

Week 3 - AI Mentorship Program

Introduction to Deep Learning



Google Developer Group
Jogjakarta

Recap



Google Developer Group
Jogjakarta

Outline

(1)

Deep Learning

(2)

Computer Vision

(3)

NLP

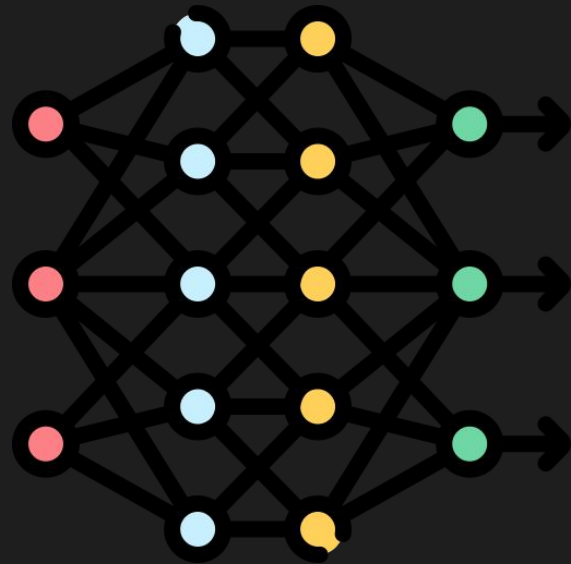


Apa itu DL ?

Sub-bidang machine learning yang algoritmanya terinspirasi dari struktur otak manusia

“More data, more layers, more processing!”

Struktur tersebut dinamakan Artificial Neural Networks atau disingkat ANN (tiga atau lebih lapisan)

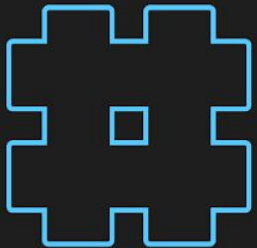


Google Developer Group
Jogjakarta

Algorithm pada DL



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



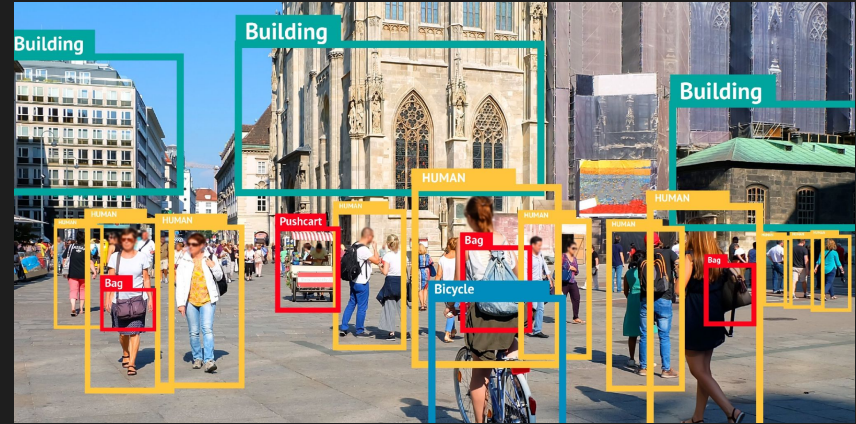
- Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)
- Recurrent Neural Network (RNN)
- Long Short Term Memory Network (LSTM)
- Self Organizing Maps (SOM)



Apa itu CV?

Computer Vision (CV) adalah bagian dari AI yang yang dapat memproses, menganalisis, dan memahami data visual (gambar atau video) dengan cara yang sama seperti yang dilakukan manusia.

Core Teknik : Image recognition, object detection, and segmentation.

