

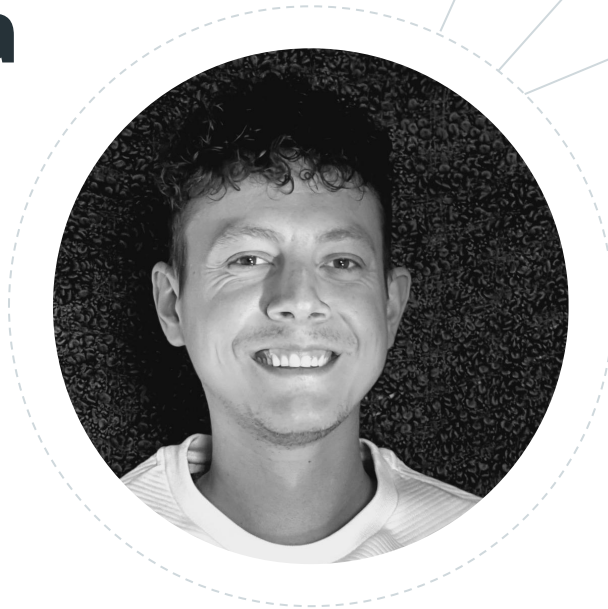
Hello!

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A decorative graphic in the top-left corner consisting of a network of grey nodes connected by thin lines. Some nodes are highlighted with blue circles or blue dots.

Flutter 2.0

Stable milestone for **Web**

A decorative graphic in the bottom-right corner, similar to the one in the top-left, featuring a network of grey nodes with some highlighted by blue circles or dots.

Agenda

- ◎ Pros and Cons
- ◎ Web Renderers
- ◎ Critical limitations
- ◎ Navigation



Using Flutter Web

Pros

- Only one code for multiple platforms
- Super performant and fast (once loaded)
- Almost no UI or animation limitations

Cons

- Not really SEO friendly
- Big initial loading size for canvas kit (8mb)
- Unfamiliar behaviour (e.g. Text and Scrolling)
- Weak debugging (e.g. no hot-reload)
- Kinda complicated routing

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines. Some nodes are highlighted with blue circles, and others with blue dots.

Renderers

A decorative network diagram in the bottom-right corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines. Some nodes are highlighted with blue circles, and others with blue dots.

Web Renderers

- ◎ **HTML (DOM):** Uses a combination of HTML elements, CSS, and Canvas elements
- ◎ **CanvasKit:** This renderer is fully consistent with Flutter mobile and desktop, has faster performance with higher widget density, but adds about 2MB in download size

HTML Renderer

Advantages

- Has a smaller bundle size than CanvasKit and therefore, loads faster
- Uses native text rendering, allowing for use of system fonts in a Flutter application

Disadvantages

- Text fidelity
- Less performant than CanvasKit
- Tricky SVG support (custom icon fonts)
- Not all methods in the canvas api work properly.

CanvasKit Renderer

Advantages

- Blazing fast and extremely performant
- Accurate text measurement and layout
- Behaves pretty much the same as Flutter for mobile/desktop (All paint methods are supported and SVGs work as normal)

Disadvantages

- Does not use native text rendering (fonts have to be shipped)
- Expensive Emoji usage (additional 9mb)
- Larger bundle size (roughly 2mb larger than the HTML Renderer)
- CORS issues

When to use which one?

- © **Data Usage:** The CanvasKit bundle size is kinda huge compared to the HTML renderer
- © **Loading Time:** If the loading time is important, especially on mobile, go with HTML renderer
- © **Precision:** For some crazy text layouts or if you just want to be 100% sure that the your widgets are painted correctly, consider CanvasKit
- © **Performance:** If your app uses a lot of dynamic graphical content, CanvasKit is the way to go

(Selectable)Text

- © Developing a layout system for text was one of the biggest challenges to support Flutter on the web
- © Text can be selected, copied, and pasted by using **SelectableText** and **EditableText** widgets instead of the plain **Text** widget
- © **Forms** with **Textfields** kinda support autofill but this functionality is still far from perfect (set **autofillHints** and **autovvalidateMode**)

