Week7_Lab01_Simonsen

June 22, 2024

```
[]: from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StructField, StringType, IntegerType,
      →FloatType, TimestampType, DoubleType
     from pyspark.ml.feature import StringIndexer, OneHotEncoder, VectorAssembler,
     →MinMaxScaler
     from pyspark.ml.classification import LogisticRegression
     from pyspark.ml.evaluation import BinaryClassificationEvaluator,
     \hookrightarrowMulticlassClassificationEvaluator
     from pyspark.sql import functions as F
     from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
     schema = StructType([
                          StructField('age',DoubleType()),
                          StructField('workclass',StringType()),
                          StructField('fnlwgt',FloatType()),
                          StructField('education',StringType()),
                          StructField('education-num',FloatType()),
                          StructField('marital-status',StringType()),
                          StructField('occupation',StringType()),
                          StructField('relationship',StringType()),
                          StructField('race',StringType()),
                          StructField('sex',StringType()),
                          StructField('capital-gain',FloatType()),
                          StructField('capital-loss',FloatType()),
                          StructField('hours-per-week',FloatType()),
                          StructField('native-country',StringType()),
                          StructField('income',StringType()),
     ])
     census_data = spark.read.csv("dbfs:/FileStore/Merrimack/Week_7/adult.data",__
      ⇒schema=schema)
[]: trainDF, testDF = census_data.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2], seed=42)
     print(trainDF.cache().count())
```

```
print(testDF.count())
    26076
    6485
[]: display(trainDF)
[]: unlist = F.udf(lambda x: round(float(x[0]), 3), DoubleType())
     for i in ["age", "fnlwgt", "education-num", "capital-gain", "capital-loss", u
     → "hours-per-week"]:
         #VectorAssembler Transformation - convert column to vector
        assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=[i], outputCol=i+"_Vect")
         #MinMaxScaler Transformation
        scaler = MinMaxScaler(inputCol=i+"_Vect", outputCol=i+"_Scaled")
        pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[assembler, scaler])
        trainDF = pipeline.fit(trainDF).transform(trainDF).withColumn(i+"_Scaled",_
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                                          | 0/11 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Downloading artifacts:
    Uploading artifacts:
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                                        | 0/4 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
[]: trainDF.printSchema()
    root
     |-- age: double (nullable = true)
     |-- workclass: string (nullable = true)
     |-- fnlwgt: float (nullable = true)
```

```
|-- education: string (nullable = true)
     |-- education-num: float (nullable = true)
     |-- marital-status: string (nullable = true)
     |-- occupation: string (nullable = true)
     |-- relationship: string (nullable = true)
     |-- race: string (nullable = true)
     |-- sex: string (nullable = true)
     |-- capital-gain: float (nullable = true)
     |-- capital-loss: float (nullable = true)
     |-- hours-per-week: float (nullable = true)
     |-- native-country: string (nullable = true)
     |-- income: string (nullable = true)
     |-- age_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- fnlwgt_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- education-num_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- capital-gain_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- capital-loss_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- hours-per-week_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
[]: trainDF = trainDF.drop(*("age",
                             "fnlwgt",
                             "education-num",
                             "capital-gain",
                             "capital-loss",
                             "hours-per-week"))
[]: trainDF.display()
[]: #Repeat steps on test df
    unlist = F.udf(lambda x: round(float(x[0]), 3), DoubleType())
    for i in ["age", "fnlwgt", "education-num", "capital-gain", "capital-loss", [
     #VectorAssembler Transformation - convert column to vector
        assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=[i], outputCol=i+"_Vect")
        #MinMaxScaler Transformation
        scaler = MinMaxScaler(inputCol=i+"_Vect", outputCol=i+"_Scaled")
        pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[assembler, scaler])
        testDF = pipeline.fit(testDF).transform(testDF).withColumn(i+"_Scaled",_
      Downloading artifacts:
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                                       | 0/4 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Uploading artifacts:
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Downloading artifacts:
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    Downloading artifacts:
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                                         | 0/4 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Uploading artifacts:
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                                         | 0/4 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Uploading artifacts:
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                                           | 0/11 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Downloading artifacts:
    Uploading artifacts:
                            0%1
                                         | 0/4 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
[]: testDF.printSchema()
    root
     |-- age: double (nullable = true)
     |-- workclass: string (nullable = true)
     |-- fnlwgt: float (nullable = true)
     |-- education: string (nullable = true)
     |-- education-num: float (nullable = true)
     |-- marital-status: string (nullable = true)
     |-- occupation: string (nullable = true)
     |-- relationship: string (nullable = true)
     |-- race: string (nullable = true)
     |-- sex: string (nullable = true)
     |-- capital-gain: float (nullable = true)
     |-- capital-loss: float (nullable = true)
     |-- hours-per-week: float (nullable = true)
     |-- native-country: string (nullable = true)
     |-- income: string (nullable = true)
     |-- age_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- fnlwgt_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- education-num_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- capital-gain_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- capital-loss_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
     |-- hours-per-week_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
[ ]: testDF = testDF.drop(*("age",
                               "fnlwgt",
                               "education-num",
                               "capital-gain",
                               "capital-loss",
                               "hours-per-week"))
```

