmQLFit(y, design, robust=TRUE)</pre>
results <- glmQLFTest(fit)
merged <- mergeWindows(rowRanges(data), tol=1000L, max.width=10000L)
tabcom <- combineTests(merged$id, results$table)</pre>
summary(width(merged$region))
##
      Min. 1st Qu. Median
                               Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                Max.
                              571.4 710.0 9860.0
##
      10.0
              60.0
                    210.0
is.sig <- tabcom$FDR <= 0.05
library("rtracklayer", lib.loc="~/R/win-library/3.4")
test <- merged$region[is.sig]</pre>
test$score <- -10*log10(tabcom$FDR[is.sig])</pre>
names(test) <- paste0("region", 1:sum(is.sig))</pre>
export(test, "CSAW GM12878 vs MCF-7 clusters.bed")
write.csv(merged$region, file = "GM12878 vs MCF-7 csaw.csv")
```

Code for running DIME from the example in the documentation on simulated data

All attempts at geneating input for DIME were far too large to even load into R

```
library("DIME", lib.loc="~/R/win-library/3.4")
#The following code is from the example in the DIME documentation to verify the installation
# generate simulated datasets with underlying exponential-normal components
N1 \leftarrow 1500; N2 \leftarrow 500; K \leftarrow 4; rmu \leftarrow c(-2.25, 1.50); rsigma \leftarrow c(1,1);
rpi \leftarrow c(.05, .45, .45, .05); rbeta \leftarrow c(12, 10);
set.seed(1234)
chr1 <- c(-rgamma(ceiling(rpi[1]*N1), shape = 1, scale = rbeta[1]),</pre>
rnorm(ceiling(rpi[2]*N1),rmu[1],rsigma[1]),
rnorm(ceiling(rpi[3]*N1),rmu[2],rsigma[2]),
rgamma(ceiling(rpi[4]*N1),shape = 1,scale = rbeta[2]));
chr2 <- c(-rgamma(ceiling(rpi[1]*N2), shape = 1, scale = rbeta[1]),</pre>
rnorm(ceiling(rpi[2]*N2),rmu[1],rsigma[1]),
rnorm(ceiling(rpi[3]*N2),rmu[2],rsigma[2]),
rgamma(ceiling(rpi[4]*N2),shape = 1,scale = rbeta[2]));
chr3 <- c(-rgamma(ceiling(rpi[1]*N2), shape = 1, scale = rbeta[1]),</pre>
rnorm(ceiling(rpi[2]*N2),rmu[1],rsigma[1]),
rnorm(ceiling(rpi[3]*N2),rmu[2],rsigma[2]),
rgamma(ceiling(rpi[4]*N2),shape = 1,scale = rbeta[2]));
# analyzing only chromosome 1 and chromosome 3
data <- list(chr1,chr3);</pre>
# run DIME with small maximum iteration and repetitions
```

```
set.seed(1234);
test <- DIME(data,gng.max.iter=10,gng.rep=1,inudge.max.iter=10,inudge.rep=1,
nudge.max.iter=10,nudge.rep=1)
# get the name of the best fitted model
test$best$name
## [1] "GNG"
# get classification based on inudge
test$inudge <- DIME.classify(data,test$inudge,obj.cutoff=0.1);
# vector of classification. 1 represents differential, 0 denotes non-differential
inudgeClass <- test$inudge$class</pre>
```

Code for running normR loosely following the example in the documentation

This is the final version that was used to generate the normR analysis of the ChIP-Seq files

```
library("normr", lib.loc="~/R/win-library/3.4")
##
## Attaching package: 'normr'
## The following object is masked from 'package:edgeR':
##
##
       getCounts
## The following object is masked from 'package:methods':
##
##
       getClasses
GMpooled <- "C:/Users/Stephen/Desktop/Binf Assignment/Sorted and indexed files/combined_ENCFF247RDS_ENC
MCFpooled <- "C:/Users/Stephen/Desktop/Binf Assignment/Sorted and indexed files/combined_ENCFF7290TK_EN
diffPooled <- diffR(treatment = GMpooled, control = MCFpooled, genome="hg19", countConfig = countConfig
## Getting genome coordinates for hg19 ...
## Warning in FUN(genome = names(SUPPORTED_UCSC_GENOMES)[idx], circ_seqs = supported_genome$circ_seqs,
    NCBI assembly: chrM
##
## Counting on C:/Users/Stephen/Desktop/Binf Assignment/Sorted and indexed files/combined_ENCFF7290TK_E
## Warning in .local(bampath, gr, ...): some ranges' widths are not a multiple of the selected
##
                binsize, some bins will correspond to less than binsize basepairs
## Warning in .local(bampath, gr, ...): some ranges' widths are not a multiple of the selected
##
                binsize, some bins will correspond to less than binsize basepairs
## ... computing Q-values.
##
```

+++ OVERALL RESULT ++++

```
## NormRFit-class object
##
                           'diffR'
## Type:
## Number of Regions:
                           12382723
## Number of Components:
## Theta* (naive bg):
                           0.484
## Background component B: 2
## +++ Results of fit +++
## Mixture Proportions:
      Class 1
                 Background
                                   Class 2
        12.6%
                      73.4%
##
                                     14.0%
## Theta:
      Class 1
##
                 Background
                                   Class 2
##
        0.169
                      0.469
                                     0.748
##
## Bayesian Information Criterion: 36190025
##
## +++ Results of binomial test +++
## T-Filter threshold: 6
## Number of Regions filtered out: 10282729
## Significantly different from background B based on q-values:
## TOTAL:
##
## Bins
                  2
                           18294
                                       14710
                                                    24136
                                                                18998
## %
           9.06e-05
                       8.28e-01
                                    1.49e+00
                                                2.59e+00
                                                             3.45e+00
##
               n.s.
## Bins
            2023854
## %
           9.16e+01
## Class 1:
##
                ***
                              **
## Bins
                  2
                            5233
                                        4192
                                                     7954
                                                                 5696
## %
           9.52e-05
                       2.49e-01
                                    2.00e-01
                                                3.79e-01
                                                             2.71e-01
##
               n.s.
            2076917
## Bins
## %
           9.89e+01
## Class 2:
##
               ***
                            **
                                                                        n.s.
## Bins
                         13061
                                    10518
                                                16182
                                                           13302
                                                                    2046931
## %
             0.000
                         0.622
                                    0.501
                                                           0.633
                                               0.771
                                                                      97.473
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1 'n.s.'
exportR(x = diffPooled, filename = "normR GM12878 vs MCF-7 pooled regions.bed",fdr=0.01, type=c("bed"))
```