Screenreader

- © Flutter's web semantic features are expanded to support accessibility for Windows, macOS, and ChromeOS
- © A second DOM tree called the **SemanticsNode** tree is generated in parallel to the **RenderObject** DOM tree
- © Support of Narrator, VoiceOver, TalkBack, or ChromeVox screen readers can be used to navigate a Flutter web app (with **ARIA** attributes and **Semantics** widget)

Scrollability

- ◎ Flutter web **experiences should feel right**, regardless of the shape and size of your browser window
- ◎ On mobile browsers, Flutter apps already have excellent support for gestures and scrolling physics
- ◎ Content on the desktop has to display scrollbars that can be controlled by a **mouse, trackpad or keyboard**
- ◎ Need of higher default **content density**, because a mouse click is obviously **more precise** than a touch with your finger

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines. Some nodes are highlighted with blue circles, and others with blue dots.

Navigation

A decorative network diagram in the bottom-right corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines. Some nodes are highlighted with blue circles, and others with blue dots.

A decorative network diagram at the top of the slide, featuring a series of interconnected nodes and lines. The nodes are represented by small circles, some of which are highlighted with a dashed border. The lines are thin and gray, creating a web-like structure. A central node is highlighted with a solid blue border and contains a large blue quotation mark.

“

*Navigation is the new state
management!*

Navigator 1.0 vs. Navigator 2.0 (Router)

Navigator 1.0

- Easy to use
- Works great on Android and iOS
- Limited support for web navigation
- Imperative / Declarative

Navigator 2.0

- Fully supports web navigation with url handling
- Hard to use (without a package)
- Declarative

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines. The nodes are represented by small circles, some of which are larger and have concentric circles, suggesting a hierarchical or central structure. The lines are thin and gray, connecting the nodes in a non-linear fashion.

Imperative or Declarative?

Run | Debug

```
void main() {  
    final array = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5];  
    print(imperative(array)); // [0, 2, 4]  
    print(declerative(array)); // [0, 2, 4]  
}  
  
// Describe exaclty HOW to solve the problem  
List<int> imperative(List<int> array) {  
    final newArray = <int>[]; // create a new array  
    for (var element in array) {  
        // iterate over the old array  
        if (element % 2 == 0) {  
            // check if the element is an odd number  
            newArray.add(element); // add the odd number to the new array  
        }  
    }  
    return newArray; // return the new array  
}  
  
// Describe WHAT the output should be  
List<int> declerative(List<int> array) {  
    return array.where((element) => element % 2 == 0).toList(); // return a new array with just odd numbers  
}
```

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Navigator 1.0



Imperative:

```
onTap: () {  
  | Navigator.of(context).push(MaterialPageRoute(builder: (context) => const NewPage()));  
},
```

Declarative:

```
onTap: () {  
  | Navigator.of(context).pushNamed('Name of the Route');  
},
```

Back:

```
onTap: () {  
  | Navigator.of(context).pop();  
},
```



Imperative:

```
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {  
  const MyApp({Key? key}) : super(key: key);  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return const MaterialApp(  
      | title: 'Navigator 1.0 Demo',  
      | home: HomePage(),  
    ); // MaterialApp  
  }  
}
```

