Graphs

Alexander Lee

December 6, 2015

Creates the charts for visualization of the data. Each chart shows the frequency of each grade (A+, A, A-, etc.) and lines indicating the average grade for that class. Classes are arranged by teacher.

```
#re-import the data and whatnot so we can knit the .Rmd
library(readr)
setwd("../Data")
stat2010f <- read_csv("Grades2010f.csv")</pre>
stat2011f <- read csv("Grades2011f.csv")</pre>
stat2012f <- read_csv("Grades2012f.csv")</pre>
stat2013f <- read_csv("Grades2013f.csv")</pre>
stat2014f <- read_csv("Grades2014f.csv")</pre>
stat2010s <- read_csv("Grades2010s.csv")</pre>
stat2011s <- read_csv("Grades2011s.csv")</pre>
stat2012s <- read_csv("Grades2012s.csv")</pre>
stat2013s <- read csv("Grades2013s.csv")</pre>
stat2014s <- read_csv("Grades2014s.csv")</pre>
stat2015s <- read_csv("Grades2015s.csv")</pre>
#fall 2012
DeborahNolan2012f <- stat2012f[stat2012f$`Instructor Name` == "Deborah</pre>
Nolan", ]
FletcherIbser2012f <- stat2012f[stat2012f$`Instructor Name` == "Fletcher
Ibser",]
#fall 2013
Ingileif2013f <- stat2013f[stat2013f$`Instructor Name` == "Ingileif</pre>
Hallgrimsdottir",]
FletcherIbser2013f <- stat2013f[stat2013f$`Instructor Name` == "Fletcher
Ibser",]
#fall 2014
BenoitDherin2014f <- stat2014f[stat2014f$`Instructor Name` == "Benoit</pre>
Dherin",]
FletcherIbser2014f <- stat2014f[stat2014f$\instructor Name\] == "Fletcher
Ibser",]
```

```
#spring 2012
DeborahNolan2012s <- stat2012s[stat2012s$`Instructor Name` == "Deborah</pre>
Nolan",]
FletcherIbser2012s <- stat2012s[stat2012s$`Instructor Name` == "Fletcher
Ibser", ]
#spring 2014
BenoitDherin2014s <- stat2014s[stat2014s$`Instructor Name` == "Benoit</pre>
Dherin",
CariKaufman2014s <- stat2014s[stat2014s$`Instructor Name` == "Cari Kaufman",]</pre>
#spring 2015
DeborahNolan2015s <- stat2015s[stat2015s$`Instructor Name` == "Deborah</pre>
Nolan", ]
Ingileif2015s <- stat2015s[stat2015s$`Instructor Name` == "Ingileif"</pre>
Hallgrimsdottir",]
#GPA calculations
gpa \leftarrow c(12, 12, 11.1, 9.9, 9, 8.1, 6.9, 6, 5.1, 3.9, 3, 2.1, 0)
grade_names <- c("A+", "A", "A-", "B+", "B", "B-", "C+", "C+", "C-", "D+", "D", "D-", "F")
names(gpa) <- grade_names</pre>
gpa <- gpa / 3
#loopdy loop - find the total grade distribution for all classes
total sum <- double(13)</pre>
names(total_sum) <- grade_names</pre>
grades <- list(stat2010f, stat2011f, stat2012f,</pre>
                stat2013f, stat2014f, stat2010s,
                stat2011s, stat2012s, stat2013s,
                stat2014s, stat2015s)
for(i in 1:length(grades)){
  #create a temporary variable for the data
  temp data <- data.frame(grades[i])</pre>
  for(j in 1:13){
    total sum[j] <- total sum[j] + sum(temp data[temp data$Grade.Nm ==
grade names[j],
                                                      "Enrollment.Cnt"])
  }
}
```

```
#create a vector with the grade relative frequencies for sampling purposes
grade_samples <- rep(grade_names, times = total_sum)</pre>
```

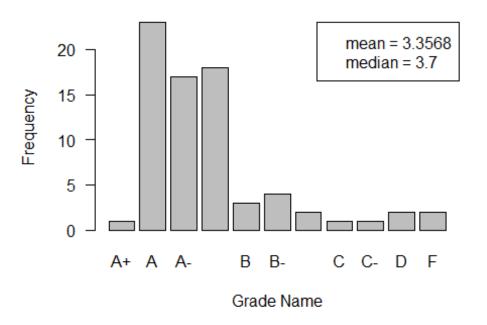
Data Visualization

Cari Kaufman

Cari Kaufman Fall 2010

```
#stat2010f
barplot(height = stat2010f$`Enrollment Cnt`, names.arg = stat2010f$`Grade
Nm`,
        main = "Cari Kaufman Fall 2010 Grade Distribution",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade_samples <- rep(stat2010f$`Average Grade`, times = stat2010f$`Enrollment</pre>
Cnt`)
#mean and median
average grade <- mean(grade samples)</pre>
median grade <- median(grade samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average grade <- round(average grade, 4)</pre>
median_grade <- round(median_grade, 4)</pre>
#create a legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                               paste0("median = ",
as.character(median_grade))))
```

