

Issues:

- problems with Blueprint console (esp. Chrome)
- 

## Backend Simulation in *FlyServices* Domain

The FLY airline services are self-contained MPGWs that mimic a web services backend that might be on WAS. Booking Service web service and a Baggage Service web service.

*BookingServiceBackend* MPGW and a *BaggageStatusMockService* MPGW, both running within the *FLYServices* domain.

The **Booking Service** has one operation:

- #BookTravel (BookingRequest, BookingResponse),

endpoint: `http://<dp_internal_ip>:9080/BookingService/`

The **Baggage Service** (*BaggageStatusMockService*/MPGW, 0.0.0.0:2068) has two operations, both skip-backside:

- #BaggageStatus (BaggageStatusRequest, BaggageStatusResponse)

XPath = `/*[local-name()='Envelope']/*[local-name()='Body']/*[local-name()='BaggageStatusRequest']/*[local-name()='refNumber']`

- #BagInfo (BagInfoRequest, BagInfoResponse)

XPath = `/*[local-name()='Envelope']/*[local-name()='Body']/*[local-name()='BagInfoRequest']/*[local-name()='id']`

endpoint: `http://<dp_internal_ip>:2068/BaggageService/`

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### Exercise 1 - First exposure to the DataPower developer environment

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- Log in to the WebGUI
- Use the navigation bar
- Use an object catalog
- Connect to the Blueprint Console
- Import a service
- Edit a multi-protocol gateway
- Review the actions in a policy editor
- Test a service from a browser and a cURL command
- Export a service

#### 1.1. Initialize the lab environment

check against Appendix B (correct values not needed until Exercise 2.)

#### 1.2. Work with the WebGUI home page

#### 1.3. Work in the Blueprint Console

WebGUI / Blueprint explore domain: *FlyServices*.

From this point forward, you can work in either web interface, although you should work primarily in one or the other.

Import `dp/intro/HelloWorldMPGW.zip`

#### 1.4. Examine and edit a service: HTTPFSH, Policy, Rules

change `<mpgw_helloworld_port>`: 12nn7

MPGW Contains two rules:

`/xsl -> helloxslworld.xsl`

`/javascript -> hellojsworld.js`

#### 1.5. Test a service

Test browser:

`http://192.168.0.101:12007/xsl`

`http://192.168.0.101:12007/javascript`

View log entries made by:

```
xsl: <xsl:message>In the XSL style sheet for HelloWorld
js: console.error('In GatewayScript code in HelloWorld')
```

Test cURL:

```
curl -G http://192.168.0.101:12007/xsl
curl -G http://192.168.0.101:12007/javascript
```

## 1.6. Export a configuration

MyUpdatedMPGW.zip

explore content: XSL & JS files, and <LocalPort> in export.xml

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## Exercise 2. Creating a BookingService gateway

\*\*\* need SOAPUI set up as Appendix B \*\*\*

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- Create a multi-protocol gateway
- Test the message flow by using the SoapUI graphical test tool

The service validates the client SOAP message before forwarding to the backend.

2.1. Initialize the lab environment (already done in Exercise 1.)

2.2. Create a basic MPGW to validate SOAP messages

(Chrome does NOT show settings below *User Agent settings*, so unable to set *Response/Request Type*.)

MPGW: *BookingServiceProxy*

Default Backend URL

http://dp\_internal\_ip:9080/BookingService (\*\* actual host alias - OK \*\*)

FSH: HTTP\_12001 : <mpgw\_booking\_port> : 12nn1

Section 3: *BookingServiceProxy* MPGW testing

Additional:

The above exercise, using the call 01- **Initial Test**, calls your MPGW, but only with a message that conform with the SOAP specification. So you do not see the rejection of nonconforming messages.

Rerun the same call, but modifying the message to change the element named Body to Bodi.

What is the result?

Set the Probe on, rerun again, and in the Probe window, inspect what is happening.

Also, the call 00 - **Web Service Test - Booking**, calls the backend directly, i.e. not through your MPGW.

Run this call, without and with the same modification, and inspect the results.

