

CS183

# UNIX System Administration

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# What is Systems Administration?

“System administration is the field of work in which someone manages one or more systems, be they software, hardware, servers or workstations. Its goal is ensuring the systems are running efficiently and effectively.” [1]



# I worked as a system administrator for years

- I am a 5<sup>th</sup> year PHD candidate; hopefully, I'll graduate this year :-)
- I have taught/TAd:
  - CS202 (Advanced Operating Systems), CS166 (Database Management Systems), CS100 (Software Construction), CS005 and CS10B ( Introduction to Computer Programming)
- My research is on the System and Network Security
  - Software Testing, System Introspection, Network Inspection and Malware Analysis
  - Speaker at academic and corporate security conferences such as Usenix Security and BlackHat
- I worked as a network administrator for 4 years
- I enjoy reading poems, playing poker, playing pool etc

A photograph of a server room. In the foreground, there are large bundles of blue and green Ethernet cables, some bundled with black zip ties. In the background, there are server racks filled with various electronic components. The floor is a light-colored tile.

**EVERYTHING WORKS FINE:"WHAT  
DO WE EVEN PAY YOU FOR?"**

**SOMETHING ISN'T WORKING:"WHAT  
DO WE EVEN PAY YOU FOR?"**

# Essential Duties of a Sysadmin

- Controlling Access
- Adding Hardware
- Automating Tasks
- Overseeing Backups
- Installing and Upgrading Software
- Monitoring
- Troubleshooting
- Maintaining Local Documentation
- Vigilantly Monitoring Security
- Tuning Performance
- Developing Site Policies
- Working with Vendors
- Fire Fighting

# Average Systems Administrator Salary

## \$60,771

Avg. Salary [Show Hourly Rate](#)

\$2,367

BONUS

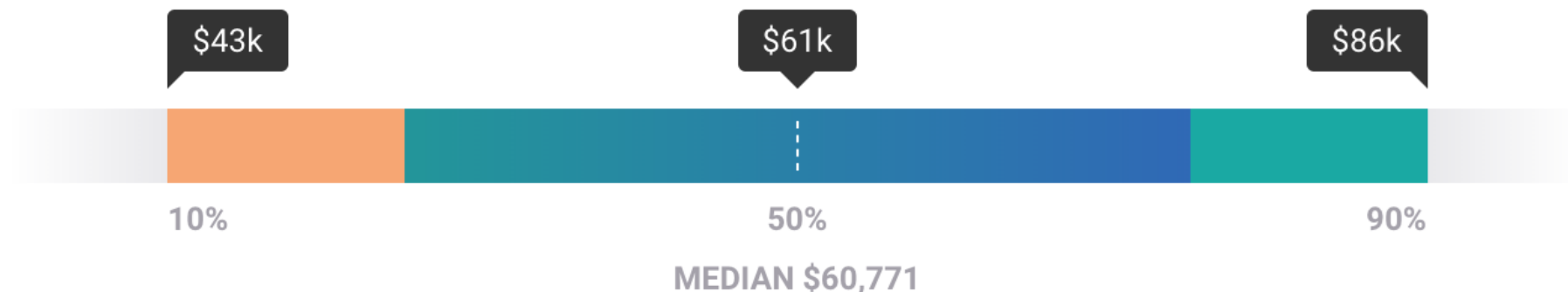
\$1,959

PROFIT SHARING

\$2,989

COMMISSION

The average pay for a Systems Administrator is \$60,771 per year.



# Average Development Operations (DevOps) Engineer Salary

## \$91,546

Avg. Salary [Show Hourly Rate](#)

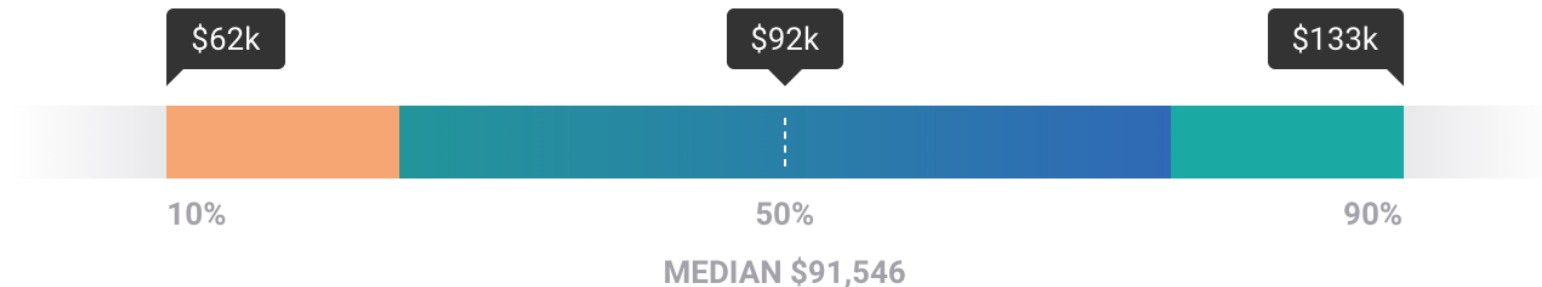
\$6,008

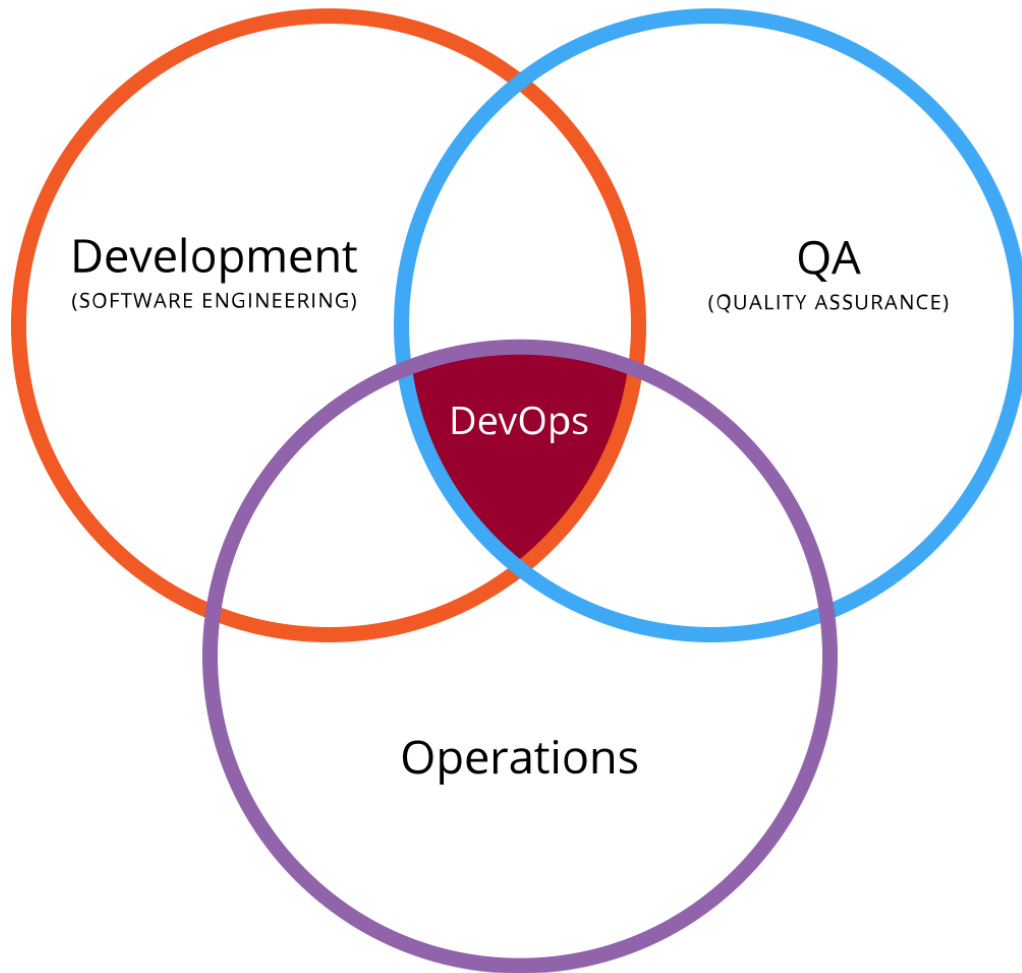
BONUS

\$4,981

PROFIT SHARING

The average pay for a Development Operations (Devops) Engineer is \$91,546 per year.