[]: testDF.show()

+	+	++-	+
+	++	+	+
	+	+	
workc	lass education marital-status occup	oation relationship	race
sex n	ative-country income age_Scaled fnlwgt_S	Scaled education-	
	led capital-gain_Scaled capital-loss_Sca	_	
	++		
	++++		+
1	+	+ ? Own-child	White!
Female			0.4
0.0	0.0 0.143	0.019	0.41
1	? 10th Never-married	? Own-child	Whitel
Male	United-States <=50K 0.0		0.333
0.0	0.0 0.296	0.0001	0.0001
1	? 11th Never-married	? Own-child	Whitel
Femalel	United-States <=50K 0.0	0.046	0.4
0.0	0.0 0.194	0.0101	0.11
1	? 11th Never-married	? Own-child	Whitel
Malel	United-States <=50K 0.0	0.063	0.4
0.0	0.0 0.173	0.0001	3721
1	? 10th Never-married	? Own-child	White
Female		0.087	0.333
0.0	0.0 0.143		
1	? HS-grad Never-married	? Own-child	Black
Male	United-States <=50K 0.0	0.094	0.533
0.0	0.0 0.398		
1	? 11th Never-married	? Own-child	White
Female	United-States <=50K 0.0	0.109	0.4
0.0	0.0 0.071		
1	? 11th Never-married	? Own-child	White
Male	Peru <=50K 0.0	0.128	0.4
0.0	0.0 0.194		
1	? 12th Never-married	? Own-child	Other
	United-States <=50K 0.0	0.158	0.467
0.0	0.0 0.398 ? 11th Never-married		
1	? 11th Never-married	<pre>? Own-child </pre>	
Male	United-States <=50K 0.0		0.4
0.0	0.0 0.071		
	? 10th Never-married		
	United-States <=50K 0.0		0.333
0.01	0.0 0.143		
	? 10th Never-married	? Own-child	
	United-States <=50K 0.0	0.172	0.333
0.01	0.0 0.071		
1	? 10th Never-married	? Own-child	White

```
0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.3981
                   10th | Never-married |
                                                  ?| Own-child| White|
             United-States | <=50K|</pre>
                                      0.0
                                                 0.221|
                                                                    0.333|
    Female|
    0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.031
             ?|
                   11th | Never-married |
                                                  ?|
                                                       Own-child| Black|
    Female | Trinadad&Tobago | <=50K |
                                      0.0
                                                 0.4481
                                                                      0.41
    0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.3981
    | Local-gov|
                   11th | Never-married | Prof-specialty |
                                                       Own-child| Black|
           United-States | <=50K|</pre>
                                    0.01
                                               0.111|
    Malel
    0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.143|
    | Local-gov|
                   11th | Never-married |
                                        Adm-clerical|
                                                       Own-child | White |
    Female | United-States | <=50K|
                                                 0.205|
                                      0.01
                                                                      0.4
    0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.1431
       Private|
                   11th | Never-married | Other-service |
                                                       Own-child | White |
            United-States | <=50K|
                                      0.01
                                                 0.0231
                                                                      0.41
    0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.143|
      Private|
                   11th | Never-married |
                                              Sales
                                                       Own-child | White |
    Malel
           United-States | <=50K|</pre>
                                    0.0
                                                0.03|
                                                                    0.41
                                        0.296|
    0.01
                      0.01
      Privatel
                   11th | Never-married |
                                        Craft-repair
                                                       Own-child | White |
    Malel
           United-States | <=50K|</pre>
                                    0.0
                                                0.04
                                                                    0.41
                                        0.1531
    +-----
    -----+
    only showing top 20 rows
[]: #Determine if downampling is needed
    trainDF.groupBy("income").count().show()
    +----+
    | lincome | count |
    +----+
    | >50K| 6264|
    <=50K|19812|
    +----+
[]: #downsampling if needed, commented out for now.
    major_df = trainDF.filter(trainDF["income"] == " <=50K")</pre>
    minor_df = trainDF.filter(trainDF["income"] == " >50K")
    ratio = int(major_df.count()/minor_df.count())
    sampled_majority_df = trainDF.sample(False, 1/ratio)
```