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## Exercise 3. Enhancing the *BookingService* gateway

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- Perform advanced configuration of an MPGW
- Configure a document processing policy with more actions validation, filtering, and transformation
- Test the MPGW policy by using the graphical SoapUI tool
- Perform basic debugging by using the system log

3.1. Initialize the lab environment (already done in Exercise 1.)

3.2. Add more capability to the *BookingServiceProxy* MPGW

Section 1: Schema Validation

```
<BookingType>I/E</BookingType>
```

**BookingService.wsdl**

"I" or "E" allowed enumeration values

## Section 2: Schema Validation Test

<BookingType>**EXTERNAL**</BookingType>

**02 - Invalid Booking Type**

## Section 3: SOAP Envelope Schema Validation

**03 - Missing SOAP Envelope**

## Section 4: Content-based Filtering

<ReservationCode>

**ReservationCode\_Filter.xsl**

should start with "JK"

<ReservationCode>**ERROOLOD**</ReservationCode> **04 - ReservationCode Invalid Test**

The XPath expression used in the given XSL filter is not very safe:

- not specific on element location
- not specific on actual namespace (prefixes in XML might change)

The following would be safer:

starts-with(/\*/\*/\*/\*[local-name()='ReservationCode'][(namespace-uri()='http://www.ibm.com/datapower/FLY/BookingService/'], 'JK')

## Section 5: SQL Injection Threat Filtering

## Section 6: Transforming with XSL

**BookingResponse\_Transform.xsl**

(acts on response)

**01 - Initial Request**

*"Therefore, because the transform action modifies the overall structure of the message, it does not match the schema that the backend service is expecting, the request fails."*

The above statement in the exercise does not make sense. All that is intended is that the client receives a response that is modified by your MPGWS service from what the backend sends as a response.

<book:ConfirmationCode>	becomes	<book:ConfirmationText>base64 decoded
<book:Expiry>, <book:CVV>	removed	
<book:Number>	text all * except last four digits	

## Exercise 4. Adding error handling to a service policy

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- Configure an error policy at the MPGWS service level
- Configure a service policy with an On Error action
- Configure a service policy with an Error rule

4.1. Initialize the lab environment (already done in Exercise 1.)

4.2. Add error processing

### Section 1: Add an Error Policy

- BookingServiceProxy\_ErrorPolicy

matching on

action **static (local)**

**GenericErrorcode 0x0\***

**default-error.html** (has html seen below)

**08 - Request Error**

<**PaymentCardDetailsBad**> - fails WSDL validation

<html>

<head>

<title>FLY Airlines services</title>

</head>

<body>

<h2>== Error in BookingServiceProxy == </h2>

<h2> **Default error processing has occurred** </h2>

### Section 2: Test the default error policy

```
</body>
</html>
```

### Section 3: Create the error rule and add it to the service policy

- same match as used above: **GenericErrorcode**
- rule contains XSL, outputs service vars **custom-error.xsl**

### Section 4: Test the error rule

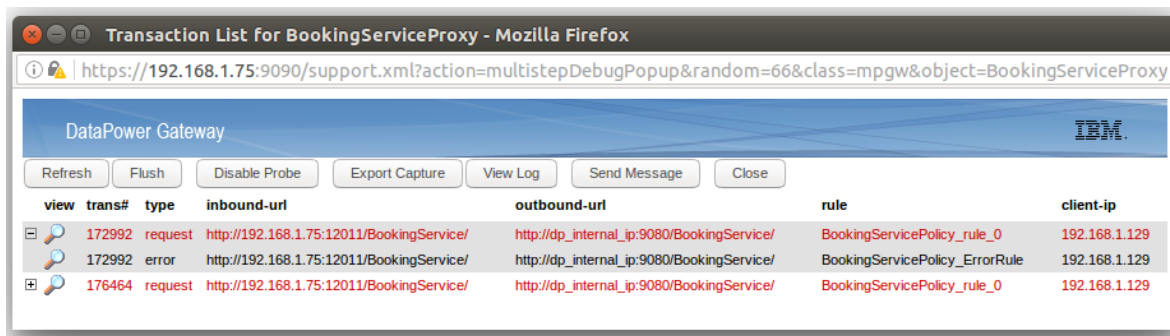
#### 08 - Request Error

<PaymentCardDetailsBad> - fails WSDL validation

Exercise line: \_\_28. Click the Service Variables tab.