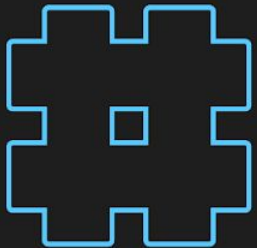


Google Developer Group
Jogjakarta

Contoh Computer Vision



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



- Motion capture
- Self driving Vehicles
- Medical imaging
- Optical character recognition (OCR)
- Biometrics

ALUR KERJA COMPUTER VISION



Algorithm CNN



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) adalah jenis jaringan saraf tiruan yang dirancang khusus untuk pemrosesan data berbentuk grid seperti gambar. CNN terdiri dari beberapa lapisan utama:

- Convolutional Layer: Menerapkan filter (kernel) untuk mendeteksi fitur dari input .
- Pooling Layer: Mengurangi dimensi data dan mempertahankan informasi utama.
- Fully Connected Layer (FC Layer): Lapisan terakhir yang mengubah fitur yang diekstrak menjadi output yang dapat digunakan untuk klasifikasi atau regresi.
- Activation Function: Biasanya menggunakan ReLU (Rectified Linear Unit) untuk menambah non-linearitas.

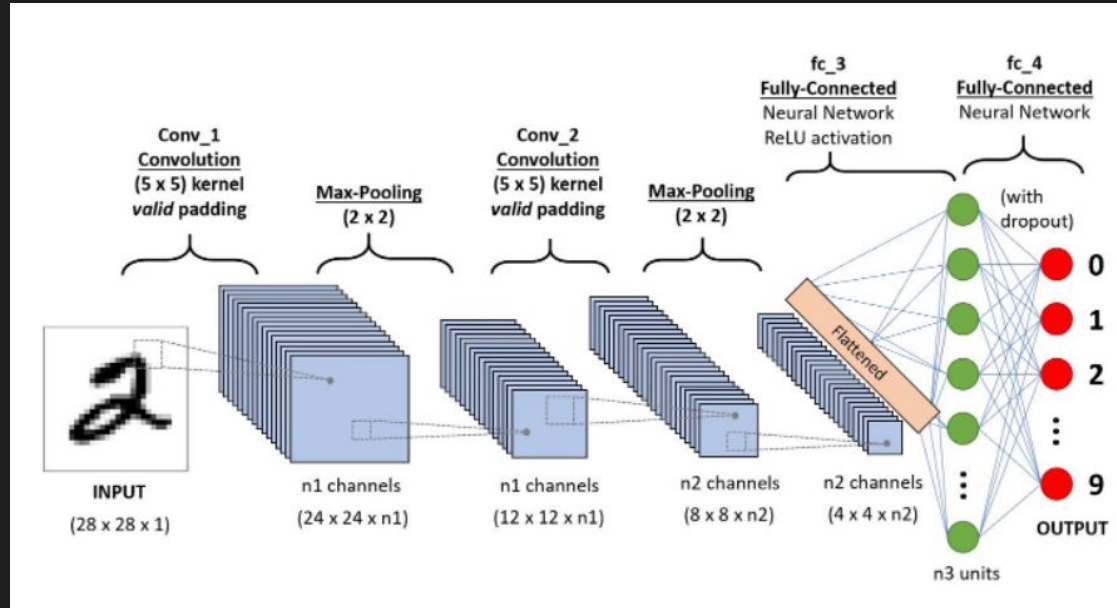
 Aplikasi: Klasifikasi gambar, deteksi objek, segmentasi gambar.



Algorithm CNN



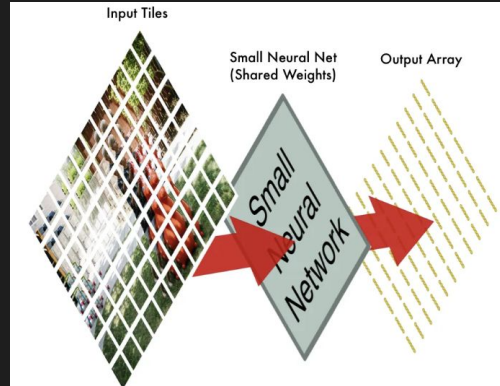
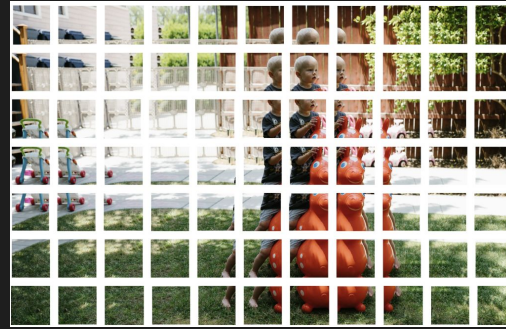
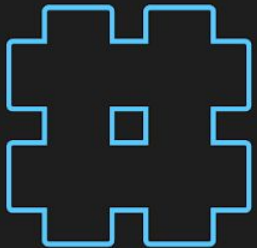
Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



