Problem 4: Hoisting in Practice

What This Problems Test:

Problem 4: Tests the learner's knowledge of hoisting and their ability to anticipate and handle errors related to variable initialization.

Create a function called hoistingExample that demonstrates the effect of hoisting on var, let, and const. Specifically:

- 1. Declare a variable with var and log it to the console before and after assigning it a value.
- 2. Declare variables with let and const and attempt to log them to the console before their declaration.
- 3. Handle any ReferenceError exceptions that occur using a try...catch block.

Expected Output:

```
varVar before assignment: undefined
varVar after assignment: "I am var"
Error: Cannot access 'letVar' before initialization
Error: Cannot access 'constVar' before initialization
```