- **closely inspect the full list of service variables**

Probe has type **error**



view	trans#	type	inbound-url	outbound-url	rule	client-ip
	172992	request	http://192.168.1.75:12011/BookingService/	http://dp_internal_ip:9080/BookingService/	BookingServicePolicy_rule_0	192.168.1.129
	172992	error	http://192.168.1.75:12011/BookingService/	http://dp_internal_ip:9080/BookingService/	BookingServicePolicy_ErrorRule	192.168.1.129
	176464	request	http://192.168.1.75:12011/BookingService/	http://dp_internal_ip:9080/BookingService/	BookingServicePolicy_rule_0	192.168.1.129

### Section 5: Add an On Error action to the policy

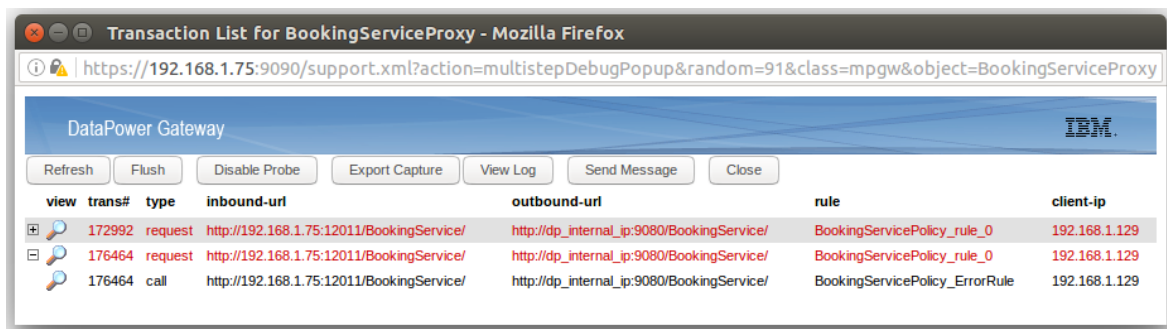
- goes before the initial validate action
- calls the same *BookingServicePolicy\_ErrorRule* (custom-error.xsl)

### Section 6: Test the On Error action

#### 08 - Request Error

<PaymentCardDetailsBad> - fails WSDL validation

Probe has type **call**



view	trans#	type	inbound-url	outbound-url	rule	client-ip
	172992	request	http://192.168.1.75:12011/BookingService/	http://dp_internal_ip:9080/BookingService/	BookingServicePolicy_rule_0	192.168.1.129
	176464	request	http://192.168.1.75:12011/BookingService/	http://dp_internal_ip:9080/BookingService/	BookingServicePolicy_rule_0	192.168.1.129
	176464	call	http://192.168.1.75:12011/BookingService/	http://dp_internal_ip:9080/BookingService/	BookingServicePolicy_ErrorRule	192.168.1.129

### Section 7: Add another Error rule and On Error action

- *BookingServicePolicy\_filter\_ErrorRule*  
has transform with **filter-custom-error.xsl**
- new On Error action **before SQL Injection filter**

### Section 8: Send a message to test the new error-handling

#### 05 - SQL Injection

*This error will be reported to Application Security*

## Exercise 5. Creating cryptographic objects and configuring SSL

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- Generate crypto keys by using the DataPower cryptographic tools
- Create a crypto identification credential by using a crypto key object and a crypto certificate object
- Validate certificates by using a validation credential object
- Create an SSL client profile that initiates an SSL connection request from a DataPower service
- Create an SSL server profile that accepts an SSL connection request from a client
- Create an SNI SSL server profile that accepts an SSL connection request with an SNI extension from a client

5.1. Initialize the lab environment (already done in Exercise 1.)

5.2. Generate a certificate-key pair on the DataPower gateway

ServerA, ServerB, ServerC, StudentClient

**Click Save changes after the above steps.**

5.3. Create cryptographic objects, Crypto Validation Credentials

Crypto Identification Credentials,

5.4. Create SSL/TLS objects

All default cipher settings

ServerA: default TLS

ServerB: no TLS 1.0

ServerC: no TLS 1.0, no TLS 1.1

Request client authentication, disable Send client authentication CA list

SSL Server Profile:

```
ssl-sni-mapping "AllServersMap"
  sni-mapping "*serverA" "ServerA"
  sni-mapping "*serverB" "ServerB"
  sni-mapping "*serverC" "ServerC"
  sni-mapping "*" "ServerC"
```

SSL SNI Server Profile

AllServersProfile (AllServersMap)

SSL Client Profile

StudentClientProfile

5.5. Verify web service behavior

Actually goes through student built MPGW

01 - Initial Request

5.6. Add an HTTPS handler to the BookingServiceProxy service

HTTPS- FSH: HTTPS\_12nn2

SSL SNI server profile

<mpgw\_booking\_ssl\_port>

AllServersProfile

5.7. Test the HTTPS handler - \*\*\* CORRECTION to name: <mpgw\_booking\_ssl\_port>

cd \$HOME/Documents

sudo cp /usr/labfiles/dp/BookingService/BookingRequest.xml .

