Task Overview:

The task is to build a small application to rate telephone calls based on some sample data, a simple tariff sheet and some rules. You will be sent the sample data as a separate CSV file; it should contain around 8500 records.

The application should be developed in Java 1.7+, and should execute on Windows/Linux/OSX. We request that you use Maven for build management.

Here's a brief description of the call data format in the CSV file:

| Customer CLI | Telephone Number | Call Date | Call Time | Duration | Destination | Time Band |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| The originating | The dialed | | | | | |
| number | destination | Date of the Call | Time of the Call | Duration of the call | The tariff destination | Peak/OffPeak/Weekend |

The output is expected to be another CSV with the same data format, but an additional column 'Cost' containing the cost in £ to 2 decimal places of each call.

Here is the tariff to apply:

| | Peak | Off Peak | Weekend |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|
| CANADA | 10 | -10% | -10% |
| DENMARK | 4.9 | -8% | -8% |
| FRANCE | 3.23 | -8% | -8% |
| IRELAND | 3.22 | -10% | -5% |
| SPAIN | 9.33 | -10% | -5% |
| UK Mobile | 2.1 | -12% | -100% |
| UK National | 0.73 | -3% | -3% |
| USA | 12.22 | -3% | -5% |

The peak rate for each destination gives the pence per minute rate at which we charge the call. For instance, a 2 minute call to Canada at peak time would cost 20p.

RULE 1 – rates are quoted PER MINUTE but applied PER SECOND, so a 30 second call to Canada at Peak time will cost 5p.

RULE 2 – all calls have a minimum cost of 5p. so a 20 second call to Canada at Peak time will still cost 5p.

RULE 3 – Off Peak and Weekend discounts are applicable, as percentage reductions of the Peak rate. For example, a 1 Minute call to Canata at Off-Peak times will cost 9p.

RULE 4 – Any calls that do not match a tariff above must be output to a separate CSV file called 'unmatched.csv'.

Extra Credit:

If you find yourself with extra time, you can attempt these two additional features:

- 1) Output a third CSV file that contains a summary by day per Customer CLI. The format of the CSV should be: Date,CLI,TotalCost, and should include the costs summarised by CLI per day.
- 2) Add functionality to give every Customer CLI 60 free minutes of UK National & UK Mobile calls. Anything over the 60 minutes is charged as per normal.