## Index

## Α

```
accuracy
   confusion matrices, <u>Using a Task-Specific Model</u>
   output verification, Output Verification
adaptive pretraining, <u>Using TSDAE for Domain Adaptation</u>
agents, <u>Agents: Creating a System of LLMs-ReAct in LangChain</u>
   agentic RAG, <u>Agentic RAG</u>
   ReAct in LangChain, ReAct in LangChain-ReAct in LangChain
   step-by-step reasoning, The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-by-
   step Reasoning-The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-by-step
   Reasoning
AI (artificial intelligence)
   accelerated development of, An Introduction to Large Language
   Models
   defined, What Is Language AI?
ALBERT, Model Selection
align_labels function, <a href="Preparing Data for Named-Entity Recognition">Preparing Data for Named-Entity Recognition</a>
all-MiniLM-L6-v2 model, Supervised
all-mpnet-base-v2 model, Fine-Tuning for Few-Shot Classification
Annoy, Nearest neighbor search versus vector databases
Anthropic Claude, Proprietary, Private Models
APIs (application programming interfaces), Proprietary, Private
Models
   Cohere, API Keys, Dense retrieval example
   external, ChatGPT for Classification
   generating embeddings, Supervised Classification
   OpenAI, API Keys, ChatGPT for Classification
artificial intelligence (see AI)
ArXiv, ArXiv's Articles: Computation and Language
```

```
attention, Encoding and Decoding Context with Attention-Attention Is
All You Need
   overview of, Encoding and Decoding Context with Attention-
   Encoding and Decoding Context with Attention
   Transformer architecture, <u>Attention Is All You Need-Attention Is All</u>
   You Need
      attention calculation, How attention is calculated-How attention
      is calculated
      attention layer, The Components of the Forward Pass, Inside the
      Transformer Block, The attention layer at a glance, Summary
      Flash Attention, Flash Attention
      grouped-query attention, Multi-query and grouped-query atten-
      tion-Optimizing attention: From multi-head to multi-query to
      grouped query
      local attention, <u>Local/sparse attention</u>
      multi-query attention, Multi-query and grouped-query atten-
      tion-Optimizing attention: From multi-head to multi-query to
      grouped query
      optimizing attention, Optimizing attention: From multi-head to
      multi-query to grouped query
      self-attention and relevance scoring, Self-attention: Relevance
      scoring-Self-attention: Combining information
      sparse attention, Local/sparse attention
attention heads, How attention is calculated-How attention is calcu-
lated, Summary
audience, in text-generation prompts, The Potential Complexity of a
Prompt
Augmented SBERT, <u>Augmented SBERT-Augmented SBERT</u>
autoregressive architecture, Encoding and Decoding Context with
Attention, Attention Is All You Need, Generative Models: Decoder-Only
Models, The Inputs and Outputs of a Trained Transformer LLM,
<u>Local/sparse attention</u>
```

B

bag-of-words model, <u>Representing Language as a Bag-of-Words-Representing Language as a Bag-of-Words</u>
embeddings, <u>Types of Embeddings</u>

```
A Modular Topic Modeling Framework, Adding a Special Lego
   Block
benchmarks, in generative model evaluation, Benchmarks
BERT (Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers),
Representation Models: Encoder-Only Models-Generative Models:
Decoder-Only Models
   adoption by search engines, Semantic Search and Retrieval-
   Augmented Generation
   BERT-like models, Model Selection
   comparing to other trained tokenizers, BERT base model (uncased)
   <u>(2018)</u>
   fine-tuning pretrained BERT models, Fine-Tuning a Pretrained
   BERT Model-Fine-Tuning a Pretrained BERT Model
   masked language modeling, Supervised
   Transformer blocks versus, Local/sparse attention
BERTopic, <u>BERTopic:</u> A <u>Modular Topic Modeling Framework-BERTopic:</u>
A Modular Topic Modeling Framework
   algorithmic variants, BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling
   Framework
   modularity of, <u>BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling Framework</u>
   representation blocks, Adding a Special Lego Block-The Text
   Generation Lego Block
      KeyBERTInspired, KeyBERTInspired
      maximal marginal relevance, Maximal marginal relevance
      text generation, The Text Generation Lego Block-The Text
     Generation Lego Block
BERTScore, Word-Level Metrics
bias and fairness, Responsible LLM Development and Usage
Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers (see BERT)
bitsandbytes package, Model Quantization
BLEU, Word-Level Metrics
BLIP-2 (Bootstrapping Language-Image Pre-training for Unified Vision-
Language Understanding and Generation 2)
   chat-based prompting, <u>Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based</u>
   Prompting-Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based Prompting
   image captioning, Use Case 1: Image Captioning
```