sudo chown localuser BookingRequest.xml

\_5. Run with SNI call:

curl --resolve serverA:<mpgw\_booking\_ssl\_port>:<dp\_public\_ip> --data-binary @BookingRequest.xml https://serverA:<mpgw\_booking\_ssl\_port>/BookingService -k -v

e.g.:

curl --resolve serverA:12002:192.168.0.101 --data-binary @BookingRequest.xml https://serverA:12002/BookingService -k -v

\_7. Run without SNI name:

<dp\_external\_ip> is typo, it should be <dp\_public\_ip>

curl --data-binary @BookingRequest.xml https://192.168.0.101:12002/BookingService -k -v

Above fails.

\_8. SSL SNI Server Profile AllServersProfile: set Default server profile to ServerA (was blank)

Same above curl now succeeds, MPGW serves up certificate for ServerA.

5.8. Configure an SSL Proxy Booking MPGW: *BookingServiceSSLProxy*

adding another MPGW that become client to above

HTTP Handler          HTTP2\_12nn3          <mpgw\_booking\_client>: 12nn3

\*\*\* CHECK SOAPUI Preferences / Global Properties has entry for **mpgw\_booking\_client**

\*\*\* **Sometimes the Blueprint Console does not show the section for the below!**

Client Profile          *StudentClientProfile*

5.9. Test the SSL connection between the BookingServiceSSLProxy and the BookingServiceProxy

ERROR:

<mpgw\_ssl\_booking\_port> NOT USED

Support links for this exercise:

[SNI - Success with Curl](#)

[Demonstration of SNI Used By Browser](#)

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## Exercise 6. Implementing a service level monitor in a multi-protocol gateway

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- Specify service level monitoring criteria for a multi-protocol gateway
- Inspect and edit an SLM policy object
- Create an SLM Resource Class object
- Create a custom log target for SLM events

6.1. Initialize the lab environment (already done in Exercise 1.)

6.2. Test the existing MPGW with SoapUI

**01 - Initial Request**

6.3. Test the existing *BookingServiceProxy* by using the load test

Check no SLM in *BookingServicePolicy*

10 messages in 10 seconds

**TestSuite / SLM LoadTest 10**

The Limit of 10 in seconds defines how long the load test runs. i.e 10 seconds.

Threads is the number of concurrent users. Only one for this test.

Test 1000 delay milliseconds between message transmissions, one message every second.

Summary 10 messages over 10 seconds.

The Test Step of **01 - Initial Request**

6.4. Create a log target for SLM log messages

**If a custom log target is defined with a Log Format of XML, the log is included in the Target list, and can be viewed.**

6.5. Add SLM criteria to the MPGW

When travel booking requests **exceed five requests per minute**, you want to **reject** (*throttle*) the new requests.

SLM Resource Class: *BookingRequestResource*      `/*[local-name()='Envelope']/*[local-name()='Body']/*[local-name()='BookingRequest']`

SLM Policy page: *LimitBookingRequests*

Execute All Statements

Statement

Identifier: 1

User Annotation: Terminate at 5  
Resource Class: *BookingRequestResource*  
SLM Action: throttle  
Threshold Interval Length: 30 seconds  
Threshold Level: 5

Credential Class empty, because not limiting the control from a specific client

**Reporting Aggregation Level**

*Specifies the base aggregation level in minutes for reporting of statistics. It is the statistic interval. This value does not affect the thresholding intervals.*

**Maximum Records Across Intervals**

*A single reporting aggregation interval may contain multiple records, one record per resource or credential, for example. The total records to be saved across the maximum saved intervals is configurable via this parameter. This allows a maximum memory-consumption threshold to be set.*

6.6. Test the SLM action (throttle)

**\*\*\* Check with the WebGUI that the Blueprint Console has set the SLM Policy page:**

***LimitBookingRequests***  
**settings correctly!**

6.7. Change the SLM statement to “shape”

6.8. Test the SLM action with “shape”

- may need to run this more than once to see expected log output

Try running this shell script in the Linux terminal to get a better idea of what is happening for both 6.6, 6.8:

<https://github.com/steve-a-edwards/we751/blob/master/driveSLM-WE751.sh>

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## Exercise 7. Using a DataPower pattern to deploy a service

