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## 3.2 Three Qubits

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```
In [2]: from qutip import *  
        from scipy import *
```

```
In [171]: def adiabatic_qc(h_b, h_p, taumax):  
    # Get the number of qubits  
    assert len(h_b.dims[0]) == len(h_b.dims[1]) == len(h_p.dims[0]) == len(h_p.dims[1])  
    n = len(h_b.dims[0])  
  
    # Increase taumax to make the sweep more adiabatic  
    assert taumax > 0  
    taulist = linspace(0, taumax, 100)  
  
    # The time dependent function  
    h_t = [[h_b, lambda t, t_max : (t_max-t)/t_max],  
           [h_p, lambda t, t_max : t/t_max]]  
  
    # Return a tensor  
    psi0 = tensor([basis(2,0) for _ in range(n)])  
  
    evals_mat = zeros((len(taulist), 2*n))  
    idx = [0]  
    def process_rho(tau, psi):  
        H = qobj_list_evaluate(h_t, tau, taumax)  
        evals, ekets = H.eigenstates()  
  
        evals_mat[idx[0],:] = real(evals)  
  
        idx[0] += 1  
  
    mesolve(h_t, psi0, taulist, [], process_rho, taumax)  
  
    plot(evals_mat)
```

```
In [168]: def base(dims):  
    si = qeye(2)  
    sx = sigmax()  
    sx_list = []  
  
    for n in range(dims):  
        op_list = []  
        for m in range(dims):  
            op_list.append(si)  
  
        op_list[n] = sx  
        sx_list.append(tensor(op_list))  
  
    h_b = 0  
    for n in range(dims):  
        h_b += 0.5 * (1 - sx_list[n])  
  
    return h_b
```

```
h_b = 2*base(3)
h_b
```

Out [168]:

Quantum object: dims = [[2, 2, 2], [2, 2, 2]], shape = [8, 8], type = oper, isHerm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \\ -1.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \\ -1.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & -1.0 & -1.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 \\ -1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 \\ 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -1.0 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(1)

In [161]:

```
i = qeye(2)
p = 0.5 * (1 - sigmaz())
r = 1 - 0.5 * (1 - sigmaz())

h12imply = 1-(tensor(p,p,i)+tensor(p,r,i)+tensor(r,r,i))
h13disagree = 1-(tensor(p,i,r)+tensor(r,i,p))
h23agree = 1-(tensor(i,p,p)+tensor(i,r,r))

h_p = h12imply + h13disagree + h23agree
h_p
```

Out [161]:

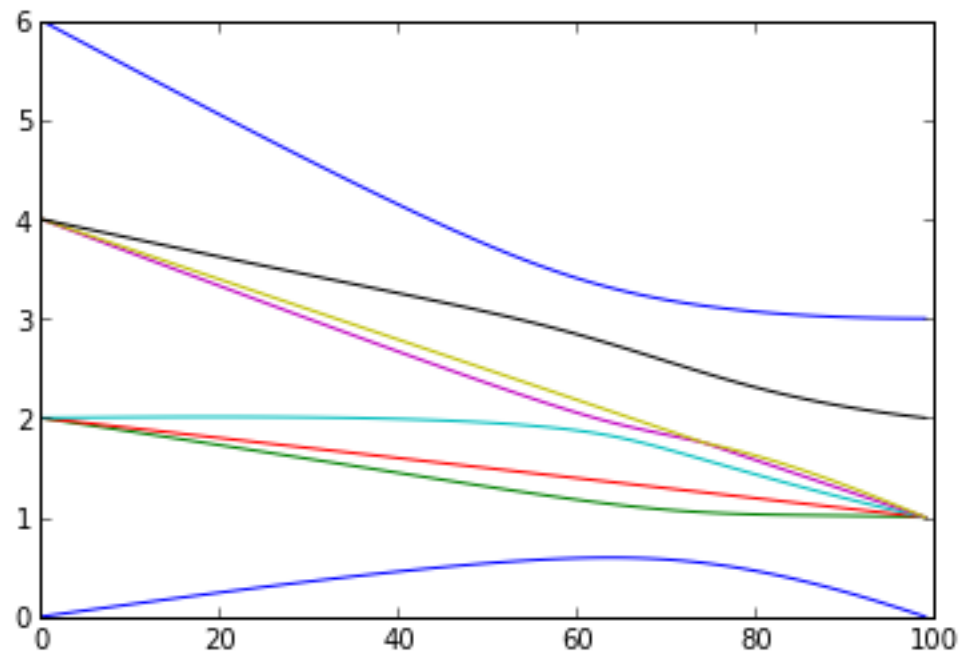
Quantum object: dims = [[2, 2, 2], [2, 2, 2]], shape = [8, 8], type = oper, isHerm = True

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 3.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 2.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(2)

```
adiabatic_qc(h_b, h_p, 5.0)
```

In [169]:



In []: