

An agency of the Provincial Health Services Authority

## **Basics of Proc Tabulate**

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Cancer Surveillance & Outcomes (CSO)

Population Oncology

BC Cancer Agency

### Introduction

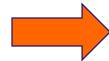
- What is Proc Tabulate?
  - A procedure that displays descriptive statistics in tabular format

 But aren't there other procs that do the same thing...

### "I want summary stats on students' ages and heights, overall and by gender."

```
proc means data=sashelp.class;
var age height;
run;
proc means data=sashelp.class;
class sex;
var age height; run;
```

Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
Age	19	13.3157895	1.4926722	11.0000000	16.0000000
Height	19	62.3368421	5.1270752	51.3000000	72.0000000



Sex	N Obs	Variable	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
F	9	Age	9	13.2222222	1.3944334	11.0000000	15.0000000
		Height	9	60.5888889	5.0183275	51.3000000	66.5000000
М	10	Age	10	13.4000000	1.6465452	11.0000000	16.0000000
		Height	10	63.9100000	4.9379370	57.3000000	72.0000000

proc	tabulate	data=sa	shelp	.clas	s;
class	sex;				
var a	ge heigh	t;			
table	(age he	ight)*(N	MEAN	STD	MIN
MAX),	SEX ALL	; run;			

		Se	ex	All
		F	М	
Age	N	9	10	19
	Mean	13.22	13.40	13.32
	Std	1.39	1.65	1.49
	Min	11.00	11.00	11.00
	Max	15.00	16.00	16.00
Height	N	9	10	19
	Mean	60.59	63.91	62.34
	Std	5.02	4.94	5.13
	Min	51.30	57.30	51.30
	Max	66.50	72.00	72.00



### Introduction

- Why should you use it?
  - Payoff is in the output
  - Saves a lot of time
  - Reduces errors
  - Easy to format tables

### Outline

PROC TABULATE basics

Customize tables

Export tables

### **Proc Tabulate Basics**

• Basic syntax:

```
(1) proc tabulate data=dataset <options>;
(2) class variable(s) </option(s)>; → variables used in PROC FREQ
   *And/Or*
   var variable(s) </option(s)>; → variables used in PROC MEANS
(3) table <page>, <row>, <column> </table-option(s)>; run;
```

### **Table Statement**

 All variables listed in the TABLE statement must be listed in CLASS or VAR

- More than one TABLE statement can be used
- The order of the variables in the statement will be the same as the output table

### **Table Statement**

- Create 1, 2, or 3 dimensional tables:
  - 1 dimensional (no commas):

```
Syntax: table <column dimension> / <options>;
```

- 2 dimensional (1 comma):

```
Syntax: table <row dimension>,<column dimension>/<options>;
```

- 3 dimensional (2 commas):

```
Syntax: table <page>, <row>, <column>/<options>;
```



### **Table Statement**

- Operators to use in each dimension:
- 1) Asterisk (\*)
  - →adding a classification variable
  - →adding another statistic
- 2) Parentheses ()
  - → group elements and simplify coding and output
- 3) 'space'
  - $\rightarrow$  places output for each element immediately after the output of the preceding.
- 4) All
  - → calculate row or column totals



### Dataset

- Dataset: sashelp.CARS (N=428)
- Set up dataset as you would have it for PROC FREQ or PROC MEANS
- Examples done in SAS V9.3

### Basic example

```
proc tabulate data=sashelp.CARS;
  var MSRP;
  class TYPE DRIVETRAIN;
  table MSRP;
  table TYPE DRIVETRAIN; run;
```

#### Output:



		Т	уре			DriveTrain			
Hybrid	SUV	Sedan	Sports	Truck	Wagon	All	Front	Rear	
N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
3	60	262	49	24	30	92	226	110	

- Adding a classification variable
  - Syntax: <variable name> \*<class variable>

```
proc tabulate data=sashelp.CARS;
  var MSRP;
  class TYPE DRIVETRAIN;
  table MSRP*TYPE MSRP*DRIVETRAIN; run;
```

### Output:

		MS	SRP				MSRP		
		Su	Sum						
		Ту	ре			DriveTrain			
Hybrid	SUV	Sedan	Sports	Truck	Wagon	All	Front	Rear	
59760.00	2087415.00	7800688.00	865216.00	3356481.00	5600858.00	5070299.00			

