Лабораторная работа № 5. Дискреционное разграничение прав в Linux. Исследование влияния дополнительных атрибутов

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# Цель выполнения лабораторной работы

Изучение механизмов изменения идентификаторов, применения SetUID- и Sticky-битов. Получение практических навыков работы в консоли с дополнительными атрибутами. Рассмотрение работы механизма смены идентификатора процессов пользователей, а также влияние бита Sticky на запись и удаление файлов.

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[questt@localhost ~1$ su root
Password:
[root@localhost guestt]# yum install gcc
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
* base: ftp.nsc.ru
 * extras: centos-mirror.rbc.ru
 * updates: centos-mirror.rbc.ru
                                                          3.6 kB
                                                                      00:00
extras
                                                                      00:00
                                                         1 2.9 kB
                                                                     00:00
(1/2): extras/7/x86 64/primary db
                                                            249 kB
(2/2): updates/7/x86 64/primary db
                                                             17 MB 00:01
Package gcc-4.8.5-44.el7.x86 64 already installed and latest version
Nothing to do
[root@localhost guestt]# setenforce 0
[root@localhost questt]# getenforce
Permissive
[root@localhost questt]# su questt
[guestt@localhost -]$ whereis.gcc
bash: whereis.gcc: command not found...
[questt@localhost -]$ whereis qcc
gcc: /usr/bin/gcc /usr/lib/gcc /usr/libexec/gcc /usr/share/man/man1/gcc.l.gz
[guestt@localhost -]$ whereis g++
g++: /usr/bin/g++ /usr/share/man/man1/g++.1.gz
[questt@localhost ~]$ qcc -c file.c
acc: error: file.c: No such file or directory
gcc: fatal error: no input files
compilation terminated.
[guestt@localhost ~]$ touch simpleid.c
[questt@localhost -]$
```

Figure 1: Установка gcc

```
simpleid.c
  Open -
           Ð
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
int
main()
        uid t uid = geteuid ();
        gid t gid = getegid ();
        printf ("uid=%d, gid=%d\n", uid, gid);
        return 0:
```

Figure 2: simpleid.c

```
simpleid2.c
     Open → 🖭
                                                                                Save
ary #include <sys/types.h>
nar #include <unistd.h>
5 6 #include <stdio.h>
ten int
ten main()
qui
           uid t real uid = getuid ();
           uid t e uid = getuid ();
not
ĹS
           gid t real gid = getgid ():
1CC
           gid t e gid = getgid ();
Ĺs
2/m
           printf ("e uid=%d, e gid=%d\n", e uid, e gid);
           printf ("real uid=%d, real gid=%d\n", real uid, real gid);
fi
fil
           return 0;
imp
imp
```

Figure 3: simpleid2.c

```
[questt@localhost -15 gcc simpleid.c -o simpleid
[questt@localhost -]$ ./simpleid
uid=1001, gid=1002
[guestt@localhost -]$ id
uid=1001(questt) gid=1002(questt) groups=1002(questt) context=unconfined u:unconfined r:unconfined t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
[guestt@localhost ~]$ touch simpleid2.c
[questt@localhost ~15 qcc simpleid2.c -o simpleid2
[guestt@localhost ~]$ ./simpleid2
e uid=1001, e gid=1002
real uid=1001, real gid=1002
[questt@localhost ~]$ id
uid=1001(guestt) gid=1002(guestt) groups=1002(guestt) context=unconfined u:unconfined r:unconfined t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
[questt@localhost ~]$ su root
Password:
[root@localhost questt]# chown root:quest /home/quest/simpleid2
chown: cannot access '/home/quest/simpleid2': No such file or directory
[root@localhost guestt]# chown root:guestt /home/guestt/simpleid2
[root@localhost questt]# chmod u+s /home/questt/simpleid2
[root@localhost guestt]# ls -l simpleid2
-rwsrwxr-x, 1 root questt 8464 Oct 7 03:09 Simpleids
[root@localhost guestt]# ./simpleid2
e uid=0, e gid=0
real uid=0, real gid=0
[root@localhost questt]# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root) context=unconfined_u:unconfined_r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023
[root@localhost guest]# |
```

Figure 4: Запуск файлов

```
readfile1.c
                                                                              Save
    Open ▼ 🖳
  #include <fcntl.h>
 #include <stdio.h>
 #include <sys/stat.h>
te #include <sys/types.h>
 #include <unistd.h>
ad main (int argc, char* argv[])
          unsigned char buffer[16];
          size_t bytes read;
          int i:
su
          int fd = open (argv[1], 0 RDONLY):
          do
          bytes read = read (fd, buffer, sizeof (buffer));
           for (i=0; i < bytes read; ++i) printf("%c", buffer[i]);
         while (bytes read == sizeof (buffer));
          close (fd):
          return 0;
```

Figure 5: readfile1.c