Algorithm CNN



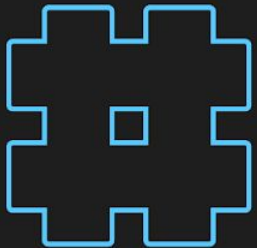
Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



Algorithm CNN - Filter



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



1x1	1x0	1x1	0	0
0x0	1x1	1x0	1	0
0x1	0x0	1x1	1	1
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	0	0

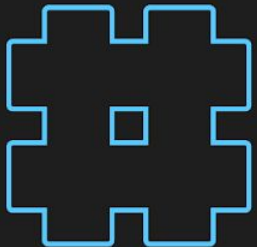
4		



Algorithm CNN - Filter



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



Input Volume (+pad 1) (7x7x3)	Filter W0 (3x3x3)	Filter W1 (3x3x3)	Output Volume (3x3x2)																																																																												
$x[:, :, 0]$ <table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$w0[:, :, 0]$ <table><tr><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>1</td><td>-1</td></tr></table>	-1	0	1	0	1	0	-1	1	-1	$w1[:, :, 0]$ <table><tr><td>-1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	-1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	$o[:, :, 0]$ <table><tr><td>1</td><td>-2</td><td>-1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>-6</td><td>-1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr></table>	1	-2	-1	2	-6	-1	1	3	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																									
0	1	1	1	1	0	0																																																																									
0	2	1	1	1	2	0																																																																									
0	2	0	2	0	2	0																																																																									
0	0	1	2	1	0	0																																																																									
0	1	2	1	2	2	0																																																																									
0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																									
-1	0	1																																																																													
0	1	0																																																																													
-1	1	-1																																																																													
-1	1	1																																																																													
0	1	1																																																																													
0	0	0																																																																													
1	-2	-1																																																																													
2	-6	-1																																																																													
1	3	3																																																																													
$x[:, :, 1]$ <table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$w0[:, :, 1]$ <table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>-1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>-1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	-1	1	$w1[:, :, 1]$ <table><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	$o[:, :, 1]$ <table><tr><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>11</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>11</td><td>4</td></tr></table>	7	6	2	10	11	4	8	11	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																									
0	2	1	1	2	1	0																																																																									
0	1	1	0	1	0	0																																																																									
0	1	0	1	1	0	0																																																																									
0	1	2	2	2	1	0																																																																									
0	0	1	0	0	1	0																																																																									
0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																									
0	0	0																																																																													
0	-1	0																																																																													
-1	-1	1																																																																													
1	1	1																																																																													
1	1	1																																																																													
1	1	1																																																																													
7	6	2																																																																													
10	11	4																																																																													
8	11	4																																																																													
$x[:, :, 2]$ <table><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$w0[:, :, 2]$ <table><tr><td>-1</td><td>-1</td><td>-1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>-1</td></tr></table>	-1	-1	-1	1	0	0	-1	0	-1	$w1[:, :, 2]$ <table><tr><td>-1</td><td>-1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>0</td><td>-1</td></tr></table>	-1	-1	1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1										
0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																									
0	2	0	0	1	2	0																																																																									
0	0	0	2	2	1	0																																																																									
0	2	0	0	1	1	0																																																																									
0	1	1	1	1	0	0																																																																									
0	0	2	0	1	0	0																																																																									
0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																																									
-1	-1	-1																																																																													
1	0	0																																																																													
-1	0	-1																																																																													
-1	-1	1																																																																													
0	0	0																																																																													
-1	0	-1																																																																													
	Bias $b0$ (1x1x1) $b0[:, :, 0]$ <table><tr><td>1</td></tr></table>	1	Bias $b1$ (1x1x1) $b1[:, :, 0]$ <table><tr><td>0</td></tr></table>	0																																																																											
1																																																																															
0																																																																															

Note:

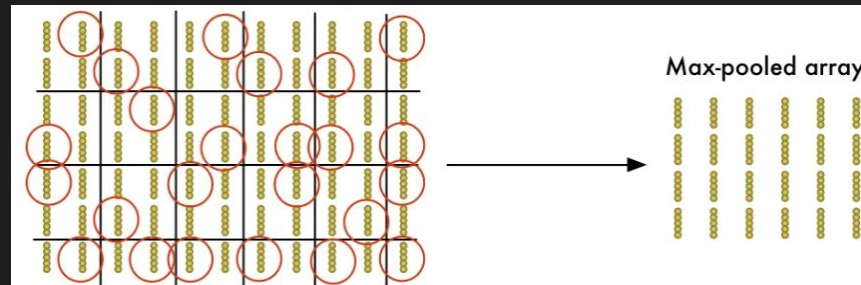
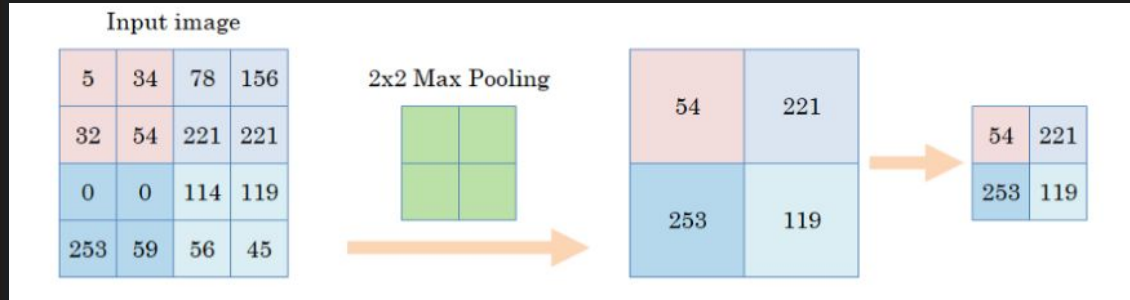
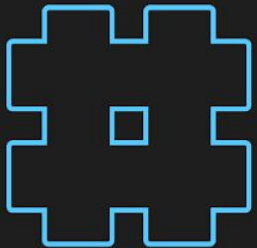
1. Stride adalah parameter yang menentukan berapa jumlah pergeseran filter.
2. Padding atau zero padding adalah parameter menentukan jumlah pixel (berisi nilai 0) yang akan ditambahkan di setiap sisi dari input.



Algorithm CNN - Pooling



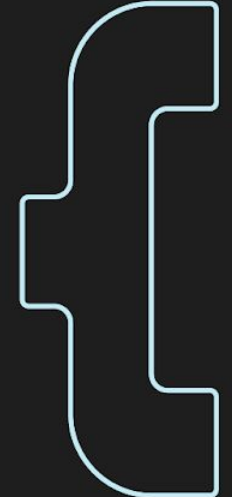
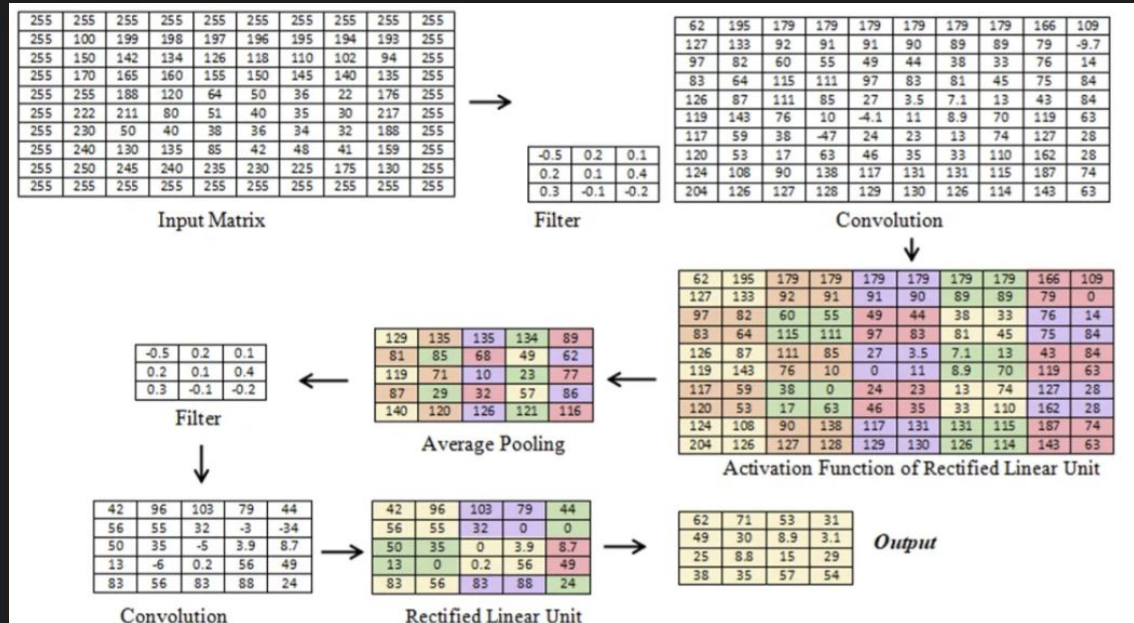
Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