topic modeling, <u>From Text Clustering to Topic Modeling-BERTopic:</u>

```
preprocessing text, Preprocessing text
      Q-Former, <u>BLIP-2</u>: <u>Bridging the Modality Gap-BLIP-2</u>: <u>Bridging the</u>
      Modality Gap
   BM25 algorithm, Search the index
   BPE (byte pair encoding), How Does the Tokenizer Break Down Text?,
   Tokenization methods
   byte tokens, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus Byte
   Tokens
C
   c-TF-IDF, BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling Framework,
   <u>KeyBERTInspired</u>, <u>The Text Generation Lego Block</u>
   capitalization, Tokenizer parameters
   captioning, <u>Use Case 1: Image Captioning-Use Case 1: Image Captioning</u>
   centroid-based algorithms, <u>Cluster the Reduced Embeddings</u>
   chains, Chain Prompting: Breaking up the Problem-Chain Prompting:
   Breaking up the Problem, Chains: Extending the Capabilities of LLMs-
   A Chain with Multiple Prompts
      chain-of-thought, Chain-of-Thought: Think Before Answering-
      Chain-of-Thought: Think Before Answering
      chaining single prompt, A Single Link in the Chain: Prompt
      Template-A Single Link in the Chain: Prompt Template
      sequential chaining of multiple prompts, A Chain with Multiple
      Prompts-A Chain with Multiple Prompts
   character tokens, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus Byte
   Tokens
   chat tokens, Phi-3 (and Llama 2)
   chat-based prompting, Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based Prompting-
   <u>Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based Prompting</u>
   Chatbot Arena, <u>Human Evaluation</u>
   ChatGPT, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with LangChain,
   Making Text Generation Models Multimodal, Reward model training
   step, Templating Alignment Data
      release of, An Introduction to Large Language Models
      text classification, ChatGPT for Classification-ChatGPT for
      Classification
   chatgpt_generation function, <a href="mailto:chatgpt_generation"><u>ChatGPT for Classification</u></a>
```

```
chat_history input variable, Conversation Buffer
classification reports, <u>Using a Task-Specific Model-Using a Task-</u>
Specific Model
classification step, embedding model, <u>Supervised Classification</u>
CLIP, CLIP: Connecting Text and Images-How Can CLIP Generate
Multimodal Embeddings?
   connecting text and images, CLIP: Connecting Text and Images
   generating multimodal embeddings, How Can CLIP Generate
   Multimodal Embeddings?-How Can CLIP Generate Multimodal
   Embeddings?
   OpenCLIP, OpenCLIP-OpenCLIP
closed-source LLMs, <u>Proprietary</u>, <u>Private Models</u>
[CLS] token, <u>Representation Models</u>: <u>Encoder-Only Models</u>, <u>BERT base</u>
model (uncased) (2018), Creating Contextualized Word Embeddings
with Language Models, OpenCLIP, SBERT, Transformer-Based
Sequential Denoising Auto-Encoder, Preparing Data for Named-Entity
Recognition
cluster model, Cluster the Reduced Embeddings-Cluster the Reduced
Embeddings
clustering (see text clustering)
CNNs (convolutional neural networks), Transformers for Vision
Cohere, Example: Grounded Generation with an LLM API
   Command R+, Open Models, Agentic RAG
   creating accounts, API Keys, Dense retrieval example
   generating embeddings, <u>Supervised Classification</u>
   query rewriting, Query rewriting
   Rerank endpoint, Reranking example
completion models, Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models
compute_metrics function, <u>Preparing Data for Named-Entity</u>
Recognition
confusion matrices, <u>Using a Task-Specific Model</u>
CoNLL-2003 dataset, <u>Preparing Data for Named-Entity Recognition</u>
constrained sampling, Grammar: Constrained Sampling-Grammar:
Constrained Sampling
context
   attention and, The attention layer at a glance
   prompt engineering, The Potential Complexity of a Prompt
```

```
training datasets, The Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive
   Training
context length
   completion models, Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models
   token processing limits, Parallel Token Processing and Context Size
context window, in completion models, Generative Models: Decoder-
Only Models
contrastive learning
   text embedding models, What Is Contrastive Learning?-What Is
   Contrastive Learning?, Generating Contrastive Examples
   word2vec algorithm and, The Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive
  Training-The Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive Training
Contrastive Tension (CT), Unsupervised Learning
conversation buffer memory, Conversation Summary
   overview of, Conversation Buffer-Conversation Buffer
   windowed, Windowed Conversation Buffer-Windowed
   Conversation Buffer
conversation summary memory, Conversation Summary-Conversation
Summary
convert_ids_to_tokens function, <a href="OpenCLIP">OpenCLIP</a>
convolutional neural networks (CNNs), Transformers for Vision
cosine similarity, What If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?, Cosine simi-
larity-Cosine similarity
CountVectorizer, <u>BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling Framework</u>
cross-encoders, How reranking models work
cross-entropy loss, <u>Multiple negatives ranking loss</u>
CT (Contrastive Tension), <u>Unsupervised Learning</u>
data outliers, Cluster the Reduced Embeddings
```

DataCollator class, Fine-Tuning a Pretrained BERT Model, Continued
Pretraining with Masked Language Modeling
datamapplot package, The Text Generation Lego Block
DBSCAN (Density-Based Spatial Clustering), Cluster the Reduced
Embeddings
DeBERTa, Creating Contextualized Word Embeddings with Language
Models, Model Selection

D

```
decoder-only models (see generative models)
decoding strategy, Choosing a Single Token from the Probability
<u>Distribution (Sampling/Decoding)-Choosing a Single Token from the</u>
Probability Distribution (Sampling/Decoding), Summary
dense retrieval, <u>Overview of Semantic Search and RAG</u>, <u>Dense</u>
Retrieval-Fine-tuning embedding models for dense retrieval
   caveats of, Caveats of dense retrieval
   example of, <u>Dense retrieval example-Search the index</u>
   fine-tuning embedding models for, Fine-tuning embedding models
   for dense retrieval
   nearest neighbor search versus vector databases, Nearest neighbor
   search versus vector databases
   text chunking, <u>Chunking long texts-Multiple vectors per document</u>
density-based algorithms, Cluster the Reduced Embeddings
Density-Based Spatial Clustering (DBSCAN), Cluster the Reduced
Embeddings
dimensionality reduction model, <u>Reducing the Dimensionality of</u>
Embeddings-Reducing the Dimensionality of Embeddings
DistilBERT, Model Selection, Using a Task-Specific Model
domain adaptation, <u>Using TSDAE for Domain Adaptation</u>
do_sample parameter, Generating Your First Text
DPO (Direct Preference Optimization), Training No Reward Model-
Training
   fine-tuning, Training
   model quantization, Model Quantization
   templating alignment data, Templating Alignment Data
   training configuration, <u>Training Configuration</u>
DSPy, Advanced Text Generation Techniques and Tools
easy negatives, Multiple negatives ranking loss
Elo rating system, Human Evaluation
embeddings, Better Representations with Dense Vector Embeddings-
Types of Embeddings, Tokens and Embeddings, Token Embeddings-
Training a Song Embedding Model
```

