Problem maksimalnog uparivanja

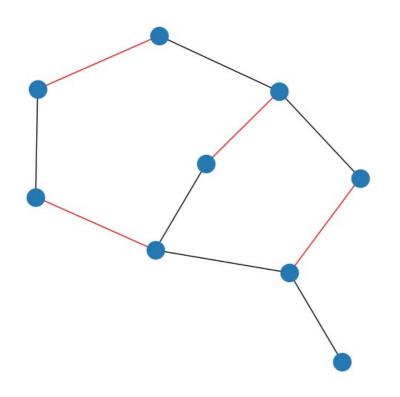
Nikola Vuković, Matija Miličević

Uparivanje grafa

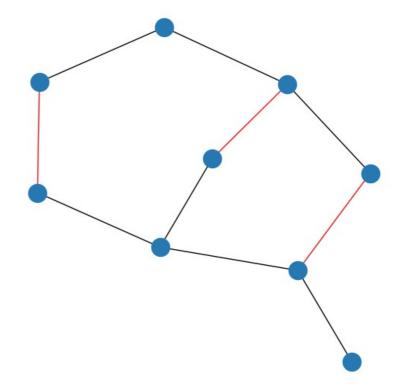
- Uparivanje grafa E'
- Kardinalnost uparivanja |E'|

- Maksimalno uparivanje:
 - Maksimum uparivanje
 - Minimum maksimalno uparivanje

Uparivanje grafa



Maksimalno uparivanje



Minimum maksimalno uparivanje

Problem maksimalnog uparivanja

- Problem maksimalnog uparivanja
- NP klasa (APX)

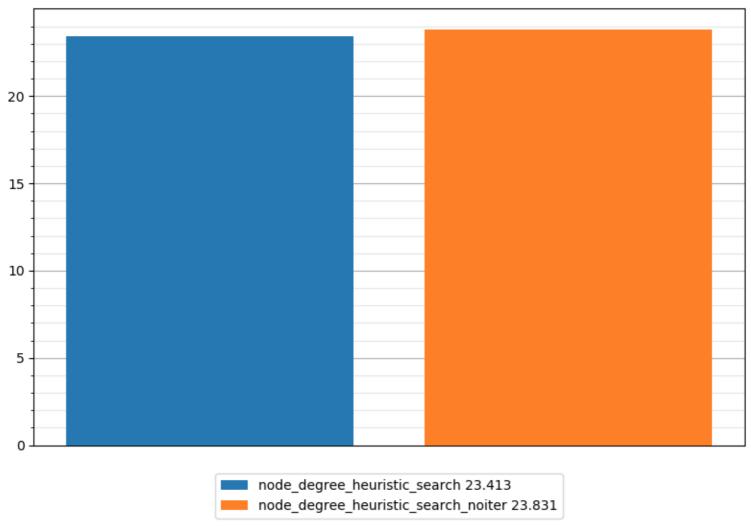
Rešenje u faktoru 2

Predložena rešenja

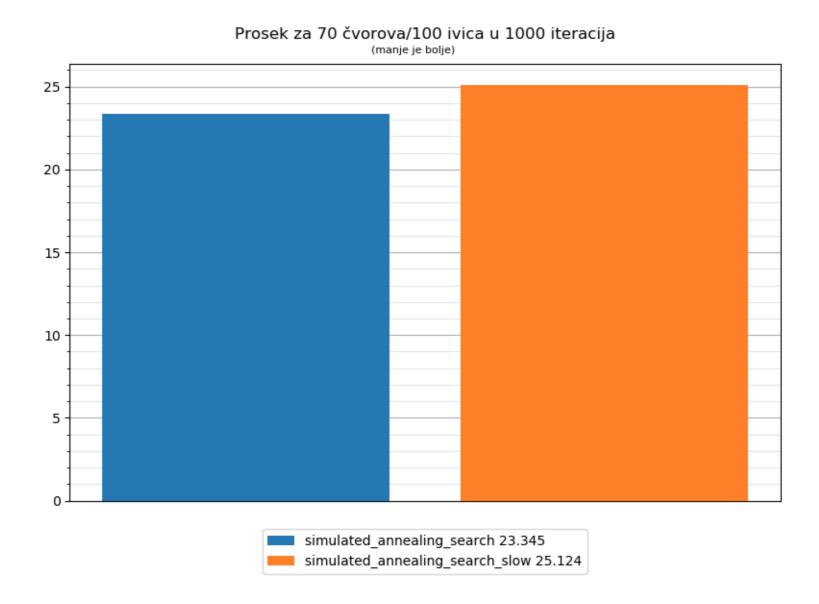
- Gruba sila O(E!)
- Heuristički pristup (stepen čvora)
 - Pohlepni
 - Iterativni
- Metaheuristički pristup:
 - Simulirano kaljenje
 - Simulirano kaljenje + heuristika