Declarative:

```
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {  
  const MyApp({Key? key}) : super(key: key);  
  @override  
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
    return MaterialApp(  
      title: 'Navigator 1.0 Demo',  
      initialRoute: '/',  
      routes: {  
        '/': (context) => const HomePage(),  
        '/page1': (context) => const Page1(),  
        '/page2': (context) => const Page2(),  
        '/page3': (context) => const Page3(),  
      },  
    ); // MaterialApp  
  }  
}
```



```
navigator > lib > navigator_1.0 > routes.dart > ...
```

```
1  const String kListRoute = '/';  
2  const String kDetailsRoute = '/details';  
3
```

```
class BookDetailsScreen extends StatelessWidget {  
  static const String name = '/details';  
  const BookDetailsScreen({Key? key, required this.book}) : super(key: key);  
  final Book book;
```



```
return MaterialApp(  
  title: 'Navigator 1.0 Demo',  
  onGenerateRoute: (settings) {  
    if (settings.name == '/') {  
      return MaterialPageRoute(builder: (context) => BooksListScreen(books: books));  
    }  
    final uri = Uri.parse(settings.name!);  
    if (uri.pathSegments.length == 2 && uri.pathSegments.first == 'details') {  
      // '/details/12'  
      final id = int.tryParse(uri.pathSegments[1]);  
      if (id == null) {  
        return MaterialPageRoute(  
          settings: settings,  
          builder: (context) => const UnknownScreen(), // 404  
        ); // MaterialPageRoute  
      }  
      return MaterialPageRoute(  
        settings: settings,  
        builder: (context) => BookDetailsScreen(book: books[id]),  
      ); // MaterialPageRoute  
    }  
  },  
);
```

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines. The nodes are represented by small circles, some of which are larger and have concentric circles, suggesting different levels of connectivity or importance. The lines are thin and gray, creating a mesh-like structure.

Navigator 2.0

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue.


GoRouter

Still Navigator 2.0 but simplified :)

A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue and others in grey.

pubspec.yaml

```
dependencies:  
  flutter:  
    sdk: flutter  
  go_router: ^2.3.1
```

A decorative network diagram in the bottom-right corner, featuring a complex web of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue and others in grey.



Declarative:

```
onTap: () {  
  | GoRouter.of(context).push('/details/12');  
},
```

```
onTap: () {  
  | GoRouter.of(context).go('/details/12');  
},
```

Back:

```
onTap: () {  
  | context.pop();  
},
```



```
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
  return MaterialApp.router(
    title: 'Navigator Beamer Demo',
    routeInformationParser: _router.routeInformationParser,
    routerDelegate: _router.routerDelegate,
  );
}
```

```
final _router = GoRouter(
  routes: [
    GoRoute( // GoRoute ...
    GoRoute( // GoRoute ...
  ],
  errorPageBuilder: (BuildContext context, GoRouterState state) { ...
); // GoRouter
```



Simple route:

```
final _router = GoRouter(  
  routes: [  
    GoRoute(  
      path: BooksListScreen.name,  
      pageBuilder: (context, state) {  
        return MaterialPage<void>(  
          key: state.pageKey,  
          child: BooksListScreen(books: books),  
        ); // MaterialPage  
      },  
    ), // GoRoute  
    GoRoute( // GoRoute ...  
  ],  
  errorPageBuilder: (BuildContext context, GoRouterState state) { ...  
}); // GoRouter
```



Not existing URL:

```
final _router = GoRouter(  
  routes: [  
    GoRoute( // GoRoute ...  
    GoRoute( // GoRoute ...  
  ],  
  errorPageBuilder: (BuildContext context, GoRouterState state) {  
    return MaterialPage<void>(  
      key: state.pageKey,  
      child: const UnknownScreen(), // 404  
    ); // MaterialPage  
  },  
); // GoRouter
```

Route with parameter(id):

```
final _router = GoRouter(  
  routes: [  
    GoRoute( // GoRoute ...  
    GoRoute(  
      path: '/details' + '/:bookId',  
      pageBuilder: (context, state) {  
        final id = int.tryParse(state.params['bookId']!);  
        return MaterialPage<void>(  
          key: state.pageKey,  
          child: BookDetailsScreen(id: id),  
        ); // MaterialPage  
      },  
    ), // GoRoute  
  ],  
  errorPageBuilder: (BuildContext context, GoRouterState state) { ...  
}); // GoRouter
```

```
class BookDetailsScreen extends StatelessWidget {
  const BookDetailsScreen({Key? key, required this.id}) : super(key: key);
  final int? id;

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    if (id != null && id! < books.length && id! >= 0) {
      return Scaffold(
        body: Center(
          child: Column(
            crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.center,
            mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
            children: [
              SelectableText(books[id!].id.toString(), style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.subtitle1),
              SelectableText(books[id!].title, style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.headline6),
              SelectableText(books[id!].author, style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.subtitle1),
            ],
          ), // Column
        ), // Center
      ); // Scaffold
    } else {
      return const Text('Id is not valid');
    }
  }
}
```