dense retrieval, Overview of Semantic Search and RAG, Dense

Retrieval-Fine-tuning embedding models for dense retrieval

E

```
embedding models, defined, Text Classification with
Representation Models, Embedding Models
multimodality, Multimodal Embedding Models-OpenCLIP
   CLIP, CLIP: Connecting Text and Images-How Can CLIP Generate
   Multimodal Embeddings?
   OpenCLIP, OpenCLIP-OpenCLIP
overview of, Better Representations with Dense Vector
Embeddings-Better Representations with Dense Vector
Embeddings, Embedding Models-Embedding Models
positional embeddings, Positional Embeddings (RoPE)-Positional
Embeddings (RoPE)
recommendation systems, Embeddings for Recommendation
Systems-Training a Song Embedding Model
text classification tasks that leverage, Classification Tasks That
<u>Leverage Embeddings-What If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?</u>
   supervised classification, Supervised Classification-Supervised
   Classification
   zero-shot classification, What If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?-
   What If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?
text clustering pipeline, A Common Pipeline for Text Clustering-
Inspecting the Clusters
   cluster model, <u>Cluster the Reduced Embeddings-Cluster the</u>
   Reduced Embeddings
   dimensionality reduction model, Reducing the Dimensionality
   of Embeddings-Reducing the Dimensionality of Embeddings
   embedding model, Embedding Documents
  inspecting clusters, <u>Inspecting the Clusters-Inspecting the</u>
   Clusters
text embedding models, <u>Text Embeddings (for Sentences and</u>
Whole Documents)-Text Embeddings (for Sentences and Whole
<u>Documents</u>), <u>Creating Text Embedding Models-Summary</u>
   contrastive learning, What Is Contrastive Learning?-What Is
   Contrastive Learning?
   creating, <u>Creating an Embedding Model-Multiple negatives</u>
   ranking loss
   fine-tuning, Fine-Tuning an Embedding Model-Augmented
   SB<u>ERT</u>
```

```
SBERT, SBERT-SBERT
      unsupervised learning, Unsupervised Learning
   token embeddings, Token Embeddings-Creating Contextualized
   Word Embeddings with Language Models
      creating contextualized word embeddings, Creating
      Contextualized Word Embeddings with Language Models-
      <u>Creating Contextualized Word Embeddings with Language</u>
      Models
      tokenizer's vocabulary and, A Language Model Holds
      Embeddings for the Vocabulary of Its Tokenizer
   types of, Types of Embeddings
   word embeddings, Word Embeddings Beyond LLMs-The Word2vec
   Algorithm and Contrastive Training
      pretrained, <u>Using pretrained Word Embeddings</u>
      word2vec algorithm and contrastive training, The Word2vec
      Algorithm and Contrastive Training-The Word2vec Algorithm
      and Contrastive Training
encoder-decoder models, <u>Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer</u>
encoder-only models (see representation models)
ethics, validating output, Output Verification
exponential backoff, ChatGPT for Classification
F1 score, confusion matrices, <u>Using a Task-Specific Model</u>
```

FAISS, Nearest neighbor search versus vector databases
Falcon, Choosing a Text Generation Model
feature extraction step, embedding model, Supervised Classification
feedforward layer, Inside the Transformer Block
feedforward neural networks, Attention Is All You Need, The feedforward neural network at a glance, Summary, Fine-Tuning a Pretrained
BERT Model
few-shot classification, Few-Shot Classification-Fine-Tuning for Few-Shot Classification
fine-tuning for classification, Fine-Tuning for Few-Shot
Classification-Fine-Tuning for Few-Shot Classification
SetFit, SetFit: Efficient Fine-Tuning with Few Training Examples-SetFit: Efficient Fine-Tuning with Few Training Examples

F

```
few-shot prompting, In-Context Learning: Providing Examples-In-
Context Learning: Providing Examples, Providing Examples-Providing
Examples
find_topics() function, BERTopic, <u>BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling</u>
<u>Framework</u>
fine-tuning
   embedding models for dense retrieval, Fine-tuning embedding
   models for dense retrieval
   generative models, <u>Output Verification</u>, <u>Fine-Tuning Generation</u>
   Models-Summary
      evaluating, Evaluating Generative Models-Human Evaluation
      preference tuning, The Three LLM Training Steps: Pretraining,
      Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning, Preference-
      Tuning / Alignment / RLHF-Training
      supervised fine-tuning, The Three LLM Training Steps:
      Pretraining, Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning-
      Merge Weights
      training steps, The Three LLM Training Steps: Pretraining,
      Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning-The Three LLM
      Training Steps: Pretraining, Supervised Fine-Tuning, and
      Preference Tuning
   overview of, The Training Paradigm of Large Language Models
   representation models, Fine-Tuning Representation Models for
   Classification-Summary
      few-shot classification, Few-Shot Classification-Fine-Tuning for
      Few-Shot Classification
      masked language modeling, Continued Pretraining with Masked
      <u>Language Modeling-Continued Pretraining with Masked</u>
      Language Modeling
      named-entity recognition, Named-Entity Recognition-Fine-
      Tuning for Named-Entity Recognition
      supervised classification, Supervised Classification-Freezing
      <u>Layers</u>
   T5 model, <u>Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer</u>
   text embedding models, Fine-Tuning an Embedding Model-
   Augmented SBERT
      Augmented SBERT, <u>Augmented SBERT-Augmented SBERT</u>
```

```
Flan-T5 model, Flan-T5 (2022), Using the Text-to-Text Transfer
   <u>Transformer-Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer</u>
   Flash Attention, Flash Attention, Summary
   forward pass, <u>Summary</u>
      components of, <u>The Components of the Forward Pass-The</u>
      <u>Components of the Forward Pass</u>
      defined, The Inputs and Outputs of a Trained Transformer LLM
   foundation models, The Year of Generative AI
   fp16 parameter, Train Model
   freezing layers, <u>Train Model</u>, <u>Freezing Layers-Freezing Layers</u>
   frozen (nontrainable) models, <u>Text Classification with Representation</u>
   Models, Supervised Classification, Supervised Classification
G
   Ġ symbol, Preprocessing text
   Galactica, Galactica
   General Language Understanding Evaluation (GLUE) benchmark,
   Generating Contrastive Examples, In-Depth Evaluation, Adapters,
   Benchmarks
   generated_text variable, <u>Use Case 1: Image Captioning</u>, <u>Use Case 1:</u>
   Image Captioning
   generation_output variable, Downloading and Running an LLM
   generative models, Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models-
   Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models
      evaluating, Evaluating Generative Models-Human Evaluation
         automated evaluation, Automated Evaluation
         benchmarks, Benchmarks
         human evaluation, Human Evaluation
         leaderboards, Leaderboards
         word-level metrics, Word-Level Metrics
      fine-tuning, Fine-Tuning Generation Models-Summary
         evaluation, Evaluating Generative Models-Human Evaluation
         preference tuning, The Three LLM Training Steps: Pretraining,
         Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning, Preference-
         <u>Tuning / Alignment / RLHF-Training</u>
```