- > Adding another statistic
  - Syntax: <variable name>\*statistic-keyword

Descriptive Statistics	Quantile Statistics
COLPCTN	MEDIAN   P50
PCTSUM	P1
COLPCTSUM	Q3   P75
MAX	P90
ROWPCTN	P95
MEAN	P5
ROWPCTSUM	P10
MIN	P99
STDDEV / STD	Q1   P25
N	QRANGE
STDERR	
NMISS	
SUM	
DACEDOTOLIM	<b> </b>

### 1) Add similar code to Table statement

```
proc tabulate data=sashelp.CARS;
class TYPE;
var MSRP;
table MSRP*TYPE*sum MSRP*TYPE*mean;
run;
```

#### Output:

		MS		MSRP								
		Ту	ре	Туре					Туре			
Hybrid	suv	Sedan	Sports	Truck	Wagon	Hybrid SUV Sedan Sports Truck				Wagor		
Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Sum	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	
59760.00	2087415.00	7800688.00	2615966.00	598593.00	865216.00	19920.00	34790.25	29773.62	53387.06	24941.38	28840.5	

### 2) Use parentheses

```
proc tabulate data=sashelp.cars;
class TYPE;
var MSRP;
table MSRP*TYPE*(sum mean);
table MSRP*(sum mean)*TYPE; run;
```

#### Output:

MSRP										
Туре										
Hybrid SUV Sedan Sports Truck Wag						jon				
Mean	Sum	Mean	Sum	Sum Mean		Mean	Sum	Mean	Sum	Mean
19920.00	2087415.00	34790.25	7800688.00	29773.62	2615966.00	53387.06	598593.00	24941.38	865216.00	28840.53
	Mean	Mean Sum	Mean Sum Mean	Mean Sum Mean Sum	Ty           id         SUV         Sedan           Mean         Sum         Mean         Sum         Mean	Type           id         SUV         Sedan         Sport           Mean         Sum         Mean         Sum	Type           id         SUV         Sedan         Sports           Mean         Sum         Mean         Sum         Mean	id SUV Sedan Sports Tru Mean Sum Mean Sum Mean Sum Mean Sum	Type           id         SUV         Sedan         Sports         Truck           Mean         Sum         Mean         Sum         Mean         Sum         Mean	Type           id         SUV         Sedan         Sports         Truck         Wag           Mean         Sum         Mean         Sum         Mean         Sum         Mean         Sum

#### The SAS System

	MSRP										
			Mean								
	Туре					Туре					
Hybrid	suv	Sedan	Sports	Truck	Wagon	Hybrid	SUV	Sedan	Sports	Truck	Wagon
59760.00	2087415.00	7800688.00	865216.00	19920.00	34790.25	29773.62	53387.06	24941.38	28840.53		



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- > Use 'ALL' to calculate overall statistics
  - > Treat as a classification variable

```
proc tabulate data=sashelp.cars ;
class TYPE;
var MSRP ;
table TYPE ALL (TYPE ALL) *MSRP*MEAN; run;
```

### Output:

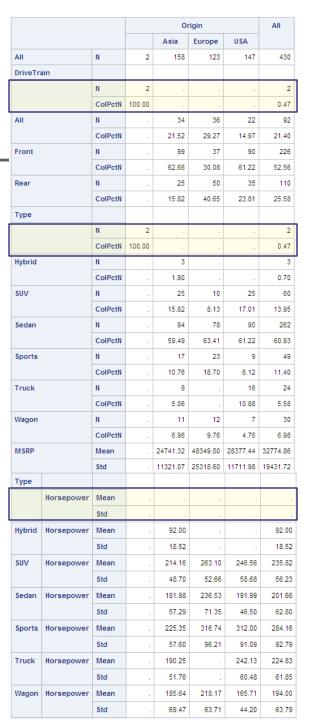
		Т	уре			AII			Ту	ре			All
							Hybrid	suv	Sedan	Sports	Truck	Wagon	
Hybrid	SUV	Sedan	Sports	Truck	Wagon		MSRP						
N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Mean						
3	60	262	49	24	30	428	19920.00	34790.25	29773.62	53387.06	24941.38	28840.53	32774.86

```
proc tabulate data=sashelp.cars ;
class DRIVETRAIN ORIGIN TYPE ;
var MSRP HORSEPOWER;
table ALL (DRIVETRAIN TYPE) * (N COLPCTN)
    (MSRP TYPE*HORSEPOWER) * (MEAN STD) ,
    (ORIGIN ALL);
run;
```