0.01

0.1851

0.3331

Femalel

United-States | <=50K|

```
trainDF_2 = sampled_majority_df.unionAll(minor_df)
trainDF_2.show()
```

workclass education marital-status occupation relationship race sex native-country income age_Scaled fnlwgt_Scaled education-num_Scaled capital- gain_Scaled capital-loss_Scaled hours-per-week_Scaled ++							
? 12th Never-married	? Own-child White						
Female United-States <=50K 0.0	0.015 0.467						
0.0	0.245						
? 11th Never-married	? Own-child Black						
Female United-States <=50K 0.0	0.025 0.4						
0.0	0.398						
? 10th Never-married	? Own-child White						
Male United-States <=50K 0.0							
0.0	0.398						
? 12th Never-married	? Own-child White						
Male United-States <=50K 0.0							
0.0	0.398						
? 10th Never-married Male United-States <=50K 0.0	? Own-child White 0.068 0.333						
0.0 0.0	0.338						
? 11th Never-married	? Own-child White						
Female United-States <=50K 0.0							
0.0 0.0	0.173						
? 10th Never-married	? Own-child White						
Male United-States <=50K 0.0	0.086 0.333						
0.0 0.0	0.194						
? 11th Never-married	<pre>? Other-relative White </pre>						
Female United-States <=50K 0.0	0.09 0.4						
0.0	0.245						
? 10th Never-married	<pre>? Other-relative White </pre>						
Male United-States <=50K 0.0							
0.0	0.112						
? 10th Never-married							
Male United-States <=50K 0.0							
	0.398						
? 11th Never-married	? Own-child Black						
Female United-States <=50K 0.0							
0.0 0.0	•						
? 10th Never-married Female United-States <=50K 0.0	? Own-child White						
0.341 0.0	0.316						

```
10th | Never-married |
                                                   ?|
                                                           Own-child | White |
    Female | United-States | <=50K |
                                               0.4221
                                                                   0.3331
                                    0.01
    0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.1631
    | Local-gov|
                    9th| Never-married|
                                        Other-service
                                                           Own-child| Black|
    Male | United-States | <=50K |
                                   0.01
                                                                 0.2671
                                              0.0131
                      0.01
                                        0.0821
    | Local-gov|
                   10th | Never-married |
                                        Other-service
                                                           Own-child| White|
    Female | United-States | <=50K|
                                                                   0.3331
                                    0.01
                                               0.0191
                      0.01
                                         Adm-clerical|
                                                           Own-child | White |
    | Local-gov|
                   11th | Never-married |
    Female | United-States | <=50K|
                                    0.01
                                                                     0.41
                                               0.092
    0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.1121
                   11th | Never-married | Protective-serv |
                                                           Own-child | White |
    | Local-gov|
    Male | United-States | <=50K |
                                   0.01
                                                                   0.41
                                              0.111
    0.01
                                        0.296
    | Local-gov|
                   11th | Never-married | Prof-specialty |
                                                           Own-child | White |
    Female
            Puerto-Rico | <=50K|
                                    0.01
                                               0.1591
                                                                     0.41
    0.01
                      0.01
                                        0.1941
       Private|
                   10th | Never-married |
                                        Other-service
                                                           Own-child| White|
    Female | United-States | <=50K |
                                    0.01
                                               0.0091
                                                                   0.3331
                                        0.0921
    0.01
                      0.01
       Privatel
                    9th | Never-married |
                                        Other-service
                                                           Own-child| White|
    Male | United-States | <=50K|
                                   0.01
                                              0.011
                                                                 0.2671
                                        0.1531
    -----+
    only showing top 20 rows
[]: trainDF_2.groupBy("income").count().show()
    +----+
    | lincome | count |
    +----+
    | >50K| 8363|
    | <=50K| 6684|
    +----+
[]: trainDF_2.printSchema()
    root
     |-- workclass: string (nullable = true)
     |-- education: string (nullable = true)
     |-- marital-status: string (nullable = true)
     |-- occupation: string (nullable = true)
     |-- relationship: string (nullable = true)
     |-- race: string (nullable = true)
```

```
|-- sex: string (nullable = true)
    |-- native-country: string (nullable = true)
    |-- income: string (nullable = true)
    |-- age_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
    |-- fnlwgt_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
    |-- education-num_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
    |-- capital-gain_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
    |-- capital-loss_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
    |-- hours-per-week_Scaled: double (nullable = true)
[]: trainDF_2.display()
[]: testDF.groupBy("income").count().show()
   +----+
   lincomelcountl
   +----+
   | >50K| 1577|
   | <=50K| 4908|
   +----+
[]: major_df2 = testDF.filter(testDF["income"] == " <=50K")
    minor_df2 = testDF.filter(testDF["income"] == " >50K")
    ratio = int(major_df2.count()/minor_df2.count())
    sampled_majority_df2 = testDF.sample(False, 1/ratio)
    testDF_2 = sampled_majority_df2.unionAll(minor_df2)
    testDF_2.show()
   _+____+
   +----+
   |workclass|
               education | marital-status |
                                          occupation
                                                     relationship|
          sex | native-country | income | age_Scaled | fnlwgt_Scaled | education-
   num_Scaled|capital-gain_Scaled|capital-loss_Scaled|hours-per-week_Scaled|
   +----+
                   10th | Never-married |
                                                  ?|
          ?|
                                                        Own-child|
   White | Female |
                 United-States | <=50K|
                                        0.01
                                                  0.0871
   0.3331
                     0.01
                                     0.01
                                                      0.143|
          ?|
                   10th | Never-married |
                                                  ?|
                                                        Own-child|
   White | Female |
                 United-States | <=50K|</pre>
                                        0.01
                                                  0.1681
   0.3331
                     0.01
                                     0.01
                                                      0.1431
          ?|
                   11th | Never-married |
                                                  ?|
                                                        Own-child|
```