Cari Kaufman Fall 2010 Grade Distribution

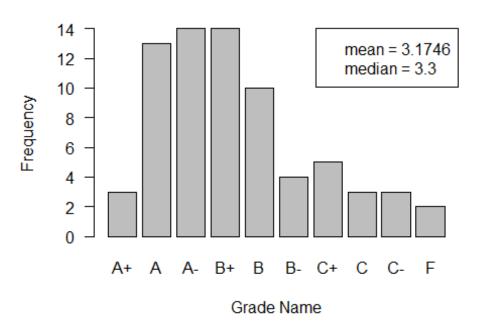


Cari Kaufman Fall 2011

```
#stat2011f
barplot(height = stat2011f$`Enrollment Cnt`, names.arg = stat2011f$`Grade
Nm`,
        main = "Cari Kaufman Fall 2011 Grade Distribution",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade_samples <- rep(stat2011f$`Average Grade`, times = stat2011f$`Enrollment</pre>
Cnt`)
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median_grade <- median(grade_samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average_grade <- round(average_grade, 4)</pre>
median_grade <- round(median_grade, 4)</pre>
#create a Legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average grade)),
```

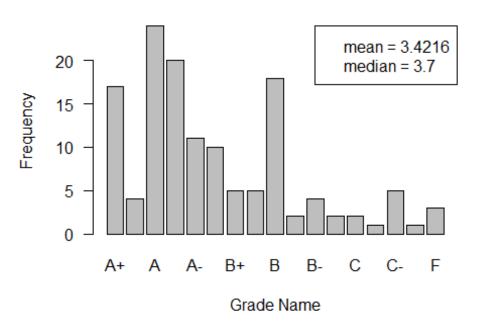
```
paste0("median = ",
as.character(median_grade))))
```

Cari Kaufman Fall 2011 Grade Distribution



Cari Kaufman Spring 2014

Cari Kaufman Spring 2014 Grade Distribution



Cari Kaufman - Totals for All Years

```
#stat2010f
#stat2011f
#CariKaufman2014s

#combine the grade data for all of
#Cari Kaufman's classes

grades <- list(DeborahNolan2012f, DeborahNolan2012s, DeborahNolan2015s)

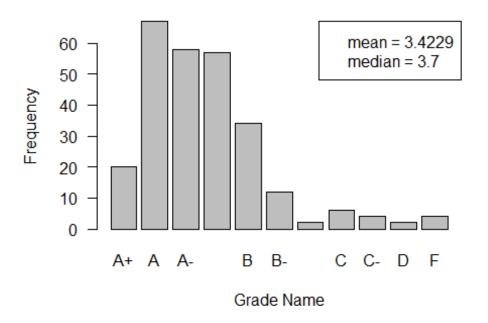
total_sum <- double(13)
names(total_sum) <- grade_names

for(i in 1:length(grades)){
    #create a temporary variable for the data
    temp_data <- data.frame(grades[i])

    for(j in 1:13){</pre>
```

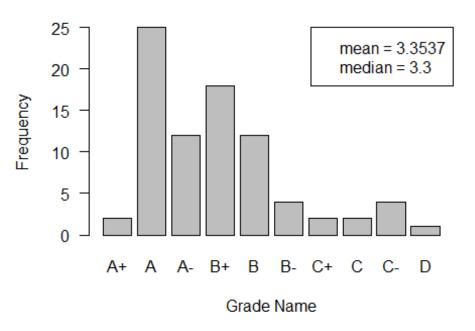
```
total sum[j] <- total sum[j] + sum(temp_data[temp_data$Grade.Nm ==</pre>
grade names[j],
                                                    "Enrollment.Cnt"])
  }
}
total sum <- total sum[total sum != 0]</pre>
gpa_values <- unname(gpa[intersect(names(gpa), names(total_sum))])</pre>
barplot(height = total sum, names.arg = names(total sum),
        main = "Cari Kaufman Grade Distribution for All Classes",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade_samples <- rep(gpa_values, times = total_sum)</pre>
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median_grade <- median(grade_samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average grade <- round(average grade, 4)</pre>
median grade <- round(median grade, 4)</pre>
#create a legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                               paste0("median = ",
as.character(median_grade))))
```