### Recommended Courses:

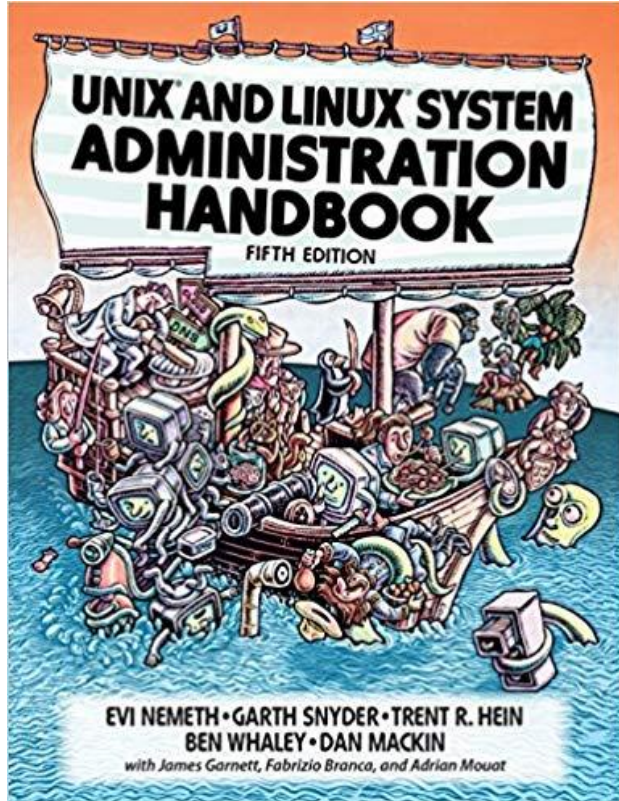
Computer Networks (CS 164)

Computer Security (CS 165)

Database Management Systems (CS 166)



# Course Text



*Unix and Linux System Administration Handbook*  
(5th Ed) by Evi Nemeth, Garth Snyder, Trent  
Hein, Ben Whaley and Dan Mackin

**Not required**, but the standard text for this course  
at basically every university

There is **a lot** in this book we will not be able to  
cover in this course

A few copies are also available to checkout in the  
library for up to 3 days

# Grade

| Assignments           |                                | Percentages |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Labs                  |                                | 50%         |
| Final Project         | Proposal (Beginning of Week 6) | 10%         |
|                       | Submission and Demo to TA      | 25%         |
|                       | In Class Presentation          | 5%          |
| Pop Quizzes           |                                | 10%         |
| Attendance (optional) |                                | 10%         |
| Total                 |                                | 110%        |

Please do not email me about permissions to miss the lectures, it's completely up to you.

