Trabajo práctico de programación #5 14-11-2012

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1) Para encontrar las raíces de las siguientes funciones usamos el método de Newton Raphson. Consideramos como error para el test de convergencia el épsilon machine (eps).

```
newton raphson.m
function [ r ] = newton_raphson(f, df, xi, emax)
aux = xi;
e = 100;
i = 1;
h = 0;
fprintf('i xi f(xi) df(xi) |ep|\n')
fprintf('----\n')
fx = feval(f,xi);
dfx = feval(df,xi);
fprintf('%2d %8d %10.6f %10.6f
                                            %10.6f
                                                      \n', i, xi, fx, dfx, e);
i = i+1;
aux = xi;
h = xi - (fx/dfx);
xi = h;
   while e > emax
       fx = feval(f,xi);
       dfx = feval(df,xi);
       e = abs((xi-aux)/xi);
       fprintf('%2d
                     %8d
                               %10.6f
                                         %10.6f
                                                    %10.6f \n', i, xi, fx, dfx,
e);
       aux = xi;
       h = xi - (fx/dfx);
       xi = h;
       i = i+1;
    end
end
a) En este caso podemos hacer uso de la función roots('exp'), donde 'exp' es el polinomio dado
representado como un vector.
\rightarrow c = [1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 -2];
>> rootsC = roots(c)
rootsC =
 -1.0595
```

-0.9175 + 0.5297i -0.9175 - 0.5297i

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```
-0.5297 + 0.9175i

-0.5297 - 0.9175i

0.0000 + 1.0595i

0.0000 - 1.0595i

0.5297 + 0.9175i

0.5297 - 0.9175i

1.0595

0.9175 + 0.5297i

0.9175 - 0.5297i
```

También podemos usar newton-raphson obteniendo resultados reales similares.

roots () también nos permite hallar raíces complejas, mientras que la implementación de Newton-Raphson utilizada no.

```
>> syms x
>> f = (x^12)-2

f =
x^12-2
>> df = diff(f,x)

df =
12*x^11
```

| >> newton_raphson(inline('(x^12)-2'), inline('12*(x^11)'), -2, eps) |  |   |  |
|---|--|---|--|
| xi  | f(xi)  | fp(xi)  | ep   |
| -2  | 4094.000000  | -24576.000000   | 100.000000   |
| -1.833415e+000  | 1440.542270  | -9441.675752  | 9.086067   |
| -1.680842e+000  | 506.537095   | -3630.588250  | 9.077161   |
| -1.541323e+000  | 177.772337   | -1399.621282  | 9.051920   |
| -1.414308e+000  | 62.051353  | -543.457431   | 8.980688   |
| -1.300129e+000  | 21.325891  | -215.294518   | 8.782117   |
| -1.201075e+000  | 7.012397   | -90.043329  | 8.247156   |
| -1.123197e+000  | 2.031529   | -43.072018  | 6.933606   |
| -1.076031e+000  | 0.409331   | -26.869098  | 4.383319   |
| -1.060797e+000  | 0.030417   | -22.968588  | 1.436118   |
| -1.059472e+000  | 0.000208   | -22.655143  | 0.124993   |
| -1.059463e+000  | 0.000000   | -22.652984  | 0.000866   |
| -1.059463e+000  | 0.000000   | -22.652984  | 0.000000   |
| -1.059463e+000  | 0.000000   | -22.652984  | 0.000000   |
|   | xi -2 -1.833415e+000 -1.680842e+000 -1.541323e+000 -1.414308e+000 -1.300129e+000 -1.201075e+000 -1.123197e+000 -1.076031e+000 -1.060797e+000 -1.059463e+000 -1.059463e+000 | xi f(xi)  -2 4094.000000 -1.833415e+000 1440.542270 -1.680842e+000 506.537095 -1.541323e+000 177.772337 -1.414308e+000 62.051353 -1.300129e+000 21.325891 -1.201075e+000 7.012397 -1.123197e+000 2.031529 -1.076031e+000 0.409331 -1.060797e+000 0.409331 -1.059472e+000 0.000208 -1.059463e+000 0.000000 -1.059463e+000 0.000000 | xi       f(xi)       fp(xi)         -2       4094.000000       -24576.000000         -1.833415e+000       1440.542270       -9441.675752         -1.680842e+000       506.537095       -3630.588250         -1.541323e+000       177.772337       -1399.621282         -1.414308e+000       62.051353       -543.457431         -1.300129e+000       21.325891       -215.294518         -1.201075e+000       7.012397       -90.043329         -1.123197e+000       2.031529       -43.072018         -1.076031e+000       0.409331       -26.869098         -1.060797e+000       0.030417       -22.968588         -1.059463e+000       0.000000       -22.655143         -1.059463e+000       0.000000       -22.652984 |