A decorative network diagram in the top-left corner, featuring a cluster of interconnected nodes and lines, with some nodes highlighted in blue and others in grey.


Get rid of the

`http://localhost:60510/#/details/1`



pubspec.yaml


```
dependencies:  
  flutter:  
    sdk: flutter  
  go_router: ^2.3.1
```





pubspec.yaml

```
dependencies:  
  flutter_web_plugins:  
    sdk: flutter  
  go_router: ^2.3.1
```





navigator > lib >  main.dart > ...

```
1  import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
2  import 'navigator_1.0/my_app.dart';
3  import 'package:flutter_web_plugins/flutter_web_plugins.dart';
4
```

Run | Debug | Profile

```
5  void main() {
6    |  setUrlStrategy(PathUrlStrategy());
7    |  runApp(const MyApp());
8  }
9
```

Launching lib/main.dart on macOS in debug mode...

lib/main.dart:1

--- xcodebuild: WARNING: Using the first of multiple matching destinations:

{ platform:macOS, arch:x86_64, id:70123539-824A-5788-AB1D-982298065119 }

{ platform:macOS, name:Any Mac }

: Error: Not found: 'dart:html'

import 'dart:html' as html;

^

: Error: Not found: 'dart:html'

import 'dart:html' as html;

^

: Error: Not found: 'dart:html'

import 'dart:html';

^

: Error: Not found: 'dart:js'

export 'dart:js' show allowInterop, allowInteropCaptureThis;

^

: Error: Type 'html.EventListener' not found.

typedef _AddPopStateListener = ui.VoidCallback Function(html.EventListener);

^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^

: Error: Type 'html.EventListener' not found.

external ui.VoidCallback addPopStateListener(html.EventListener fn);

^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^

: Error: Type 'html.EventListener' not found.

ui.VoidCallback addPopStateListener(html.EventListener fn);

^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^

: Error: Type 'html.EventListener' not found.

ui.VoidCallback addPopStateListener(html.EventListener fn) {

navigation/js_url_strategy.dart:13/.../..

navigation/url_strategy.dart:6/.../..

navigation/utils.dart:5/.../..

lib/js.dart:8/.../..

navigation/js_url_strategy.dart:36/.../..

navigation/js_url_strategy.dart:80/.../..

navigation/url_strategy.dart:34/.../..

navigation/url_strategy.dart:97/.../..



navigator > lib >  url_strategy_html.dart > ...

```
1  import 'package:flutter_web_plugins/flutter_web_plugins.dart';
2
3  urlStrategy() {
4    |  setUrlStrategy(PathUrlStrategy());
5  }
6
```

navigator > lib >  url_strategy_io.dart > ...

```
1  urlStrategy() {
2    |  // no op
3  }
4
```




navigator > lib >  main.dart > ...

```
1  import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
2  import 'navigator_1.0/my_app.dart';
3  import 'package:navigator/url_strategy_io.dart'
4  |   | if (dart.library.html) 'package:navigator/url_strategy_html.dart';
5  |
   Run | Debug | Profile
6  void main() {
7  |   urlStrategy();
8  |   runApp(const MyApp());
9  | }
10
```

Use Flutter web?

If you already have a working flutter app, then give it a try! For a complete new and only web based project stick to a JS Framework :)





Any Questions?

Feel free to contact me:
stevendz.de

Btw: we are hiring :)
phntm.xyz