After completing this exercise, you should be able to:

- Import a pattern
- Specify the values for the points of variability in the pattern
- Deploy the pattern into a generated service

7.1. Initialize the lab environment (already done in Exercise 1.)

7.2. Import a pattern into your application domain

**\*\*\* need to refresh browser after import**

7.3. Deploy a pattern

<mpgw\_patterns\_port>

12008

**\*\*\* For the *LDAP bind DN* setting, do not put any spaces between the components**

7.4. Test the generated service

This document shows how you can test if LDAP is working:

`/usr/labfiles/LDAP-Checking.txt`

(Working on SE MA image)

In addition to looking at the log entries, it is worthwhile also looking at the probe windows (the probe is already on, presumably because of this being on in the imported blueprint.)

Transaction 755024 Context 1

Not Secure | <https://192.168.1.75:9090/support.xml?action=multistepDebugStepPopup&class=mpgw&o...>

Previous Processing Step 1 Next

Step 1: AAA Action=INPUT, TransformLanguage=none, ActionDebug=off, Output=dvar\_1, NamedInOutLocationType=default, AAA=BookingServiceProxyFromPattern, BookingServiceLDAP, SSLClientConfigType=proxy, Transactional=off, SOAPValidation=body, SQLSourceType=static, JWSVerifyStripSignature=on, Asynchronous=off, ResultsMode=first-available, RetryCount=0, RetryInterval=1000, MultipleOutputs=off, IteratorType=XPATH, Timeout=0, MethodRewriteType=GET, MethodType=POST, MethodType2=POST

Extension Trace Execution Trace Stylesheet Parameters

{0}:

seq	type	url	request	resp mode	response	error
1	ldap-authn	192.168.1.122	(show nodeset)	xml-parse	(show nodeset)	
2	ldap-search	192.168.1.122	(show nodeset)	xml-parse	(show nodeset)	

View Nodeset

Not Secure | <https://192.168.1.75:9090/support.xml?action=multistepDebug...>

Content of Request:

```
<parameter
  xmlns:dp="http://www.datapower.com/schemas/management"
  xmlns:env="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
>
  <bindDN>cn=student, dc=ibm, dc=com</bindDN>
  <bindPassword>passw0rd</bindPassword>
  <lookupDN />
  <lookupAttribute />
  <filter />
</parameter>
```

Show unformatted

View Nodeset

Not Secure | <https://192.168.1.75:9090/support.xml?action=multis...>

Content of Response:

```
<entry type="ldap"
  xmlns:dp="http://www.datapower.com/schemas/management"
  xmlns:env="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
>cn=student,dc=ibm,dc=com</entry>
```

Show unformatted

View Nodeset

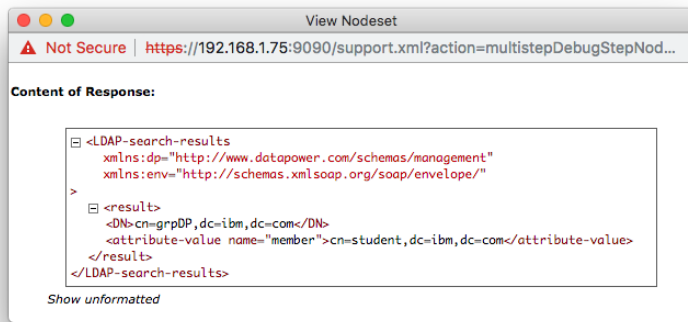
Not Secure | <https://192.168.1.75:9090/support.xml?action=multist...>

Content of Request:

```
<parameter
  xmlns:dp="http://www.datapower.com/schemas/management"
  xmlns:env="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
>
  <bindDN>cn=admin, dc=ibm, dc=com</bindDN>
  <bindPassword>passw0rd</bindPassword>
  <lookupDN>cn=grpDP, dc=ibm, dc=com</lookupDN>
  <lookupAttribute>member</lookupAttribute>
  <filter>(objectClass=*)</filter>
</parameter>
```

Show unformatted





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## Extra Notes

These are the only ports needed for all of the above exercises:

<mpgw\_booking\_port>

12nn1

<mpgw\_booking\_ssl\_port>

12nn2

<mpgw\_ssl\_booking\_port> should be <mpgw\_booking\_client>

12nn3

<mpgw\_helloworld\_port>

12nn7

<mpgw\_patterns\_port>

12nn8

- where nn is the student number, if IRLP nn = 01