Algorithm CNN - Ilustrasi konvolusi



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



Aplikasi CNN dalam Computer Vision



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



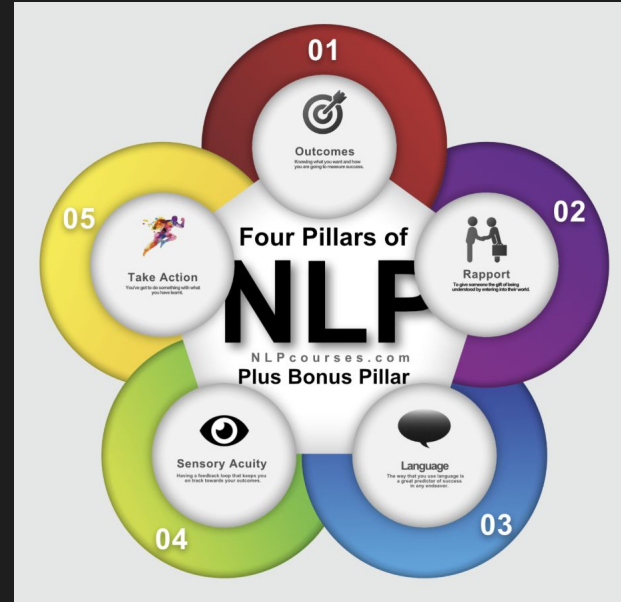
- Klasifikasi Gambar (ResNet, VGG)
- Deteksi Objek (YOLO, Faster R-CNN)
- Segmentasi Gambar (U-Net, Mask R-CNN)
- Pengenalan Wajah (Facial Recognition)



Apa itu NLP?

Computer Vision (CV) adalah bagian dari AI yang yang dapat memproses, menganalisis, dan memahami data visual (gambar atau video) dengan cara yang sama seperti yang dilakukan manusia.

Core Teknik : Image recognition, object detection, and segmentation.



Google Developer Group
Jogjakarta

Arsitektur NLP



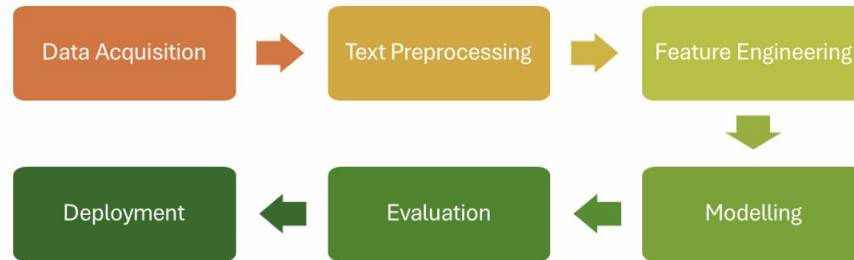
Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN) dan turunannya seperti LSTM dan Transformer lebih cocok untuk data sekuensial seperti teks.

Self-Attention dan Transformer → Model seperti BERT dan GPT memungkinkan pemahaman bahasa dengan lebih baik dibandingkan RNN tradisional.