Cari Kaufman Grade Distribution for All Classes



```
#2013s
barplot(height = stat2013s$`Enrollment Cnt`, names.arg = stat2013s$`Grade
Nm`,
        main = "Haiyan Huang Spring 2013 Grade Distribution",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade_samples <- rep(stat2013s$`Average Grade`, times = stat2013s$`Enrollment</pre>
Cnt`)
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median grade <- median(grade samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average_grade <- round(average_grade, 4)</pre>
median_grade <- round(median_grade, 4)</pre>
#create a Legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                               paste0("median = ",
as.character(median_grade))))
```

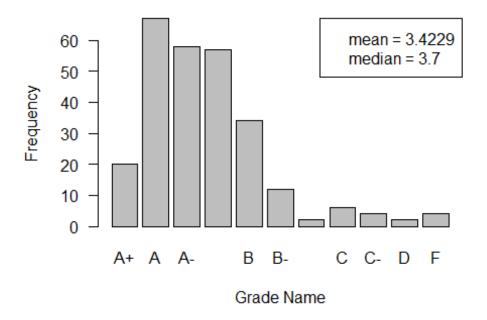
Haiyan Huang Spring 2013 Grade Distribution



Deborah Nolan - All

```
barplot(height = total sum, names.arg = names(total sum),
        main = "Deborah Nolan Grade Distribution for All Classes",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade_samples <- rep(gpa_values, times = total_sum)</pre>
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median grade <- median(grade samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average grade <- round(average grade, 4)</pre>
median_grade <- round(median_grade, 4)</pre>
#create a legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                               paste0("median = ",
as.character(median grade))))
```

Deborah Nolan Grade Distribution for All Classes

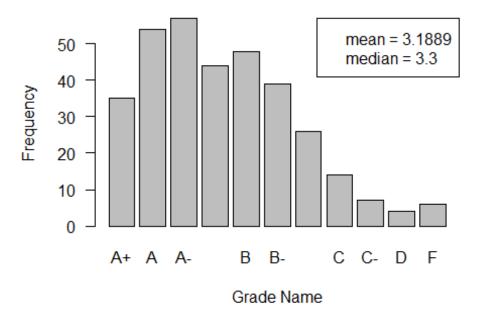


Fletcher Ibser - All

```
grades <- list(FletcherIbser2012f, FletcherIbser2012s,
FletcherIbser2013f, FletcherIbser2014f)
```

```
total_sum <- double(13)</pre>
names(total_sum) <- grade_names</pre>
for(i in 1:length(grades)){
  #create a temporary variable for the data
  temp_data <- data.frame(grades[i])</pre>
  for(j in 1:13){
    total sum[j] <- total sum[j] + sum(temp data[temp data$Grade.Nm ==
grade_names[j],
                                                    "Enrollment.Cnt"])
 }
}
total_sum <- total_sum[total_sum != 0]</pre>
gpa_values <- unname(gpa[intersect(names(gpa), names(total_sum))])</pre>
barplot(height = total sum, names.arg = names(total sum),
        main = "Fletcher Ibser Grade Distribution for All Classes",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade samples <- rep(gpa values, times = total sum)</pre>
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median grade <- median(grade samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average grade <- round(average grade, 4)</pre>
median_grade <- round(median_grade, 4)</pre>
#create a legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                                paste0("median = ",
as.character(median grade))))
```

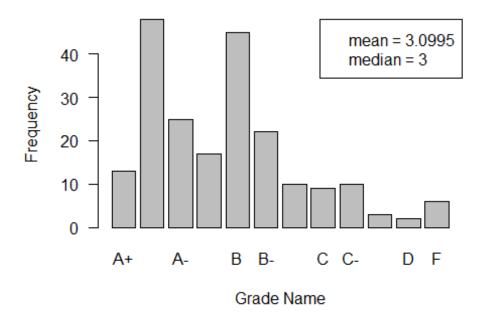
Fletcher Ibser Grade Distribution for All Classes



Benoit Dherin - All

```
barplot(height = total sum, names.arg = names(total sum),
        main = "Benoit Dherin Grade Distribution for All Classes",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade_samples <- rep(gpa_values, times = total_sum)</pre>
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median grade <- median(grade samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average grade <- round(average grade, 4)</pre>
median_grade <- round(median_grade, 4)</pre>
#create a legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                               paste0("median = ",
as.character(median grade))))
```