supervised, **Supervised**-Supervised

```
supervised fine-tuning, The Three LLM Training Steps:
      Pretraining, Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning-
      Merge Weights
      training steps, The Three LLM Training Steps: Pretraining,
      Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning-The Three LLM
      Training Steps: Pretraining, Supervised Fine-Tuning, and
      Preference Tuning
   reasoning, Reasoning with Generative Models-Tree-of-Thought:
   Exploring Intermediate Steps
      self-consistency, Self-Consistency: Sampling Outputs
      tree-of-thought, Tree-of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps-
      Tree-of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps
   representation models versus, Representation Models: Encoder-
   Only Models
   text classification, Text Classification with Generative Models-
   ChatGPT for Classification
      ChatGPT, ChatGPT for Classification-ChatGPT for Classification
      T5, Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer-Using the Text-
      to-Text Transfer Transformer
generative pre-trained transformers (see GPTs)
Generative Pseudo-Labeling (GPL), Unsupervised Learning
Gensim library, <u>Using pretrained Word Embeddings</u>
get_topic function, <u>BERTopic</u>: A <u>Modular Topic Modeling Framework</u>
get_topic_info() method, BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling
Framework
GGUF model, Grammar: Constrained Sampling, Model I/O: Loading
Quantized Models with LangChain
GitHub, Using Code Examples
GloVe, SBERT
GLUE (General Language Understanding Evaluation) benchmark,
Generating Contrastive Examples, In-Depth Evaluation, Adapters,
Benchmarks
gold datasets, Augmented SBERT
Goodhart's Law, <u>Human Evaluation</u>
Google Colab, Prerequisites, Hardware and Software Requirements,
Limited Resources Are All You Need, Generating Your First Text,
Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys and Values, Training
```

```
Google Gemini, Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)
Google Search, Semantic Search and Retrieval-Augmented Generation
GPL (Generative Pseudo-Labeling), Unsupervised Learning
GPT2Tokenizer, Preprocessing text
GPTs (generative pre-trained transformers), Generative Models:
<u>Decoder-Only Models</u>, <u>Prompt Engineering</u>
   (see also text generation)
   GPT-1, Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models
   GPT-2, An Introduction to Large Language Models, Generative
   Models: Decoder-Only Models, Word Versus Subword Versus
   Character Versus Byte Tokens, GPT-2 (2019)
   GPT-3, Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models, The feedforward
   neural network at a glance, Local/sparse attention, Low-Rank
   Adaptation (LoRA)
   GPT-3.5, The Year of Generative AI, ChatGPT for Classification, A
   Single Link in the Chain: Prompt Template, ReAct in LangChain
   GPT-4, The Year of Generative AI, Proprietary, Private Models, How
   Tokenizers Prepare the Inputs to the Language Model, GPT-4 (2023),
   The feedforward neural network at a glance
GPUs
   Flash Attention, Flash Attention
   requirements, Hardware and Software Requirements, Limited
   Resources Are All You Need
   SRAM and HBM, Flash Attention
grammar, Output Verification, Grammar: Constrained Sampling-
Grammar: Constrained Sampling
greedy decoding, Choosing a Single Token from the Probability
<u>Distribution (Sampling/Decoding)</u>
grounded generation, From Search to RAG-Example: Grounded
Generation with an LLM API
grouped-query attention, Multi-query and grouped-query attention-
Optimizing attention: From multi-head to multi-query to grouped
<u>query</u>, <u>Summary</u>
GSM8k, Benchmarks
Guardrails, Grammar: Constrained Sampling
Guidance, Grammar: Constrained Sampling
```

I

**Instruction-Based Prompting** 

```
hallucination
   avoiding in in instruction-based prompting, Instruction-Based
   Prompting
   text generation models, Semantic Search and Retrieval-Augmented
   Generation
hard negatives, <u>Multiple negatives ranking loss</u>
harmful content, generating, Responsible LLM Development and
Usage
Haystack, Advanced Text Generation Techniques and Tools
HBM (high bandwidth memory), Flash Attention
HDBSCAN (Hierarchical Density-Based Spatial Clustering of
Applications with Noise), <u>Cluster the Reduced Embeddings</u>, <u>BERTopic:</u>
A Modular Topic Modeling Framework
HellaSwag, Benchmarks
high bandwidth memory (HBM), Flash Attention
Hugging Face, Generating Your First Text, The Sentiment of Movie
Reviews
   creating accounts, API Keys
   evaluate package, <u>Preparing Data for Named-Entity Recognition</u>
   tokenizers, The domain of the data
human evaluation, <u>Inspecting the Clusters</u>, <u>Human Evaluation</u>
HumanEval, Benchmarks
hybrid search, Caveats of dense retrieval, Reranking example
Idefics 2, <u>BLIP-2</u>: <u>Bridging the Modality Gap</u>
images (see multimodality)
in-context learning, In-Context Learning: Providing Examples-In-
Context Learning: Providing Examples
indexes, <u>Building the search index</u>
InfoNCE, <u>Multiple negatives ranking loss</u>
input_ids variable, <u>Downloading and Running an LLM</u>
instruction-based prompting, <u>Instruction-Based Prompting</u>-
```

```
intellectual property, Responsible LLM Development and Usage
   intuition-first philosophy, An Intuition-First Philosophy
   invoke function, A Single Link in the Chain: Prompt Template
J
   Jupyter, <u>Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys and Values</u>
K
   k-means algorithm, Cluster the Reduced Embeddings, BERTopic: A
   Modular Topic Modeling Framework, BERTopic: A Modular Topic
   Modeling Framework
   KeyBERTInspired, <u>KeyBERTInspired</u>, <u>Maximal marginal relevance</u>
   keyword search
      reranking, <u>Reranking example-Reranking example</u>
      verifying semantic search with, Search the index
   kv (keys and values) cache, Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys
   and Values-Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys and Values
\mathbf{L}
   LangChain, Advanced Text Generation Techniques and Tools
      (see also chains)
      loading quantized models with, Model I/O: Loading Quantized
      Models with LangChain-Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with
      LangChain
      ReAct in, <u>ReAct in LangChain-ReAct in LangChain</u>
   Language AI (Language Artificial Intelligence), An Introduction to
   <u>Large Language Models-The Year of Generative AI</u>
      defining, What Is Language AI?
      recent history of, A Recent History of Language AI-The Year of
      Generative AI
         attention, Encoding and Decoding Context with Attention-
         Attention Is All You Need
         bag-of-words model, Representing Language as a Bag-of-Words-
         Representing Language as a Bag-of-Words
         embeddings, Better Representations with Dense Vector
```

**Embeddings-Types of Embeddings** 

generative models, <u>Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models</u>
<u>Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models</u>
representation models, <u>Representation Models: Encoder-Only Models-Representation Models: Encoder-Only Models</u>
Year of Generative AI, <u>The Year of Generative AI-The Year of Generative AI</u>
language modeling, <u>The Three LLM Training Steps: Pretraining</u>,

Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning
language modeling head (LM head), The Components of the Forward

Pass-The Components of the Forward Pass

large language models (see LLMs)

latent Dirichlet allocation, <u>From Text Clustering to Topic Modeling</u>
LayerNorm, <u>The Transformer Block</u>

leaderboards, in generative model evaluation, <u>Leaderboards</u> learning\_rate parameter, <u>Training Configuration</u>

Llama, Choosing a Text Generation Model

Llama 2, <u>API Keys</u>, <u>Limited Resources Are All You Need</u>, <u>Phi-3 (and</u>

<u>Llama 2), Multi-query and grouped-query attention, Choosing a Text</u>

<u>Generation Model</u>, <u>Making Text Generation Models Multimodal</u>

llama-cpp-python library, <u>Grammar: Constrained Sampling</u>

LLaVA, <u>BLIP-2: Bridging the Modality Gap</u>

LLM-as-a-judge, **RAG Evaluation** 

LLMs (large language models), <u>An Introduction to Large Language</u>
<u>Models-Summary</u>

code examples and exercises, <u>Using Code Examples</u>
embeddings, <u>Tokens and Embeddings</u>, <u>Token Embeddings</u>-<u>Training</u>
<u>a Song Embedding Model</u>

recommendation systems, <u>Embeddings for Recommendation</u>

<u>Systems-Training a Song Embedding Model</u>

text embeddings, <u>Text Embeddings (for Sentences and Whole</u>

<u>Documents)-Text Embeddings (for Sentences and Whole</u>

<u>Documents)</u>

token embeddings, <u>Token Embeddings-Creating Contextualized</u>
Word Embeddings with <u>Language Models</u>
word embeddings, <u>Word Embeddings Beyond LLMs-The</u>
Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive Training

```
fine-tuning generative models, Fine-Tuning Generation Models-
Summary
   evaluation, <u>Evaluating Generative Models-Human Evaluation</u>
   preference tuning, The Three LLM Training Steps: Pretraining,
   Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning, Preference-
   <u>Tuning / Alignment / RLHF-Training</u>
   supervised fine-tuning, The Three LLM Training Steps:
   Pretraining, Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning-
   Merge Weights
   training steps, The Three LLM Training Steps: Pretraining,
   Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning-The Three LLM
   Training Steps: Pretraining, Supervised Fine-Tuning, and
   Preference Tuning
fine-tuning representation models, Fine-Tuning Representation
Models for Classification-Summary
   few-shot classification, Few-Shot Classification-Fine-Tuning for
   Few-Shot Classification
   masked language modeling, Continued Pretraining with Masked
  Language Modeling-Continued Pretraining with Masked
   Language Modeling
  named-entity recognition, Named-Entity Recognition-Fine-
  Tuning for Named-Entity Recognition
   supervised classification, Supervised Classification-Freezing
   <u>Layers</u>
generating text, Generating Your First Text-Generating Your First
Text
generative models, Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models-
Generative Models: Decoder-Only Models
hardware and software requirements, <u>Hardware and Software</u>
Requirements, Limited Resources Are All You Need
high-level view, <u>How Tokenizers Prepare the Inputs to the</u>
Language Model
history of Language AI, A Recent History of Language AI-The Year
of Generative AI
interfacing with, Interfacing with Large Language Models-Open
Source Frameworks
   closed-source models, <u>Proprietary, Private Models</u>
```

```
open models, Open Models-Open Source Frameworks
intuition-first philosophy, An Intuition-First Philosophy
moving definition of, The Moving Definition of a "Large Language"
Model"
multimodality, Multimodal Large Language Models-Summary
   embedding models, Multimodal Embedding Models-OpenCLIP
   text generation models, Making Text Generation Models
   Multimodal-Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based Prompting
   Vision Transformer, Transformers for Vision-Transformers for
   Vision
prompt engineering, Prompt Engineering-Summary
   chain prompting, Chain Prompting: Breaking up the Problem-
   Chain Prompting: Breaking up the Problem
  in-context learning, In-Context Learning: Providing Examples-
   <u>In-Context Learning: Providing Examples</u>
   instruction-based prompting, Instruction-Based Prompting-
   Instruction-Based Prompting
   output verification, <u>Output Verification</u>-<u>Grammar: Constrained</u>
   Sampling
   potential complexity of prompts, The Potential Complexity of a
   Prompt-The Potential Complexity of a Prompt
   prompt components, The Basic Ingredients of a Prompt-The
   Basic Ingredients of a Prompt
   reasoning with generative models, Reasoning with Generative
   Models-Tree-of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps
   text generation models, Using Text Generation Models-top p
representation models, <u>Representation Models: Encoder-Only</u>
<u>Models-Representation Models: Encoder-Only Models</u>
responsible development and usage of, Responsible LLM
Development and Usage
retrieval-augmented generation, Overview of Semantic Search and
RAG, Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)-RAG Evaluation
   agentic RAG, Agentic RAG
   converting search system to, From Search to RAG
   evaluating results, RAG Evaluation
   grounded generation, Example: Grounded Generation with an
   LLM API
```

```
multi-hop RAG, Multi-hop RAG
   multi-query RAG, Multi-query RAG
   query rewriting, Query rewriting
   query routing, Query routing
   with local models, Example: RAG with Local Models, The RAG
   prompt
semantic search, Semantic Search and Retrieval-Augmented
Generation-Scoring across multiple queries with mean average
precision
   dense retrieval, Overview of Semantic Search and RAG, Dense
   Retrieval-Fine-tuning embedding models for dense retrieval
   reranking, Overview of Semantic Search and RAG, Reranking-
   How reranking models work
   retrieval evaluation metrics, Retrieval Evaluation Metrics-
   Scoring across multiple queries with mean average precision
text classification, Text Classification-Summary
   with generative models, <u>Text Classification with Generative</u>
   Models-ChatGPT for Classification
   movie reviews, The Sentiment of Movie Reviews, The Sentiment
   of Movie Reviews
  with representation models, Text Classification with
   Representation Models-What If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?
text clustering, Text Clustering and Topic Modeling-Inspecting the
Clusters
text embedding models, Creating Text Embedding Models-
Summary
   contrastive learning, What Is Contrastive Learning?-What Is
   Contrastive Learning?
   creating, <u>Creating an Embedding Model-Multiple negatives</u>
   ranking loss
   fine-tuning, Fine-Tuning an Embedding Model-Augmented
   SBERT
   SBERT, <u>SBERT-SBERT</u>
   unsupervised learning, Unsupervised Learning
text generation, Advanced Text Generation Techniques and Tools-
Summary
   agents, Agents: Creating a System of LLMs-ReAct in LangChain
```

chains, Chains: Extending the Capabilities of LLMs-A Chain with **Multiple Prompts** memory of conversations, Memory: Helping LLMs to Remember **Conversations-Conversation Summary** model I/O, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with LangChain-Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with **LangChain** tokens and tokenizers, Tokens and Embeddings-Creating Contextualized Word Embeddings with Language Models comparing trained tokenizers, **Comparing Trained LLM** Tokenizers-Phi-3 (and Llama 2) downloading and running LLMs, **Downloading and Running an** LLM-Downloading and Running an LLM input preparation, How Tokenizers Prepare the Inputs to the Language Model text breakdown, <u>How Does the Tokenizer Break Down Text?</u> token embeddings, Token Embeddings-Creating Contextualized Word Embeddings with Language Models tokenization schemes, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus Byte Tokens-Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus Byte Tokens tokenizer properties, <u>Tokenizer Properties-The domain of the</u> data topic modeling, Text Clustering and Topic Modeling, From Text

topic modeling, <u>Text Clustering and Topic Modeling</u>, <u>From Text Clustering to Topic Modeling-The Text Generation Lego Block</u> training paradigm of, <u>The Training Paradigm of Large Language Models-The Training Paradigm of Large Language Models</u>

Transformer architecture, <u>Looking Inside Large Language Models-Summary</u>

decoding strategy, <u>Choosing a Single Token from the Probability</u>

<u>Distribution (Sampling/Decoding)-Choosing a Single Token from the Probability Distribution (Sampling/Decoding)</u>

forward pass components, <u>The Components of the Forward Pass-The Components of the Forward Pass</u>

inputs and outputs of, <u>The Inputs and Outputs of a Trained</u>

<u>Transformer LLM-The Inputs and Outputs of a Trained</u>

Transformer LLM

keys and values cache, <u>Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys</u> and Values-Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys and Values parallel token processing and context size, **Parallel Token** Processing and Context Size-Parallel Token Processing and **Context Size** recent improvements to, Recent Improvements to the Transformer Architecture-Other Architectural Experiments and **Improvements** Transformer blocks, <u>Inside the Transformer Block-Self-atten-</u> tion: Combining information utility of, <u>Large Language Model Applications: What Makes Them</u> So Useful? LM head (language modeling head), The Components of the Forward Pass-The Components of the Forward Pass LMQL, Grammar: Constrained Sampling local attention, Local/sparse attention LoRA (low-rank adaptation), Low-Rank Adaptation (LoRA)-Low-Rank Adaptation (LoRA), Model Quantization (see also QLoRA) lora\_alpha parameter, <u>LoRA Configuration</u> loss functions, Loss Functions-Multiple negatives ranking loss cosine similarity loss, Cosine similarity-Cosine similarity multiple negatives ranking loss, Multiple negatives ranking loss-Multiple negatives ranking loss lr\_scheduler\_type parameter, <u>Training Configuration</u> Mamba, The Year of Generative AI

 $\mathbf{M}$ 

MAP (mean average precision), Retrieval Evaluation Metrics-Scoring across multiple queries with mean average precision

MarginMSE loss, Loss Functions

masked language modeling (MLM), Continued Pretraining with

Masked Language Modeling-Continued Pretraining with Masked

Language Modeling

mask\_token [MASK], BERT base model (uncased) (2018)

Massive Text Embedding Benchmark (MTEB), Model Selection,

Embedding Documents, Loading the embedding model, In-Depth

```
Evaluation
matplotlib library, Inspecting the Clusters
maximal marginal relevance (MMR), Maximal marginal relevance
max new tokens parameter, Generating Your First Text
McCarthy, John, What Is Language AI?
mean average precision (MAP)
memory of conversations, Memory: Helping LLMs to Remember
Conversations-Conversation Summary
   conversation buffer, Conversation Buffer-Conversation Buffer
   conversation summary, <u>Conversation Summary-Conversation</u>
   Summary
   windowed conversation buffer, Windowed Conversation Buffer-
   Windowed Conversation Buffer
Meta Llama model, Open Models
Microsoft Bing, Semantic Search and Retrieval-Augmented Generation,
Reranking
Microsoft Bing AI, Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)
Microsoft Phi model, Open Models
microsoft/mpnet-base model, Train Model
min_cluster_size parameter, Cluster the Reduced Embeddings
min dist parameter, Reducing the Dimensionality of Embeddings
MIRACL, <u>Reranking example</u>
Mistral, Open Models, Choosing a Text Generation Model, BLIP-2:
Bridging the Modality Gap
MLM (masked language modeling), Continued Pretraining with
Masked Language Modeling-Continued Pretraining with Masked
<u>Language Modeling</u>
MMLU, Benchmarks, Leaderboards
MMR (maximal marginal relevance), Maximal marginal relevance
MNLI (Multi-Genre Natural Language Inference) corpus, Generating
Contrastive Examples, Multiple negatives ranking loss
MNR (multiple negatives ranking) loss, Multiple negatives ranking
<u>loss-Multiple negatives ranking loss</u>
model I/O, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with LangChain-
Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with LangChain
```

monoBERT, How reranking models work

```
MTEB (Massive Text Embedding Benchmark), Model Selection,
Embedding Documents, Loading the embedding model, In-Depth
Evaluation
Multi-Genre Natural Language Inference (MNLI) corpus, Generating
Contrastive Examples, Multiple negatives ranking loss
multi-hop RAG, Multi-hop RAG
multi-query attention, Multi-query and grouped-query attention-
Optimizing attention: From multi-head to multi-query to grouped
query
multi-query RAG, Multi-query RAG
multilevel perceptrons, The Components of the Forward Pass
   (see also feedforward neural networks)
multimodality, Multimodal Large Language Models-Summary
   defined, Multimodal Large Language Models
   embedding models, Multimodal Embedding Models-OpenCLIP
      CLIP, CLIP: Connecting Text and Images-How Can CLIP Generate
      Multimodal Embeddings?
      OpenCLIP, OpenCLIP-OpenCLIP
   text generation models, Making Text Generation Models
   Multimodal-Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based Prompting
      BLIP-2, <u>BLIP-2: Bridging the Modality Gap-BLIP-2: Bridging the</u>
      Modality Gap
      chat-based prompting, <u>Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based</u>
      Prompting-Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based Prompting
      image captioning, <u>Use Case 1: Image Captioning-Use Case 1:</u>
      Image Captioning
      preprocessing images, Preprocessing images
      preprocessing text, <a href="Preprocessing text">Preprocessing text</a>
   Vision Transformer, <u>Transformers for Vision-Transformers for</u>
   Vision
multiple negatives ranking (MNR) loss, Multiple negatives ranking
<u>loss-Multiple negatives ranking loss</u>
```

N

named-entity recognition (see NER)
natural language inference (NLI), <u>Generating Contrastive Examples</u>

```
Contrastive Learning?
nDCG (normalized discounted cumulative gain), Reranking example,
Scoring across multiple queries with mean average precision
nearest neighbor search
   pretrained word embeddings, <u>Using pretrained Word Embeddings</u>
   recommendation system embeddings, Recommending Songs by
   Embeddings
   vector databases versus, Nearest neighbor search versus vector
   databases
negative sampling, The Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive Training
NER (named-entity recognition), Named-Entity Recognition-Fine-
Tuning for Named-Entity Recognition, Adapters
   fine-tuning for, Fine-Tuning for Named-Entity Recognition
   preparing data for, Preparing Data for Named-Entity Recognition-
   <u>Preparing Data for Named-Entity Recognition</u>
neural networks, <u>Better Representations with Dense Vector</u>
Embeddings
NLI (natural language inference), Generating Contrastive Examples
NLP (natural language processing), What Is Language AI?, What Is
Contrastive Learning?
noise-contrastive estimation, The Word2vec Algorithm and
Contrastive Training
nonplayable characters (NPCs), What Is Language AI?
nontrainable (frozen) models, Text Classification with Representation
Models, Supervised Classification, Supervised Classification
normalization, Transformer block, <u>The Transformer Block</u>
normalized discounted cumulative gain (nDCG), Reranking example,
Scoring across multiple queries with mean average precision
NPCs (nonplayable characters), What Is Language AI?
NTXentLoss, Multiple negatives ranking loss
nucleus sampling, top p
NumPy, Nearest neighbor search versus vector databases
num_train_epochs parameter, <u>Train Model</u>, <u>Training Configuration</u>
NVIDIA GPUs, Hardware and Software Requirements, Generating Your
First Text
```

natural language processing (NLP), What Is Language AI?, What Is

```
n\_components\ parameter,\ \underline{Reducing\ the\ Dimensionality\ of} \underline{Embeddings}
```

0

```
Odds Ratio Preference Optimization (ORPO), <u>Training</u>
one-shot prompting, <u>In-Context Learning: Providing Examples</u>
   chain-of-thought versus, Chain-of-Thought: Think Before
   Answering
   in-context learning, <u>In-Context Learning: Providing Examples</u>
Open LLM Leaderboard, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with
LangChain, Leaderboards
open-source LLMs, Open Models-Open Source Frameworks
OpenAI, <u>ChatGPT for Classification</u>
   (see also ChatGPT; GPTs)
   creating accounts, API Keys, ChatGPT for Classification
   generating embeddings, Supervised Classification
OpenCLIP, <u>OpenCLIP</u>-<u>OpenCLIP</u>
optim parameter, Training Configuration
ORPO (Odds Ratio Preference Optimization), Training
output verification, Output Verification-Grammar: Constrained
Sampling
   constrained sampling, Grammar: Constrained Sampling-Grammar:
   Constrained Sampling
   providing examples, Providing Examples
```

P

```
pad_token [PAD], <u>BERT base model (uncased) (2018)</u>
parallel processing, <u>Attention is all you need</u>, <u>Summary</u>
parallel prompts, <u>Chain Prompting: Breaking up the Problem</u>
PCA (Principal Component Analysis), <u>Reducing the Dimensionality of Embeddings</u>
PEFT (parameter-efficient fine-tuning), <u>Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning (PEFT)-Compressing the model for (more) efficient training adapters, <u>Adapters-Adapters</u>
compression, <u>Compressing the model for (more) efficient training-Compressing the model for (more) efficient training-Compressing the model for (more) efficient training</u></u>
```

```
LoRA, Low-Rank Adaptation (LoRA)-Low-Rank Adaptation (LoRA)
peft library, LoRA Configuration
peft_config parameter, LoRA Configuration
Perplexity, Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)
persona, in text-generation prompts, The Potential Complexity of a
Prompt
per_device_eval_batch_size argument, <a href="mailto:Train Model">Train Model</a>
per_device_train_batch_size argument, Train Model
Phi-3
   comparing to other trained tokenizers, Phi-3 (and Llama 2)
   forward pass, The Components of the Forward Pass
   loading quantized models, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models
   with LangChain
   prompt template, A Single Link in the Chain: Prompt Template
   quantization, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with
   LangChain
Phi-3-mini, Generating Your First Text, Choosing a Text Generation
Model
Pinecone, Nearest neighbor search versus vector databases
positional embeddings, Positional Embeddings (RoPE)-Positional
Embeddings (RoPE)
PPO (Proximal Policy Optimization), Reward model training step
precision predictions, confusion matrices, <u>Using a Task-Specific Model</u>
predictions, task-specific model, <u>Using a Task-Specific Model</u>
preference tuning, ChatGPT for Classification, The Three LLM Training
Steps: Pretraining, Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning,
Preference-Tuning / Alignment / RLHF-Training
   Direct Preference Optimization, Training No Reward Model-
   Training
      fine-tuning, Training
      model quantization, Model Quantization
      templating alignment data, Templating Alignment Data
      training configuration, <u>Training Configuration</u>
   reward models, <u>Automating Preference Evaluation Using Reward</u>
   Models-Reward model training step
      inputs and outputs of, The Inputs and Outputs of a Reward
      Model
```

```
training, <u>Training a Reward Model-Reward model training step</u>
pretraining, defined, The Training Paradigm of Large Language
Models
primacy effect, Instruction-Based Prompting
Principal Component Analysis (PCA), Reducing the Dimensionality of
Embeddings
projection matrices, How attention is calculated
prompt engineering, Text Classification with Generative Models,
Prompt Engineering-Summary
   chain prompting, Chain Prompting: Breaking up the Problem-Chain
   Prompting: Breaking up the Problem
   in-context learning, In-Context Learning: Providing Examples-In-
   Context Learning: Providing Examples
   instruction-based prompting, Instruction-Based Prompting-
   Instruction-Based Prompting
   output verification, Output Verification-Grammar: Constrained
   Sampling
      constrained sampling, Grammar: Constrained Sampling-
      Grammar: Constrained Sampling
      providing examples, Providing Examples
   potential complexity of prompts, The Potential Complexity of a
   Prompt-The Potential Complexity of a Prompt
   prompt components, The Basic Ingredients of a Prompt-The Basic
   <u>Ingredients of a Prompt</u>
   reasoning with generative models, Reasoning with Generative
   <u>Models-Tree-of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps</u>
   text generation models, <u>Using Text Generation Models-top p</u>
      choosing, <u>Choosing a Text Generation Model</u>
      controlling output, Controlling Model Output-top p
      loading, Loading a Text Generation Model-Loading a Text
      Generation Model
Proximal Policy Optimization (PPO), Reward model training step
Python, learning about, Prerequisites
```