Black Female	Trinadad&Tobago <=50K	0.01	0.448	
0.4	0.0 9th Never-married	0.0	0.39	98
White Female	United-States <=50K	0.0	0.041	
0.267	0.0 9th Never-married	0.0	0.	153
Private	9th Never-married	Other-	service	Unmarried
White Female	United-States <=50K	0.01	0.059	
0.267	0.0 10th Never-married United-States <=50K	0.0	0.	194
Private	10th Never-married	Other-	service	Own-child
White Male	United-States <=50K	0.0	0.078	
0.333	0.0	0.0	0.	296
Private	11th Never-married	Handlers-c	leaners	Own-child
White Male	United-States <=50K	0.01	0.096	
	0.0			
Private	10th Never-married	Other-	service Othe	er-relative
White Male	United-States <=50K	0.0	0.113	
	0.0			
Private	11th Never-married	Craft	-repair	Own-child
White Male	United-States <=50K	0.01	0.126	
0.4	0.0 11th Never-married	0.0	0.16	331
Private	11th Never-married		Sales	Own-child
White Female	United-States <=50K	0.01	0.1281	
0.4	0.01	0.01	0.14	131
Private	11th Never-married		Sales	Own-child
White Female	0.0 11th Never-married United-States <=50K	0.0	0.14	
0.4	0.01	0.01	0.07	71
	10th Never-married			
	United-States <=50K			
0.333	0.01	0.3681	0.	112
	HS-grad Never-married			
	United-States <=50K			
0.533	0.01	0.01	0.	3981
Private	0.0 10th Never-married	Handlers-c	leaners	Own-child
	United-States <=50K			•
0.333	0.0			2241
l Privatel	11th Never-married	Adm-c	lericall	Own-child
Whitel Femalel	United-States <=50K	0.01	0.181	0
	0.0			
l Privatel	11th Never-married	0.01	Salesi	Own-childl
Whitel Malel	United-States <=50K	0.01	0.1831	own online
0.4				
Private				
	United-States <=50K	-	•	
0.4	0.0			
	10th Never-married			
	United-States <=50K			
0.333	0.0		0.1301	
?	11th Never-married			Own-child
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			• •	3 3

```
White
           Malel
                  United-States | <=50K|
                                         0.014
                                                     0.1881
   0.41
                     0.01
                                      0.01
                                                        0.245|
                                                            Own-child|
           ?| Some-college| Never-married|
                                                     ?|
   White
           Male|
                  United-States | <=50K|</pre>
                                                     0.1971
                                         0.014
   0.61
                     0.01
                                                        0.3981
                                       0.01
   _+____+
   +----+
   only showing top 20 rows
[]: testDF_2.groupBy("income").count().show()
   +----+
   lincomelcountl
   +----+
    | >50K| 2114|
    | <=50K| 1639|
   +----+
[]: testDF_2.display()
   Databricks visualization. Run in Databricks to view.
   Databricks visualization. Run in Databricks to view.
   Databricks visualization. Run in Databricks to view.
[]: categoricalCols = ["workclass", "education", "marital-status", "occupation",
     →"relationship", "race", "sex", "native-country"]
    #use transformer to convert string columns to label indexes, and encoder to map \Box
     →binary indices to column of binary vectors