Heuristički pristup





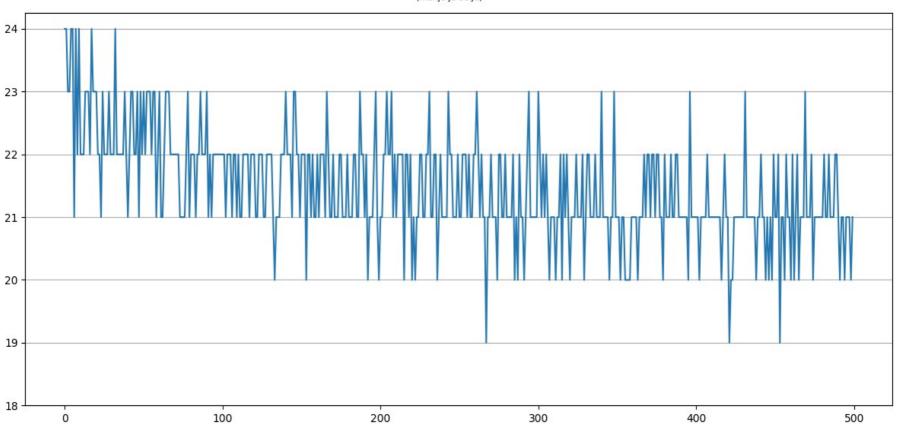
Simulirano kaljenje - brzina konvergiranja



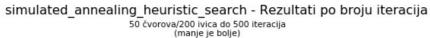
Simulirano kaljenje

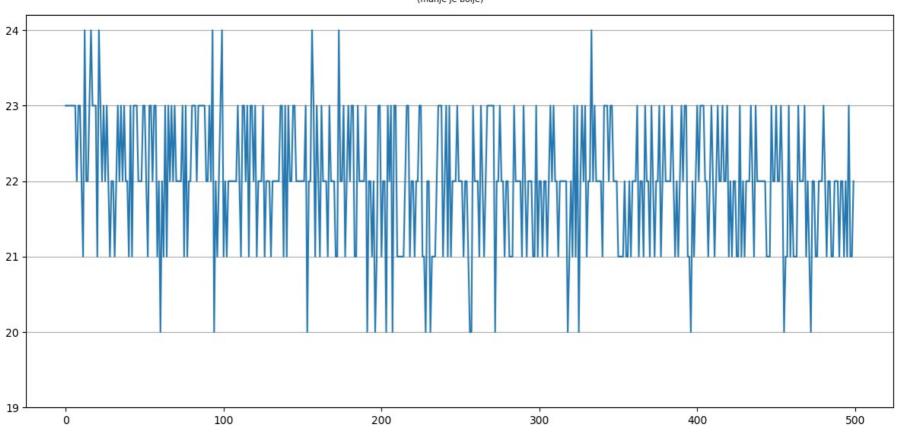
simulated_annealing_search - Rezultati po broju iteracija

50 čvorova/200 ivica do 500 iteracija (manje je bolje)