```
b)
>> f = atan(x)
f =
atan(x)
\Rightarrow df = diff(f,x)
df =
1/(1+x^2)
>> newton_raphson(inline('atan(x)'),inline('1/(1+x^2)'), 0.5, eps)
                      f(xi) fp(xi)
    5.000000e-001
                      0.463648
                                  0.800000
                                              100.000000
2 -7.955951e-002
                      -0.079392 0.993710
                                               728.460372
 3 3.353022e-004
                      0.000335 1.000000
                                              23827.703039
4 -2.513147e-011
                      -0.000000 1.000000
                                              1334192472.167288
 5
                       0.000000
                                  1.000000
                                                Inf
                       0.00000
 6
    0
                                   1.000000
                                                NaN
c)
\Rightarrow f = sin(2*x)
f =
sin(2*x)
>> df = diff(f,x)
df =
2*cos(2*x)
>> newton_raphson(inline('sin(2*x)'), inline('2*cos(2*x)'), pi, eps)
                      f(xi) fp(xi) |ep|
1 3.141593e+000
                      -0.000000 2.000000
                                              100.000000
 2 3.141593e+000
                      -0.000000 2.000000
                                              0.000000
d)
\Rightarrow f = (((1.5*x)/(1+x^2)^2))-(0.65*(atan(1/x)))+((0.65*x)/(1+x^2))
f =
3/2*x/(1+x^2)^2-13/20*atan(1/x)+13/20*x/(1+x^2)
```

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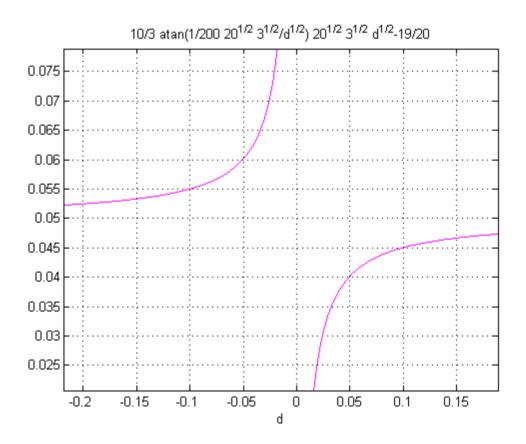
1 0 -1.021018 NaN 100.000000 2 NaN NaN NaN NaN

2) Declaramos a x y a y como variables simbólicas para utilizar la función predefinida solve('exp1','exp2'), donde exp1 y exp2 son las ecuaciones que conforman el sistema de ecuaciones a resolver.

```
>> syms x, y
>> [x,y] = solve('(x^2)+(y^2)-8*x-4*y+11=0','(x^2)+(y^2)-20*x+75=0')
x =
29/5+3/10*6^(1/2)
29/5-3/10*6^(1/2)
y =
7/5+9/10*6^(1/2)
7/5-9/10*6^(1/2)
```

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```
3)
>> syms d
\Rightarrow A = d*d;
>> P = 4*d;
>> 1 = 0.1;
>> k = 240;
>> hinf = 9;
>> lambda = ((k*A)/(hinf*P))^{(1/2)}
lambda =
1/3*20^(1/2)*3^(1/2)*d^(1/2)
\rightarrow x = ((atan(1/lambda))/(1/lambda)) - 0.95
x =
10/3*atan(1/200*20^{(1/2)}*3^{(1/2)}/d^{(1/2)})*20^{(1/2)}*3^{(1/2)}*d^{(1/2)}-19/20
a)
>> g = ezplot(x), grid on;
>> set(g, 'Color', 'm');
```



Podemos ver que la función se aproxima al eje x (en este caso, d) en un entorno muy cercano al 0. Estimamos que la raíz se encuentra en el intervalo (-0.05, 0) U (0, 0.05).

```
b)
>> format long
>> eps step = 1e-5;
>> eps_abs = 1e-5;
biseccion.m
function [ r ] = biseccion( f, a, b, N, eps_step, eps_abs )
      % Controla que ningun punto extremo es raiz
      % y si f(a) y f(b) tienen el mismo signo, lanza una excepcion.
       if (feval(f,a) == 0)
             r = a;
             return;
       elseif ( feval(f,b) == 0 )
             r = b;
             return;
       elseif ( feval(f,a) * feval(f,b) > 0 )
             error( 'f(a) y f(b) no tienen signos opuestos' );
       end
      % Se itera N veces y si no es posible encontrar la raiz
      % luego de esas N iteraciones, se lanza una excepcion.
      for k = 1:N
      % Encuentra el punto medio
      c = (a + b)/2;
      % Controla si encontramos una raiz o no
      % y si debemos seguir iterando:
      %
                    [a, c] si f(a) y f(c) tienen signos opuestos, o
                    [c, b] si f(c) y f(b) no tienen signos opuestos.
       if ( feval(f,c) == 0 )
             r = c;
             return;
      elseif ( feval(f,c)*feval(f,a) < 0 )</pre>
             b = c;
       else
             a = c;
       end
```

```
% Si |b - a| < eps_step, controlar si
                                        |f(a)| < |f(b)| y |f(a)| < eps_abs y retornar 'a', o
                                        |f(b)| < eps_abs y retornar 'b'.</pre>
                    if ( b - a < eps_step )</pre>
                                        if ( abs( feval(f,a) ) < abs( feval(f,b) ) && abs( feval(f,a) ) <</pre>
eps_abs )
                                                            r = a;
                                                            return;
                                        elseif ( abs( feval(f,b) ) < eps_abs )</pre>
                                                            r = b;
                                                            return;
                                        end
                    end
end
                    error( 'el metodo no converge' );
end
>> biseccionR =
biseccion(inline('10/3*atan(1/200*20^{(1/2)}*3^{(1/2)}/d^{(1/2)}*20^{(1/2)}*3^{(1/2)}*d^{(1/2)}-1
9/20'), 0, 2.0, 20, eps_step, eps_abs)
biseccionR =
            0.0091
c)
\Rightarrow dx = diff(x,d)
-1/2/d/(1+3/2000/d)+5/3*atan(1/200*20^(1/2)*3^(1/2)/d^(1/2))*20^(1/2)*3^(1/2)/d^(1/2)
>> newton_raphsonR =
newton\_raphson(inline('10/3*atan(1/200*20^(1/2)*3^(1/2)/d^(1/2))*20^(1/2)*3^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^
/2)-19/20'),inline('-1/2/d/(1+3/2000/d)+5/3*atan(1/200*20^(1/2)*3^(1/2)/d^(1/2))*20^(1
/2)*3^(1/2)/d^(1/2)'),1.0,eps)
                                                                                f(xi)
                                                                                                                        fp(xi)
                                                                                                                                                                 |ep|
   1
                                                                                 -0.049500
                                                                                                                        -0.000499
                                                                                                                                                                 100.000000
   2
                 -9.817914e+001
                                                                                -0.050005
                                                                                                                                                                101.018546
                                                                                                                        -0.000000
                   -9.640929e+005
                                                                               -0.050000
   3
                                                                                                                        -0.000000
                                                                                                                                                                99.989816
                   -9.294760e+013
                                                                               -0.050000
                                                                                                                        0.000000
                                                                                                                                                                99.999999
```

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```
5
       3.168770e+027
                            -0.050000
                                           -0.000000
                                                         100.000000
 6
       -1.311649e+041
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
 7
       3.410807e+054
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
 8
       6.900457e+067
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
 9
       9.337970e+080
                            -0.050000
                                           -0.000000
                                                         100.000000
10
       -1.067847e+095
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
11
       1.306245e+108
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
12
       1.994418e+121
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
13
       7.498370e+133
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
14
       4.397109e+146
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
15
       3.330561e+159
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
16
       2.292733e+172
                            -0.050000
                                           -0.000000
                                                         100.000000
17
       -1.325293e+185
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
18
       5.101840e+197
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
19
       2.382802e+210
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
20
       1.160980e+223
                            -0.050000
                                           -0.000000
                                                         100.000000
21
       -2.394562e+235
                            -0.050000
                                           -0.000000
                                                         100.000000
22
       -2.121349e+248
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
23
       1.185415e+261
                            -0.050000
                                           -0.000000
                                                         100.000000
24
       -4.431485e+273
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
25
       8.278064e+286
                            -0.050000
                                           -0.000000
                                                         100.000000
26
       -4.074219e+299
                            -0.050000
                                           0.000000
                                                         100.000000
27
       Inf
                            NaN
                                          NaN
                                                         NaN
```

d)

#### regula falsi.m

```
for k = 1:N
                      % Encuentra la posicion falsa
                      c = (a*feval(f,b) + b*feval(f,a))/(feval(f,b) - feval(f,a));
                      % Controla si encontramos una raiz o no
                      % y si debemos seguir iterando:
                                                                  [a, c] si f(a) y f(c) tienen signos opuestos, o
                      %
                                                                  [c, b] si f(c) y f(b) no tienen signos opuestos.
                      if (feval(f,c) == 0)
                                            r = c;
                                            return;
                      elseif ( feval(f,c)*feval(f,a) < 0 )</pre>
                                            b = c;
                      else
                                            a = c;
                      end
                      % Si |b - a| < eps_step, controlar si
                                            |f(a)| < |f(b)| y |f(a)| < eps_abs y retornar 'a', o
                                            |f(b)| < eps_abs y retornar 'b'.
                      if ( abs( c - c_old ) < eps_step )</pre>
                                            if ( abs( feval(f,a) ) < abs( feval(f,b) ) && abs( feval(f,a) ) <</pre>
eps_abs )
                                                                  r = a;
                                                                  return;
                                            elseif ( abs( feval(f,b) ) < eps_abs )</pre>
                                                                  r = b;
                                                                  return;
                                            end
                      end
                      c old = c;
                      end
                      error( 'el metodo no converge' );
end
>> regula_falsiR =
regula\_falsi(inline('10/3*atan(1/200*20^(1/2)*3^(1/2)/d^(1/2))*20^(1/2)*3^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1/2)*d^(1
)-19/20'), 0, 1, 1000, eps_step, eps_abs)
```

**Métodos de Computación Científica** Trabajo práctico de programación #5 14-11-2012

regula\_falsiR = 0.0091 - 0.0000i