    stringIndexer = StringIndexer(inputCols=categoricalCols, outputCols=[x + "Index",
     →for x in categoricalCols], handleInvalid= "keep")
    encoder = OneHotEncoder(inputCols=stringIndexer.getOutputCols(), outputCols=[x +__
     →"OHE" for x in categoricalCols])
    #convert label (income) from string to numeric value
    labelToIndex = StringIndexer(inputCol="income", outputCol="label")
    numericCols = ["age_Scaled", "fnlwgt_Scaled", "education-num_Scaled", __

¬"capital-gain_Scaled", "capital-loss_Scaled", "hours-per-week_Scaled"]

    assemblerInputs = [c + "OHE" for c in categoricalCols] + numericCols
    assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=assemblerInputs, outputCol="features")
```

```
stages = [stringIndexer, encoder, labelToIndex, assembler]
     partialPipeline = Pipeline().setStages(stages)
     pipelineModel = partialPipeline.fit(trainDF_2)
     trainDF_fitted = pipelineModel.transform(trainDF_2)
    Downloading artifacts:
                             0%1
                                          | 0/25 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
                           0%1
                                        | 0/4 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Uploading artifacts:
[]: testDF_fitted = pipelineModel.transform(testDF_2)
[]: lrModel = LogisticRegression(family="binomial").fit(trainDF_fitted)
                             0%|
                                          | 0/9 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Downloading artifacts:
                           0%|
                                        | 0/4 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
    Uploading artifacts:
[]: train_preds = lrModel.transform(trainDF_fitted)
     test_preds = lrModel.transform(testDF_fitted)
[]: display(train_preds)
[]: display(test_preds)
[]: display(lrModel, train_preds.drop("prediction", "rawPrediction", "probability"), []
      →"ROC")
[]: display(lrModel, test_preds.drop("prediction", "rawPrediction", "probability"), u
      →"ROC")
[]:|bcEvaluator = BinaryClassificationEvaluator(metricName="areaUnderROC")
     print(f"Area under ROC curve: {bcEvaluator.evaluate(train_preds)}")
     mcEvaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(metricName="accuracy")
     print(f"Accuracy: {mcEvaluator.evaluate(train_preds)}")
     mcEvaluatorf1 = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(metricName="f1")
     print(f"f1: {mcEvaluatorf1.evaluate(train_preds)}")
    Area under ROC curve: 0.9099875269891968
    Accuracy: 0.8343191333820695
    f1: 0.8333702522705072
[]: bcEvaluator = BinaryClassificationEvaluator(metricName="areaUnderROC")
     print(f"Area under ROC curve: {bcEvaluator.evaluate(test_preds)}")
     mcEvaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(metricName="accuracy")
     print(f"Accuracy: {mcEvaluator.evaluate(test_preds)}")
     mcEvaluatorf1 = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(metricName="f1")
```

print(f"f1: {mcEvaluatorf1.evaluate(test_preds)}")

Area under ROC curve: 0.9034123017300023

Accuracy: 0.8326671995736744

f1: 0.8315597473405894