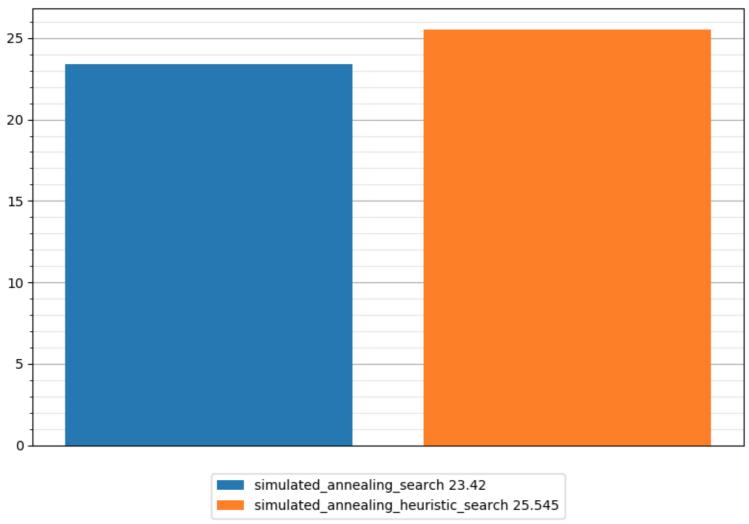
Simulirano kaljenje + heuristika



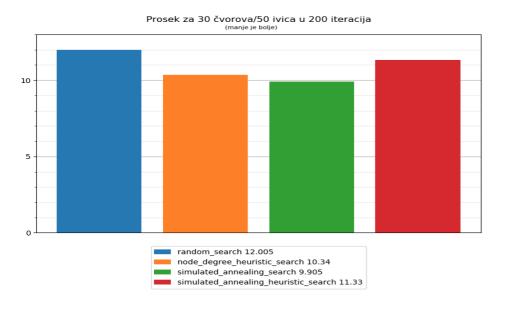


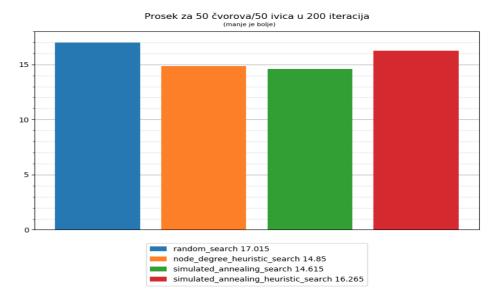
Simulirano kaljenje - poređenje

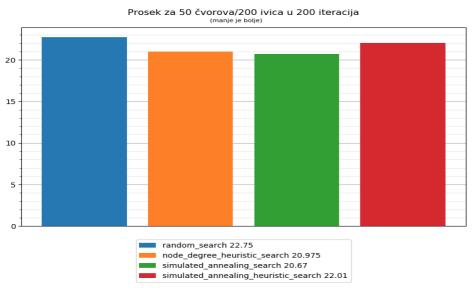


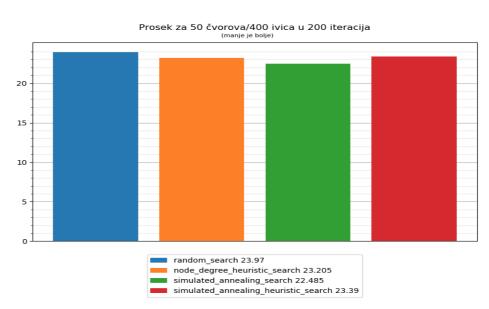


Poređenje rešenja - do 50 čvorova

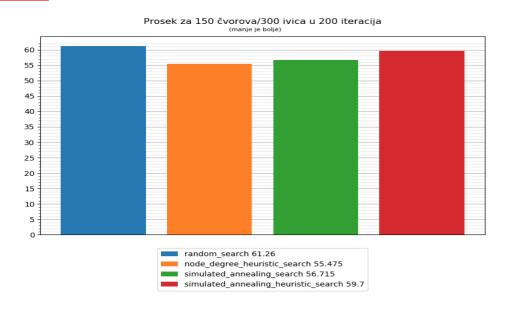


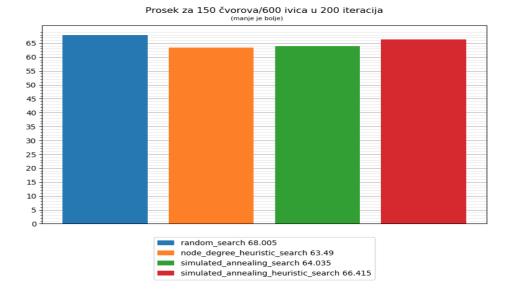


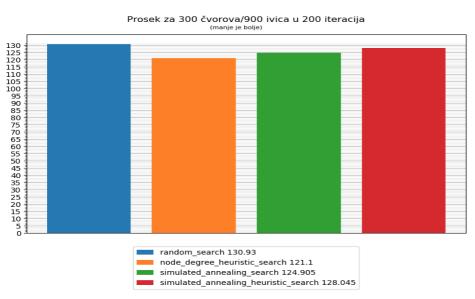


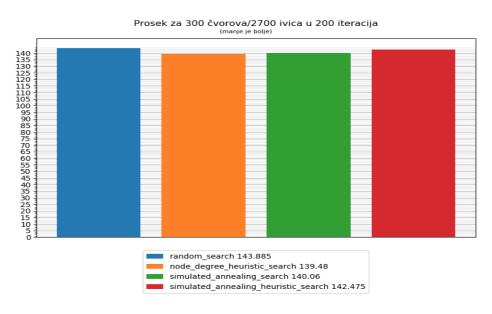


Poređenje rešenja - do 300 čvorova









Zaključak

- Nasumični izbor
- Marginalna poboljšanja
- Mali grafovi simulirano kaljenje
- Veliki i retki grafovi heuristički pristup

Literatura

A compendium of NP optimization problems,
Minimum maximal matching

 Arobinda Gupta, Advanced Graph Theory (course materials), 2012.

 Yannakakis, Gavril, Edge dominating sets in graphs, 1980.