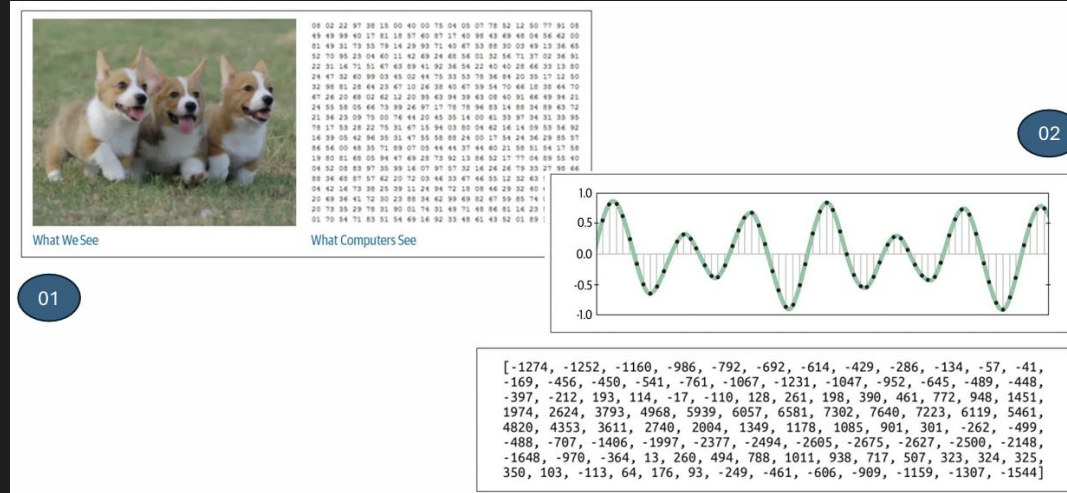
ALUR KERJA NLP



Feature Representation pada NLP



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



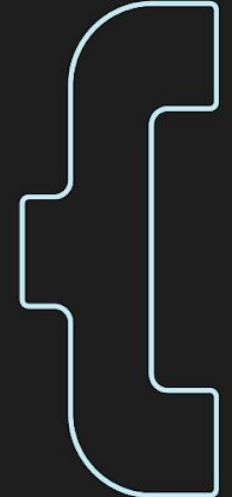
03

a sentence: "I love my cat"

I → [1 0 0 0],
love → [0 1 0 0],
my → [0 0 1 0],
cat → [0 0 0 1]

→

sentence = [[1,0,0,0],[0,1,0,0],[0,0,1,0],[0,0,0,1]]



Aplikasi NLP



Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



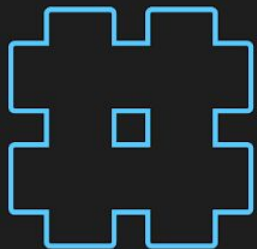
- Machine Translation (Google Translate dengan Transformer)
- Text Generation (GPT-4, ChatGPT)
- Sentiment Analysis (Analisis ulasan produk)
- Named Entity Recognition (NER) (Ekstraksi informasi dari teks)



Next Steps :

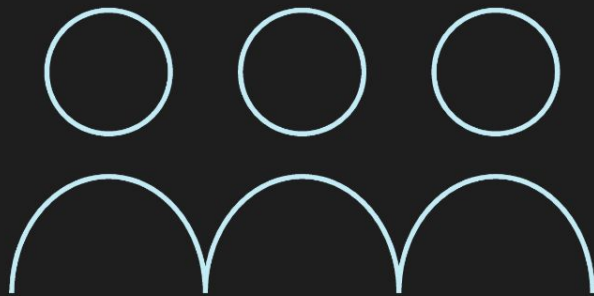
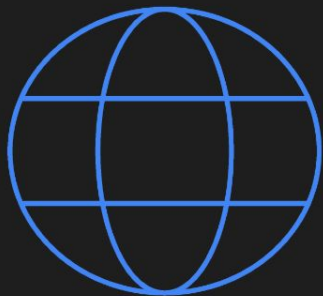


Google
Developer
Group
Jogjakarta



1. Carilah ide untuk mini project dapat dikumpulkan melalui link yang sudah di share di discord.
2. Pengumpulan paling lambat **Jumat, 7 feb 2024**





Thank You

See You Next Week!



Google Developer Group
Jogjakarta