Benoit Dherin Grade Distribution for All Classes

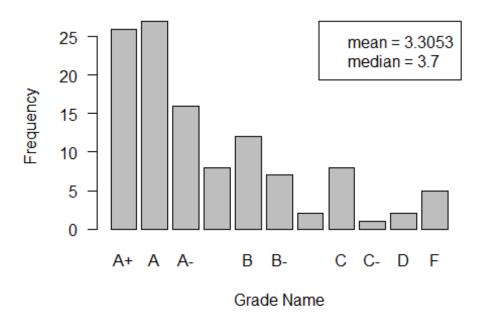


Ingileif Hallgrimsdottir - All

```
grades <- list(Ingileif2013f, Ingileif2015s)</pre>
```

```
total sum <- double(13)</pre>
names(total sum) <- grade names</pre>
for(i in 1:length(grades)){
  #create a temporary variable for the data
  temp_data <- data.frame(grades[i])</pre>
  for(j in 1:13){
    total_sum[j] <- total_sum[j] + sum(temp_data[temp_data$Grade.Nm ==</pre>
grade_names[j],
                                                    "Enrollment.Cnt"])
  }
}
total_sum <- total_sum[total_sum != 0]</pre>
gpa values <- unname(gpa[intersect(names(gpa), names(total sum))])</pre>
barplot(height = total_sum, names.arg = names(total_sum),
        main = "Ingileif Hallgrimsdottir Grade Distribution for All Classes",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade samples <- rep(gpa values, times = total sum)</pre>
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median_grade <- median(grade_samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average_grade <- round(average_grade, 4)</pre>
median grade <- round(median grade, 4)</pre>
#create a legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                                paste0("median = ",
as.character(median_grade))))
```

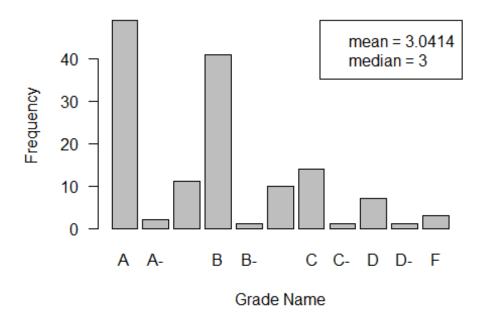
Ingileif Hallgrimsdottir Grade Distribution for All Clas



Philip Spector - All

```
barplot(height = total sum, names.arg = names(total sum),
        main = "Philip Spector Grade Distribution for All Classes",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade_samples <- rep(gpa_values, times = total_sum)</pre>
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median grade <- median(grade samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average grade <- round(average grade, 4)</pre>
median_grade <- round(median_grade, 4)</pre>
#create a legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                               paste0("median = ",
as.character(median grade))))
```

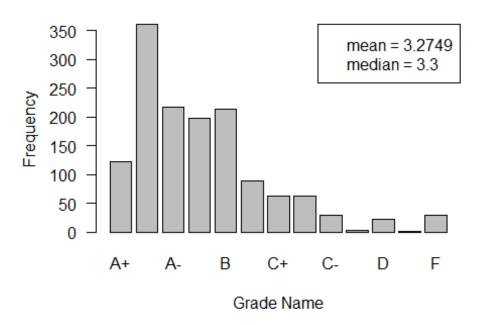
Philip Spector Grade Distribution for All Classes



All Classes

```
stat2011s, stat2012s, stat2013s,
                stat2014s, stat2015s)
total sum <- double(13)
names(total sum) <- grade names</pre>
for(i in 1:length(grades)){
  #create a temporary variable for the data
  temp_data <- data.frame(grades[i])</pre>
  for(j in 1:13){
    total_sum[j] <- total_sum[j] + sum(temp_data[temp_data$Grade.Nm ==</pre>
grade_names[j],
                                                    "Enrollment.Cnt"])
  }
}
total sum <- total sum[total sum != 0]
gpa values <- unname(gpa[intersect(names(gpa), names(total sum))])</pre>
barplot(height = total_sum, names.arg = names(total_sum),
        main = "Grade Distribution for All Classes for All Years",
        xlab = "Grade Name", ylab = "Frequency", las = 1)
#create the GPA distribution of the class based on its
#`Enrollment Cnt`'s, used to find the mean/median
grade_samples <- rep(gpa_values, times = total_sum)</pre>
#mean and median
average_grade <- mean(grade_samples)</pre>
median_grade <- median(grade_samples)</pre>
#round the mean and median
average grade <- round(average grade, 4)</pre>
median_grade <- round(median_grade, 4)</pre>
#create a legend that says what the lines mean
legend("topright", legend = c(paste0("mean = ", as.character(average_grade)),
                                paste0("median = ",
as.character(median_grade))))
```

Grade Distribution for All Classes for All Years



```
total_prop <- prop.table(total_sum)
sum(head(total_prop, 3))
## [1] 0.497516
sum(total_prop[4:6])
## [1] 0.3548616</pre>
```