```
[guestt@localhost ~]$ gcc readfile1.c -o readfile1
[guestt@localhost ~]$ su root
Password:
[root@localhost guestt]# chown root /home/guestt/readfile1.c
```

Figure 6: Действия с readfile1

```
[root@localhost guestt]# chmod 700 /home/guestt/readfilel.c
[root@localhost guestt]# sur guestt
bash: sur: command not found...
[root@localhost guestt]# su guest
su: user guest does not exist
[root@localhost guestt]# su guestt
[guestt@localhost ~]$ cat readfilel.c
cat: readfilel.c: Permission denied
[guestt@localhost ~]$ ■
```

Figure 7: Действия с readfile1

```
[guestt@localhost home]$ ls -l / grep tmp
ls: cannot access grep: No such file or directory
ls: cannot access tmp: No such file or directory
total 24
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root
                            7 Sep 23 07:21 bin -> usr/bin
dr-xr-xr-x. 5 root root 4096 Sep 23 07:53 boot
drwxr-xr-x. 20 root root 3200 Oct 7 02:38 dev
drwxr-xr-x, 140 root root 8192 Oct 7 02:48 etc
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root root 51 Sep 25 17:48 home
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 7 Sep 23 07:21 lib -> usr/lib
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 9 Sep 23 07:21 lib64 -> usr/lib64
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Apr 11 2018 media
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Apr 11 2018 mnt
drwxr-xr-x, 4 root root 49 Sep 23 07:42 opt
dr-xr-xr-x, 239 root root 0 Oct 7 02:38 proc
dr-xr-x---. 5 root root 265 Oct 7 03:17 root
drwxr-xr-x. 42 root root 1320 Oct 7 02:51 run
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 8 Sep 23 07:21 sbin -> usr/sbin
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Apr 11 2018 srv
dr-xr-xr-x. 13 root root 0 Oct 7 02:38 svs
drwxrwxrwt. 23 root root 4096 Oct 7 03:38 tmp
drwxr-xr-x. 13 root root 155 Sep 23 07:21 usr
drwxr-xr-x. 20 root root 282 Sep 23 07:37 var
[questt@localhost home]$ ls -l / | grep tmp
drwxrwxrwt. 23 root root 4096 Oct 7 03:38 tmp
[questt@localhost home]$
```

Figure 8: Действия с Sticky битом

```
[questt@localhost home]$ ls -l /tmp/file01.txt
-rw-rw-r--. 1 questt questt 5 Oct 7 03:52 /tmp/file01.txt
[questt@localhost home]$ chmod o+rw /tmp/file01.txt
[questt@localhost home]$ ls -l /tmp/file01.txt
-rw-rw-rw-. 1 questt questt 5 Oct 7 03:52 /tmp/file01.txt
[questt@localhost home]$ su quest2
Password:
[quest2@localhost home]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt
test
[quest2@localhost home]$ echo "test2" > /tmp/file01.txt
[quest2@localhost home]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt
test2
[quest2@localhost home]$ echo "test3" > /tmp/file01.txt
[quest2@localhost home]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt
test3
[quest2@localhost home]$ rm /tmp/file01.txt
rm: cannot remove '/tmp/file01.txt': Operation not permitted
```

Figure 9: Действия с Sticky битом

```
[quest2@localhost home]$ su -
Password:
Last login: Fri Oct 7 03:37:56 EDT 2022 on pts/0
Last failed login: Fri Oct 7 04:00:48 EDT 2022 on pts/0
There was 1 failed login attempt since the last successful login.
[root@localhost ~1# chmod -t /tmp
[root@localhost ~]# exit
logout
[quest2@localhost home]$ ls -l / | grep tmp
drwxrwxrwx. 23 root root 4096 Oct 7 04:00 tmp
[guest2@localhost home]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt
test3
[quest2@localhost home]$ echo "test2" >> /tmp/file01.txt
[quest2@localhost home]$ cat /tmp/file01
cat: /tmp/file01: No such file or directory
[quest2@localhost home]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt
test3
test2
[quest2@localhost home]$ echo "test3" > /tmp/file01.txt
[quest2@localhost home]$ cat /tmp/file01.txt
test3
[quest2@localhost home]$ rm /tmp/file01.txt
[quest2@localhost home]$ su
Password:
[root@localhost home]# chmod +t /tmp
[root@localhost home]# exit
exit
[quest2@localhost home]$
```

Figure 10: Действия с Sticky битом

Выводы по лабораторной работе

## Выводы по лабораторной работе

Изучила механизмы изменения идентификаторов, применения SetUID-и Sticky-битов. Получила практических навыков работы в консоли с дополнительными атрибутами.Рассмотрела работы механизма смены идентификатора процессов пользователей, а также влияние бита Sticky на запись и удаление файлов.