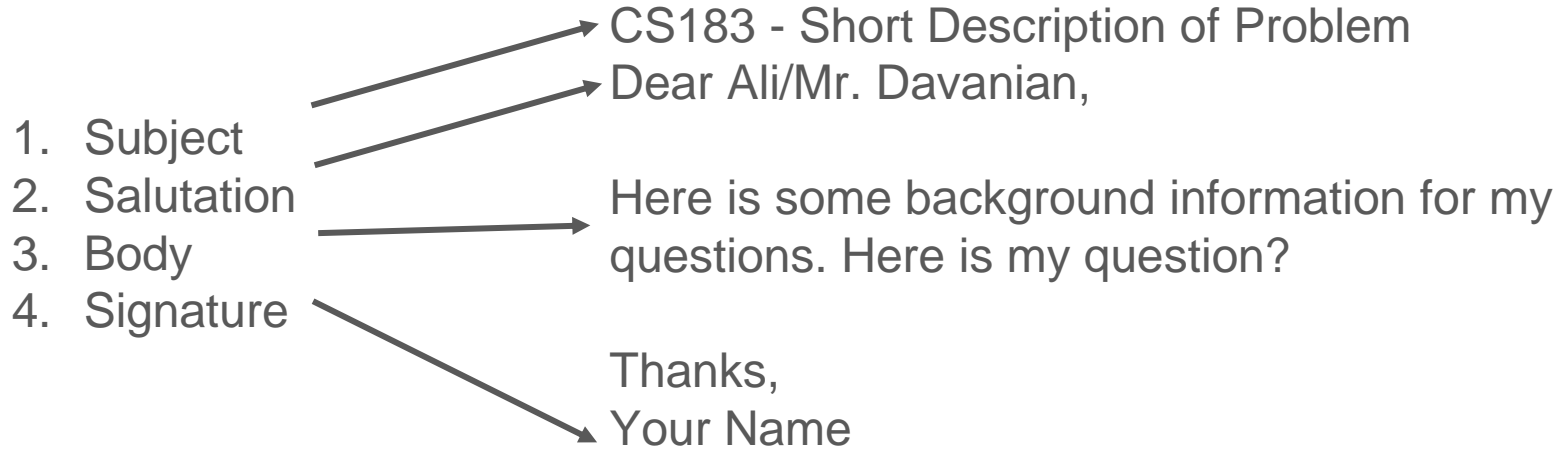
# Course Schedule

| Week | Lectures  | Labs & Assignments                        |
|------|---|---|
| 1    | Introduction - Linux Boot Systems                 | VirtualBox and CentOS setup               |
| 2    | Shell Scripting                                   | Introduction to Scripting                 |
| 3    | Access Control - Process Control                  | Introduction to Scripting                 |
| 4    | Filesystem - Software Management                  | Filesystems and Permissions               |
| 5    | User Management                                   | Software Management                       |
| 6    | Intro to Networks - L1 and L2 Networks            | Password Vulnerability – Project Proposal |
| 7    | L1 and L2 Networks – VLAN                         | LAMP server                               |
| 8    | L3 Networks - Modern L3 Networks                  | Project Collaboration                     |
| 9    | L4 Networks - Virtualization & Container Services | NIS server and client                     |
| 10   | Final Presentations                               | Process Management – Final Presentations  |

# Communications

- Please (PLEASE) use Slack
  - [https://join.slack.com/t/slack-gpb3257/shared\\_invite/zt-w306mkqe-sl~WmrAxU0IFa1rlnk5~sw](https://join.slack.com/t/slack-gpb3257/shared_invite/zt-w306mkqe-sl~WmrAxU0IFa1rlnk5~sw)
  - Your question is probably the question of others too
  - Everyone can help you with the answer (I, TAs and other students)
- Please contact the right person for your questions:
  - **Teaching Assistant** - Questions about lab grades, requesting a lab absence, or to transfer lab sections
  - **Course Grader** - Questions and disputes about assignment grades or questions about assignment testing procedures
  - **Gradescope Regrade Request** - Exam grade disputes

# Email



If you go by a different name than appears on iLearn, make sure to include your registered name in any emails about grades

# My office hours

- Only Via zoom:
  - <https://ucr.zoom.us/j/2253960406>
  - Tuesdays from 11 AM to 12
  - Thursdays from 11 AM to 12
- If you need to meet me in-person, please email me.

# Cheating

Cheating will result in an **F** in the course and follow up with  
judicial review

**NO EXCEPTIONS!**

# Things to Review

Basic Linux Commands

Command Line Text Editor (vim recommended)

Scripting Language Basics (bash + Python/Perl/Ruby)



# CentOS 7

Linux operating system used  
throughout this course

Based off the Fedora linux lineage,  
making it (or its close cousins Fedora  
and Red Hat) very stable and a staple  
for large companies



Questions?