

CORE QUESTIONNAIRE SOCIAL VALUES, ATTITUDES & STEREOTYPES

(SHOW CARD 1)

For each of the following, indicate how important it is in your life. Would you say it is (read out and code one answer for each):

		Very important	Rather important	Not very important	Not at all important
Q1	Family	1	2	3	4
Q2	Friends	1	2	3	4
Q3	Leisure time	1	2	3	4
Q4	Politics	1	2	3	4
Q5	Work	1	2	3	4
Q6	Religion	1	2	3	4

(SHOW CARD 2)

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five! (Code five mentions at the maximum):

Interviewer: do NOT ask "yes" or "no" for every item; give a LIST with all qualities to the respondent and code as "mentioned" those 5 qualities named by the respondent. It should be NO more than 5 qualities!

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
Q7	Good manners	1	2
Q8	Independence	1	2
Q9	Hard work	1	2
Q10	Feeling of responsibility	1	2
Q11	Imagination	1	2
Q12	Tolerance and respect for other people	1	2
Q13	Thrift, saving money and things	1	2
Q14	Determination, perseverance	1	2
Q15	Religious faith	1	2
Q16	Not being selfish (unselfishness)	1	2
Q17	Obedience	1	2

(SHOW CARD 3)

On this list are various groups of people. Could you please mention any that you would not like to have as neighbors? (Code an answer for each group):

		Mentioned	Not mentioned
Q18	Drug addicts	1	2
Q19	People of a different race	1	2
Q20	People who have AIDS	1	2
Q21	Immigrants/foreign workers	1	2
Q22	Homosexuals	1	2
Q23	People of a different religion	1	2
Q24	Heavy drinkers	1	2
Q25	Unmarried couples living together	1	2
Q26	People who speak a different language	1	2

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree? (Read out and code one answer for each statement):

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Q27	One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud	1	2	3	4
Q28	When a mother works for pay, the children suffer	1	2	3	4
Q29	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4
Q30	A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl	1	2	3	4
Q31	On the whole, men make better business executives than women do	1	2	3	4
Q32	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay	1	2	3	4

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

(Read out and code one answer for each statement):

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
Q33	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women	1	2	3	4	5
Q34	When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants	1	2	3	4	5
Q35	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems	1	2	3	4	5
Q36	Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples	1	2	3	4	5
Q37	It is a duty towards society to have children	1	2	3	4	5
Q38	Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents	1	2	3	4	5
Q39	People who don't work turn lazy	1	2	3	4	5
Q40	Work is a duty towards society	1	2	3	4	5
Q41	Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time	1	2	3	4	5

(SHOW CARD 4)

Q42. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes concerning the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion? (Please, code only one option from the list below)

- 1 The entire way our society is organized must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reforms
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces

I'm going to read out a list of various changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or don't you mind?

(Code one answer for each):

		Good	Don't mind	Bad
Q43	Less importance placed on work in our lives	1	2	3
Q44	More emphasis on the development of technology	1	2	3
Q45	Greater respect for authority	1	2	3

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

HAPPINESS AND WELL-BEING

Q46. Taking all things together, would you say you are (*read out and code one answer*):

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Rather happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy

Q47. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is... (*read out*):

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- 5 Very poor

Q48. Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "no choice at all" and 10 means "a great deal of choice" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out (*code one number*):

No choice at all					A great deal of choice				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(SHOW CARD 5)

Q49. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole? (*Code one number*):

Completely dissatisfied					Completely satisfied				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(SHOW CARD 6)

Q50. How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? Please use this card again to help with your answer (*code one number*):

Completely dissatisfied					Completely satisfied				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family...?

		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
Q51	Gone without enough food to eat	1	2	3	4
Q52	Felt unsafe from crime in your home	1	2	3	4
Q53	Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed	1	2	3	4
Q54	Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4
Q55	Gone without a safe shelter over your head	1	2	3	4

Q56. Comparing your standard of living with your parents' standard of living when they were about your age, would you say that you are better off, worse off or about the same?