				Origin		All
			Asia	Europe	USA	
All		N	158	123	147	428
DriveTr	ain					
All		N	34	36	22	92
		ColPctN	21.52	29.27	14.97	21.50
Front		N	99	37	90	226
		ColPctN	62.66	30.08	61.22	52.80
Rear		N	25	50	35	110
		ColPctN	15.82	40.65	23.81	25.70
Туре						
Hybrid		N	3			3
		ColPctN	1.90			0.70
SUV		N	25	10	25	60
		ColPctN	15.82	8.13	17.01	14.02
Sedan		N	94	78	90	262
			59.49	63.41	61.22	61.21
Sports		N	17	23	9	49
		ColPctN	10.76	18.70	6.12	11.45
Truck		N	8		16	24
		ColPctN	5.06		10.88	5.61
Wagon		N	11	12	7	30
		ColPctN	6.96	9.76	4.76	7.01
MSRP		Mean	24741.32	48349.80	28377.44	32774.86
		Std	11321.07	25318.60	11711.98	19431.72
Type						
Hybrid	Horsepower	Mean	92.00			92.00
		Std	18.52			18.52
SUV	Horsepower	Mean	214.16	263.10	246.56	235.82
		Std	48.70	52.66	58.68	56.23
Sedan	Horsepower	Mean	181.98	236.53	191.99	201.66
		Std	57.29	71.35	46.50	62.80
Sports	Horsepower	Mean	225.35	316.74	312.00	284.16
		Std	57.60	96.21	91.09	92.79
Truck	Horsepower	Mean	190.25		242.13	224.83
		Std	51.76		60.48	61.85
Wagon	Horsepower	Mean	185.64	218.17	165.71	194.00
		Std	69.47	63.71	44.20	63.79



```
Print missing data
proc tabulate data=cars missing;
class DRIVETRAIN ORIGIN TYPE;
var MSRP HORSEPOWER;
table ALL (DRIVETRAIN TYPE) * (N COLPCTN)
    (MSRP TYPE*HORSEPOWER) * (MEAN STD),
    (ORIGIN ALL);
run;
```





Right align levels and statistic labels

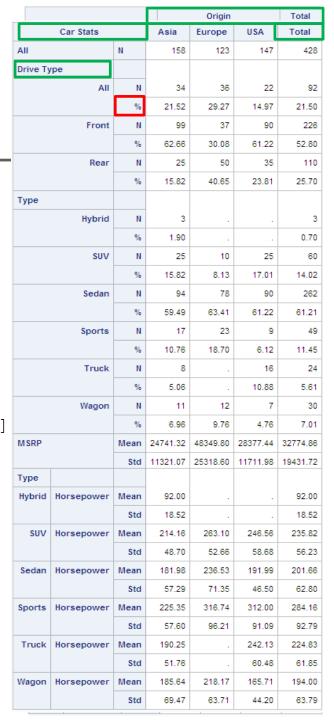
```
proc tabulate data=sashelp.cars;
class DRIVETRAIN ORIGIN TYPE ;
classlev DRIVETRAIN TYPE/s=[just=right];
var MSRP HORSEPOWER;
table
ALL
(DRIVETRAIN TYPE) * (N = {s=[just=right]})
    COLPCTN = {s=[just=right]})
(MSRP
    TYPE*HORSEPOWER) * (MEAN={s=[just=right]})
STD={s=[just=right]}), (ORIGIN ALL);
run;
```



			Origin			Total	
				Asia	Europe	USA	
AII N			N	158	123	147	428
DriveTrain							
	All		N	34	36	22	92
			ColPctN	21.52	29.27	14.97	21.50
	Front		N	99	37	90	226
			ColPctN	62.66	30.08	61.22	52.80
	Rear N		N	25	50	35	110
			ColPctN	15.82	40.65	23.81	25.70
T	ype						
		Hybrid	N	3			3
_			ColPctN	1.90			0.70
ı		suv	N	25	10	25	60
			ColPctN	15.82	8.13	17.01	14.02
ı		Sedan	N	94	78	90	262
ı			ColPctN	59.49	63.41	61.22	61.21
ı	Sports			17	23	9	49
L	Co			10.76	18.70	6.12	11.45
ı	Truck N			8		16	24
ı	ColPctN			5.06		10.88	5.61
ı	Wagon			11	12	7	30
Col			ColPctN	6.96	9.76	4.76	7.01
M	ISRP		Mean	24741.32	48349.80	28377.44	32774.86
_			Std	11321.07	25318.60	11711.98	19431.72
1	ype						
ł	Hybrid	Horsepower	Mean	92.00			92.00
			Std	18.52			18.52
	SUV	Horsepower	Mean	214.16	263.10	246.56	235.82
			Std	48.70	52.66	58.68	56.23
	Sedan	Horsepower	Mean	181.98	236.53	191.99	201.66
			Std	57.29	71.35	46.50	62.80
9	Sports Horsepower		Mean	225.35	316.74	312.00	284.16
			Std	57.60	96.21	91.09	92.79
	Truck Horsepower		Mean	190.25		242.13	224.83
			Std	51.76		60.48	61.85
V	Wagon Horsepower		Mean	185.64	218.17	165.71	194.00
			Std	69.47	63.71	44.20	63.79

Edit headings and statistics keywords

```
class DRIVETRAIN ORIGIN TYPE ;
classlev DRIVETRAIN TYPE / s=[just=right];
keylabel COLPCTN='%';
var MSRP HORSEPOWER;
table
ALL (DRIVETRAIN ='Drive Type' TYPE)*(N={s=[just=right]})
(MSRP TYPE*HORSEPOWER)*(MEAN={s=[just=right]})
STD={s=[just=right]}),
(ORIGIN ='' ALL ='Total') / box='Car Stats';
run;
```





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Edit values (change formats, replace missing values)

proc tabulate data=sashelp.cars ;

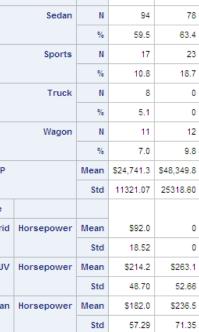
**BC Cancer Agency** 

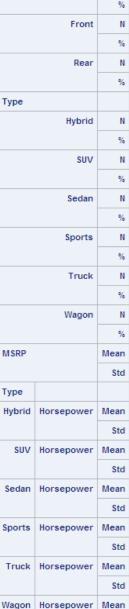
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CARE + RESEARCH

```
class DRIVETRAIN ORIGIN TYPE ;
classlev DRIVETRAIN TYPE / s=[just=right];
kevlabel COLPCTN='%';
var MSRP HORSEPOWER;
table
ALL
(DRIVETRAIN='Drive Type' TYPE) * (N={s=[just=right]}
   COLPCTN={s=[just=right]}*f=5.1)
(MSRP
   TYPE*HORSEPOWER) * (MEAN={s=[just=right]} *f=dollar10.1
   STD={s=[just=right]}),
(ORIGIN='' ALL='Total') / box='Car Stats' misstext='0';
run;
```

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Car Stats

Drive Type

Asia

158

21.5

25

15.8

1.9

25

15.8

59.5

10.8

\$92.0

18.52 \$214.2

48.70

\$182.0

57.29

\$225.4

57.60

\$190.3

51.76

\$185.6

69.47

Std

Europe

123

29.3

30.1

40.7

8.1

63.4

18.7

25318.60

\$263.1

52.66

\$236.5

71.35

\$316.7

96.21

\$218.2

63.71

USA

147

22

15.0

90

61.2

35

23.8

0

0

25

17.0

90

61.2

9

6.1

10.9

\$28,377.4

11711.98

0

0

\$246.6

58.68

\$192.0

46.50

\$312.0

91.09

\$242.1

60.48

\$165.7

44.20

Total

428

21.5

52.8

110

25.7

0.7

60

14.0

61.2

11.4

\$32,774.9

19431.72

\$92.0

18.52

\$235.8

56.23

\$201.7

62.80

\$284.2

92.79

\$224.8

61.85

\$194.0

63.79

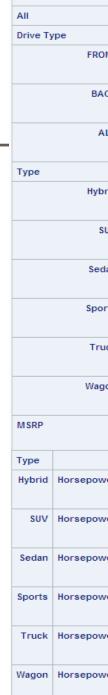
```
Edit order of categories
proc format;
value $ drivefmt (notsorted)
'Front' = 'FRONT'
'Rear' = 'BACK'
'All' = 'ALL';
run;
proc tabulate data=sashelp.cars ;
class ORIGIN TYPE ;
class DRIVETRAIN/preloadfmt order=data;
classlev DRIVETRAIN TYPE / s=[just=right];
var MSRP HORSEPOWER;
table ALL (DRIVETRAIN='Drive Type' TYPE) * (N
   COLPCTN='%'*f=5.1) (MSRP)
   TYPE*HORSEPOWER) * (MEAN*f=dollar10.1 STD),
   (ORIGIN='' ALL='Total')/misstext='0'
   box='Cars Stats';
format DRIVETRAIN $drivefmt.
                                 run;
```

	Car Stats			Europe	USA	Total
All	All		158	123	147	428
Drive Ty	Drive Type					
FRONT		N	99	37	90	226
		%	62.7	30.1	61.2	52.8
	BACK		25	50	35	110
			15.8	40.7	23.8	25.7
	ALL			36	22	92
		%	21.5	29.3	15.0	21.5
Туре	Туре					
	Hybrid	N	3	0	0	3
		%	1.9	0	0	0.7
	SUV	N	25	10	25	60
		%	15.8	8.1	17.0	14.0
	Sedan	N	94	78	90	262
			59.5	63.4	61.2	61.2
	Sports		17	23	9	49
			10.8	18.7	6.1	11.4
	Truck		8	0	16	24
			5.1	0	10.9	5.6
Wagon		N	11	12	7	30
		%	7.0	9.8	4.8	7.0
MSRP	MSRP		\$24,741.3	\$48,349.8	\$28,377.4	\$32,774.9
			11321.07	25318.60	11711.98	19431.72
Туре						
Hybrid	Horsepower	Mean	\$92.0	0	0	\$92.0
		Std	18.52	0	0	18.52
SUV	Horsepower	Mean	\$214.2	\$263.1	\$246.6	\$235.8
		Std	48.70	52.66	58.68	56.23
Sedan	in Horsepower	Mean	\$182.0	\$236.5	\$192.0	\$201.7
			57.29	71.35	46.50	62.80
Sports	Sports Horsepower		\$225.4	\$316.7	\$312.0	\$284.2
_		Std	57.60	96.21	91.09	92.79
Truck	Horsepower	Mean	\$190.3	0	\$242.1	\$224.8
		Std	51.76	0	60.48	61.85
Wagon	Horsepower	Mean	\$185.6	\$218.2	\$165.7	\$194.0
		Std	69.47	63.71	44.20	63.79



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			Origin			All
			Asia	Europe	USA	
AII		N	158	123	147	428
DriveTra	ain					
All		N	34	36	22	92
		ColPctN	21.52	29.27	14.97	21.50
Front		N	99	37	90	226
		ColPctN	62.66	30.08	61.22	52.80
Rear		N	25	50	35	110
		ColPctN	15.82	40.65	23.81	25.70
Туре						
Hybrid		N	3			3
		ColPctN	1.90			0.70
SUV		N	25	10	25	60
		ColPctN	15.82	8.13	17.01	14.02
Sedan		N	94	78	90	262
		ColPctN	59.49	63.41	61.22	61.21
Sports		N	17	23	9	49
		ColPctN	10.76	18.70	6.12	11.45
Truck		N	8		16	24
		ColPctN	5.06		10.88	5.61
Wagon		N	11	12	7	30
		ColPctN	6.96	9.76	4.76	7.01
MSRP		Mean	24741.32	48349.80	28377.44	32774.86
		Std	11321.07	25318.60	11711.98	19431.72
Туре						
Hybrid	Horsepower	Mean	92.00			92.00
		Std	18.52			18.52
SUV	Horsepower	Mean	214.16	263.10	246.56	235.82
		Std	48.70	52.66	58.68	56.23
Sedan	Horsepower	Mean	181.98	236.53	191.99	201.66
		Std	57.29	71.35	46.50	62.80
Sports	Horsepower	Mean	225.35	316.74	312.00	284.16
		Std	57.60	96.21	91.09	92.79
Truck	Horsepower	Mean	190.25		242.13	224.83
		Std	51.76		60.48	61.85
Wagon	Horsepower	Mean	185.64	218.17	165.71	194.00
		Std	69.47	63.71	44.20	63.79
and	er Age	ency	Ca	ncer S	urveil	lance



	Car Stats
All	
Drive Ty	ре
	FROM
	BAC
	AL
Туре	
	Hybr
	SU
	Seda
	Spor
	Truc
	Wago
MSRP	
Туре	
Hybrid	Horsepowe
suv	Horsepowe
Sedan	Horsepowe
Sports	Horsepowe
Truck	Horsepowe
Wagon	Horsepowe

All
Drive Ty
Туре
MSRP
Туре
Hybrid
suv
Sedan
Sports
Truck
Wagon

	IV
FRONT	N
	%
BACK	N
	%
ALL	N
	%
Hybrid	N
	%
SUV	N
	%
Sedan	N
	%
Sports	N
	%
Truck	N
	%
Wagon	N
	%
	Mean
	Sto
epower	Mean
	Std
epower	Mean
	Std
epower	Mean
	Std
epower	Mean
	Sto
epower	Mean
	Std
epower	Mean

Std

25	
15.8	
34	
21.5	ľ
	ľ
3	
1.9	
25	
15.8	
94	
59.5	
17	
10.8	
8	
5.1	
11	
7.0	
24,741.3	
11321.07	
\$92.0	
18.52	ŀ
\$214.2	ŀ
48.70	ŀ
\$182.0	ŀ
57.29	ŀ
\$225.4	l
57.60	ŀ
\$190.3	
51.76	
\$185.6	
69.47	l

Asia

158

99

62.7

N

Europe	USA
123	147
37	90
30.1	61.2
50	35
40.7	23.8
36	22
29.3	15.0
0	0
0	0
10	25
8.1	17.0
78	90
63.4	61.2
23	9
18.7	6.1
0	16
0	10.9
12	7
9.8	4.8
\$48,349.8	\$28,377.4
25318.60	11711.98
0	0
0	0
\$263.1	\$246.6
52.66	58.68
\$236.5	\$192.0
71.35	46.50
\$316.7	\$312.0
96.21	91.09
0	\$242.1
0	60.48
\$218.2	\$165.7
63.71	44.20

Total

428

226

52.8

110

25.7

92

21.5

0.7

60

14.0

262

49

24

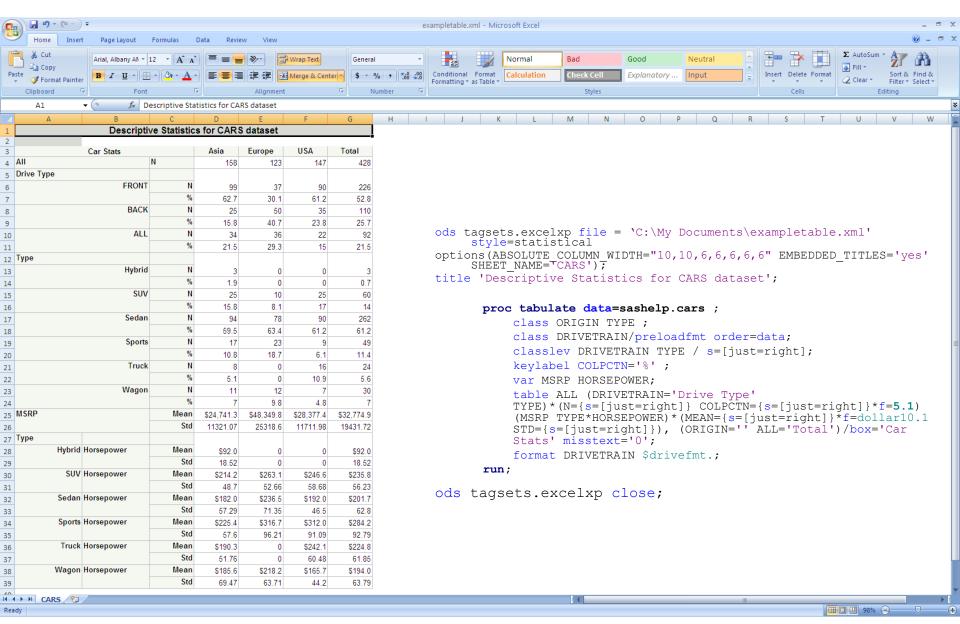
5.6 30

7.0

# **Exporting to Excel**

```
ods tagsets.excelxp file = 'C:\My Documents\exampletable.xml'
   style=statistical
options (ABSOLUTE COLUMN WIDTH="10,10,6,6,6,6,6" EMBEDDED TITLES='yes'
   SHEET NAME='CARS');
title 'Descriptive Statistics for CARS dataset';
    proc tabulate data=sashelp.cars ;
       class ORIGIN TYPE ;
       class DRIVETRAIN/preloadfmt order=data;
       classlev DRIVETRAIN TYPE / s=[just=right];
       keylabel COLPCTN='%';
       var MSRP HORSEPOWER;
       table ALL (DRIVETRAIN='Drive Type' TYPE) * (N={s=[just=right]}
       COLPCTN={s=[just=right]}*f=5.1) (MSRP
       TYPE*HORSEPOWER) * (MEAN={s=[just=right]}*f=dollar10.1
       STD={s=[just=right]}), (ORIGIN='' ALL='Total')/box='Car Stats'
       misstext='0';
       format DRIVETRAIN $drivefmt.;
    run;
ods tagsets.excelxp close;
```



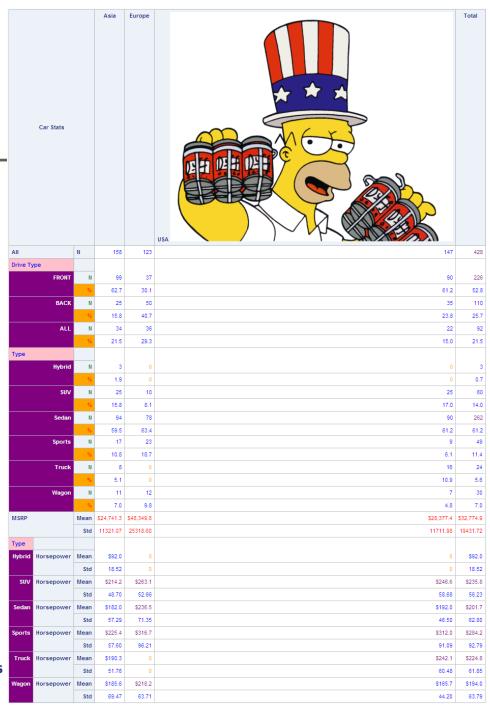




```
proc format;
value $originfmt
'USA' = 'U:My
Documents\BCCA\Presentations\VANSUG2013\usa.gif';
value numfmt
. = 'Orange'
0-200 = 'Blue'
201-1000 = 'Purple'
1001-high = 'Red'; run;
ods html file = 'U:\My Documents\exampletable.html';
proc tabulate data=sashelp.cars S=[foreground=numfmt.];
class TYPE / s=[background=pink foreground=blue];
class ORIGIN / s=[background=pink foreground=blue];
class DRIVETRAIN/preloadfmt order=data s=[background=pink
foreground=blue];
classlev DRIVETRAIN TYPE / s=[just=right
background=purple foreground=white];
classlev ORIGIN / S=[Vjust=T postimage=$originfmt.];
keylabel COLPCTN='%';
var MSRP HORSEPOWER;
table ALL (DRIVETRAIN='Drive Type'
TYPE) * (N={s=[just=right color=green]}
COLPCTN={s=[just=right color=red
background=orange] \} *f=5.1) (MSRP)
TYPE*HORSEPOWER) * (MEAN={s=[just=right]}*f=dollar10.1
STD={s=[just=right]})
, (ORIGIN='' ALL='Total')/box='Car Stats' misstext='0';
format DRIVETRAIN $drivefmt.;
run;
ods html close;
```



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### References

• <a href="http://support.sas.com/resources/papers/pr">http://support.sas.com/resources/papers/pr</a> oceedings09/039-2009.pdf