1. Better off,
2. Worse off,
3. Or about the same.

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

SOCIAL CAPITAL, TRUST & ORGANIZATIONAL MEMBERSHIP

Q57. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people? (Code one answer):

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Need to be very careful

I'd like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

		Trust completely	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all
Q58	Your family	1	2	3	4
Q59	Your neighborhood	1	2	3	4
Q60	People you know personally	1	2	3	4
Q61	People you meet for the first time	1	2	3	4
Q62	People of another religion	1	2	3	4
Q63	People of another nationality	1	2	3	4

I am going to name a number of organizations. For each one, could you tell me how much confidence you have in them: is it a great deal of confidence, quite a lot of confidence, not very much confidence or none at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

		A great deal	Quite a lot	Not very much	None at all
Q64	The [churches] ¹	1	2	3	4
Q65	The armed forces	1	2	3	4
Q66	The press	1	2	3	4
Q67	Television	1	2	3	4
Q68	Labor unions	1	2	3	4
Q69	The police	1	2	3	4
Q70	The courts	1	2	3	4
Q71	The government	1	2	3	4
Q72	Political parties	1	2	3	4
Q73	Parliament	1	2	3	4
Q74	The civil service	1	2	3	4
Q75	Universities	1	2	3	4
Q76	Elections	1	2	3	4
Q77	Major companies	1	2	3	4
Q78	Banks	1	2	3	4
Q79	Environmental organizations	1	2	3	4
Q80	Women's organizations	1	2	3	4
Q81	Charitable or humanitarian organizations	1	2	3	4
Q82	The [European Union] ²	1	2	3	4
Q83	The United Nations	1	2	3	4
Q84	The International Monetary Fund (IMF)	1	2	3	4
Q85	International Criminal Court (ICC)	1	2	3	4
Q86	The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	1	2	3	4
Q87	The World Bank	1	2	3	4
Q88	The World Health Organization (WHO)	1	2	3	4
Q89	The World Trade Organization (WTO)	1	2	3	4

¹ Replace with the relevant for your culture term (i.e. mosque, temple etc.)

² Use one of the following regional organizations relevant for your country/ society: **African Union (AU)**, **European Union (EU)**, **Caribbean Community (CARICOM)**, **Mercado Común del Sur (MERCOSUR)**, **North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)**; **Arab League (AL)**, **Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)**, **South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)**, **Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)**.

You can ask respondents also about other regional organizations by introducing additional variables Q82A; Q82B etc. However, one organization from the above list should be obligatory included into your questionnaire.

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

(SHOW CARD 7)

Q90. Nowadays there's a lot of talk about international organizations. People sometimes say that international organizations should prioritize improving people's lives, even if this may imply that decisions are not made democratically. What do you think should international organizations prioritize, being effective or being democratic? If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

Being effective									Being democratic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

(SHOW CARD 8)

Here are some questions about international organizations. Many people don't know the answers to these questions, but if you do please tell me. Interviewer, make sure the respondent gives only ONE answer per question!

		A	B	C
Q91	Five countries have permanent seats on the Security Council of the United Nations. Which one of the following is not a member? A) France, B) China, C) India	1	2	3
Q92	Where are the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) located? A) Washington DC, B) London, C) Geneva	1	2	3
Q93	Which of the following problems does the organization Amnesty International deal with? A) Climate change, B) Human rights, C) Destruction of historic monuments	1	2	3

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization? (Read out and code one answer for each organization):

		Active member	Inactive member	Don't belong
Q94	Church or religious organization	2	1	0
Q95	Sport or recreational organization, football/baseball/rugby team	2	1	0
Q96	Art, music or educational organization	2	1	0
Q97	Labor Union	2	1	0
Q98	Political party	2	1	0
Q99	Environmental organization	2	1	0
Q100	Professional association	2	1	0
Q101	Humanitarian or charitable organization	2	1	0
Q102	Consumer organization	2	1	0
Q103	Self-help group, mutual aid group	2	1	0
Q104	Women's group	2	1	0
Q105	Other organization	2	1	0

ECONOMIC VALUES**(SHOW CARD 9)**

Now I'd like you to tell me your views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale? 1 means you agree completely with the statement on the left; 10 means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between. (Code one number for each issue):

Q106	Incomes should be made more equal									There should be greater incentives for individual effort
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q107	Private ownership of business and industry should be increased									Government ownership of business and industry should be increased
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q108	Government should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for									People should take more responsibility to provide for themselves
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them):

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

Q109	Competition is good					Competition is harmful				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Q110	In the long run, hard work usually brings a better life					Hard work doesn't generally bring success—it's more a matter of luck and connections				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q111. Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view? (Read out and code one answer):

- 1 Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.
- 2 Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent.
- 3 Other answer (code if volunteered only!).

CORRUPTION

(SHOW CARD 10)

Q112. Now I'd like you to tell me your views on corruption – when people pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to other people in order to get the things they need done or the services they need. How would you place your views on corruption in your country on a 10-point scale where “1” means “there is no corruption in my country” and “10” means “there is abundant corruption in my country”. If your views are somewhat mixed, choose the appropriate number in between.

There is no corruption in my country					There is abundant corruption in my country				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Among the following groups of people, how many do you believe are involved in corruption? Tell me for each group if you believe it is none of them, few of them, most of them or all of them?

<i>Interviewer: read out groups and code just one number for each of them!</i>		None of them	Few of them	Most of them	All of them
Q113	State authorities	1	2	3	4
Q114	Business executives	1	2	3	4
Q115	Local authorities	1	2	3	4
Q116	Civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers)	1	2	3	4
Q117	Journalists and media	1	2	3	4

Q118. We want to know about your experience with local officials and service providers, like police officers, lawyers, doctors, teachers and civil servants in your community. How often do you think ordinary people like yourself or people from your neighbourhood have to pay a bribe, give a gift or do a favor to these people in order to get the services you need? Does it happen never, rarely, frequently or always? (Interviewer: code just one number!)

Never	Rarely	Frequently	Always
1	2	3	4

Q119. Can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: “on the whole, women are less corrupt than men”?

1	2	3	4	0
Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Hard to say

(SHOW CARD 11)

Q120. How high is the risk in this country to be held accountable for giving or receiving a bribe, gift or favor in return for public service? To indicate your opinion, use a 10-point scale where “1” means “no risk at all” and “10” means “very high risk”. (Interviewer: show card and code just one number!)

No risk at all								Very high risk	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |

MIGRATION

Q121. Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?

Very good	Quite good	Neither good, nor bad	Quite bad	Very bad
5	4	3	2	1

(SHOW CARD 12)

From your point of view, what have been the effects of immigration on the development of [this country]? For each of the following statements about the effects of immigration, please, tell me whether you agree or disagree with it:
(Interviewer, for every items code "agree" or "disagree". Don't read "hard to say", code only if mentioned by the respondent)

		Agree	Hard to say	Disagree
Q122	Fills important jobs vacancies	2	1	0
Q123	Strengthens cultural diversity	2	1	0
Q124	Increases the crime rate	2	1	0
Q125	Gives asylum to political refugees who are persecuted elsewhere	2	1	0
Q126	Increases the risks of terrorism	2	1	0
Q127	Offers people from poor countries a better living	2	1	0
Q128	Increases unemployment	2	1	0
Q129	Leads to social conflict	2	1	0

Q130. How about people from other countries coming here to work. Which one of the following do you think the government should do?

1. Let anyone come who wants to
2. Let people come as long as there are jobs available
3. Place strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
4. Prohibit people coming here from other countries

SECURITY

Q131. Could you tell me how secure do you feel these days?

Very secure	1
Quite secure	2
Not very secure	3
Not at all secure	4

How frequently do the following things occur in your neighborhood?

	Very frequently	Quite frequently	Not frequently	Not at all frequently
Q132. Robberies	1	2	3	4
Q133. Alcohol consumption in the streets	1	2	3	4
Q134. Police or military interfere with people's private life	1	2	3	4
Q135. Racist behavior	1	2	3	4
Q136. Drug sale in streets	1	2	3	4
Q137. Street violence and fights	1	2	3	4
Q138. Sexual harassment	1	2	3	4

Which of the following things have you done for reasons of security? (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

	Yes	No
Q139. Didn't carry much money	1	2
Q140. Preferred not to go out at night	1	2
Q141. Carried a knife, gun or other weapon	1	2

The general coding for missing codes is as follows (do not read them and code only if the respondent mentions them:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| -1 Don't know | -3 Not applicable (filter) |
| -2 No answer/refused | -5 Missing; Not applicable for other reasons |