Q

Q-Former (Querying Transformer), <u>BLIP-2: Bridging the Modality Gap-BLIP-2: Bridging the Modality Gap</u>

```
Q8 model, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with LangChain
QLoRA (quantized low-rank adaptation), Instruction Tuning with
QLoRA-Merge Weights
   fine-tuning, Training
   LoRA configuration, LoRA Configuration
   merging weights, Merge Weights
   model quantization, Model Quantization
   templating instruction data, Templating Instruction Data
   training configuration, <u>Training Configuration</u>
quantization, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with LangChain,
Compressing the model for (more) efficient training-Compressing the
model for (more) efficient training
quantization_config parameter, LoRA Configuration
quantized low-rank adaptation (see QLoRA)
Querying Transformer (Q-Former), BLIP-2: Bridging the Modality Gap-
BLIP-2: Bridging the Modality Gap
r parameter, LoRA Configuration
RAG (retrieval-augmented generation), <u>Token Embeddings</u>, <u>Text</u>
Embeddings (for Sentences and Whole Documents), Overview of
Semantic Search and RAG, Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)-
RAG Evaluation
   agentic RAG, Agentic RAG
   basic pipeline, Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)
   converting search system to, From Search to RAG
   evaluating results, RAG Evaluation
   grounded generation, Example: Grounded Generation with an LLM
   API
   with local models, Example: RAG with Local Models-The RAG
   <u>prompt</u>
   multi-hop RAG, Multi-hop RAG
   multi-query RAG, Multi-query RAG
   query rewriting, Query rewriting
   query routing, Query routing
Ragas, RAG Evaluation
random_state parameter, <u>Reducing the Dimensionality of Embeddings</u>
```

R

```
rate limit errors, ChatGPT for Classification
ReAct
   in LangChain, ReAct in LangChain-ReAct in LangChain
   step-by-step reasoning, The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-by-
   step Reasoning
reasoning
   with generative models, Reasoning with Generative Models-Tree-
   of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps
      chain-of-thought, Chain-of-Thought: Think Before Answering-
      Chain-of-Thought: Think Before Answering
      self-consistency, Self-Consistency: Sampling Outputs
      tree-of-thought, Tree-of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps-
      Tree-of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps
   step-by-step, <u>The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-by-step</u>
   Reasoning, The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-by-step
   Reasoning
recall predictions, confusion matrices, <u>Using a Task-Specific Model</u>
recency effect, Instruction-Based Prompting
recommendation systems, Embeddings for Recommendation Systems-
Training a Song Embedding Model
recurrent neural networks (RNNs), Encoding and Decoding Context
with Attention
reduce_outliers() function, <u>BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling</u>
Framework
regulation, Responsible LLM Development and Usage
relevance scoring, Attention is all you need, How attention is calcu-
<u>lated-Self-attention: Relevance scoring, Positional Embeddings (RoPE)</u>
repository, <u>Hardware and Software Requirements</u>
representation models, Representation Models: Encoder-Only Models-
Representation Models: Encoder-Only Models
   defined, Representing Language as a Bag-of-Words
   fine-tuning for classification, <u>Fine-Tuning Representation Models</u>
   for Classification-Summary
      few-shot classification, Few-Shot Classification-Fine-Tuning for
      Few-Shot Classification
      masked language modeling, Continued Pretraining with Masked
      Language Modeling-Continued Pretraining with Masked
```

```
Language Modeling
      named-entity recognition, Named-Entity Recognition-Fine-
      Tuning for Named-Entity Recognition
      supervised classification, Supervised Classification-Freezing
      <u>Layers</u>
   generative models versus, Representation Models: Encoder-Only
   Models
   text classification, Text Classification with Representation Models-
   What If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?
      classification tasks that leverage embeddings, Classification
      Tasks That Leverage Embeddings-What If We Do Not Have
      Labeled Data?
      model selection, <u>Model Selection-Model Selection</u>
      task-specific models, Using a Task-Specific Model
representation_model parameter, The Text Generation Lego Block
reranking, Overview of Semantic Search and RAG, Reranking-How
reranking models work
   BERTopic, <u>Adding a Special Lego Block</u>
   example of, Reranking example-Reranking example
   function of reranking models, How reranking models work
   sentence transformers, Open source retrieval and reranking with
   sentence transformers
response validation, in chain prompting, Chain Prompting: Breaking
up the Problem
retrieval evaluation metrics, Retrieval Evaluation Metrics-Scoring
across multiple queries with mean average precision
   scoring multiple queries with mean average precision, Scoring
   across multiple queries with mean average precision
   scoring single queries with average precision, Scoring a single
   query with average precision
retrieval-augmented generation (see RAG)
return_full_text parameter, Generating Your First Text
reward models, <u>Automating Preference Evaluation Using Reward</u>
Models-Reward model training step
   inputs and outputs of, <u>The Inputs and Outputs of a Reward Model</u>
   training, <u>Training a Reward Model-Reward model training step</u>
RMSNorm, The Transformer Block
```

```
Model Selection
RoPE (rotary positional embeddings), Positional Embeddings (RoPE)-
Positional Embeddings (RoPE)
Rorschach test, <u>Use Case 1: Image Captioning</u>
Rotten Tomatoes dataset, The Sentiment of Movie Reviews, Fine-
Tuning a Pretrained BERT Model
ROUGE, Word-Level Metrics
RWKV, The Year of Generative AI
SBERT, SBERT-SBERT, Augmented SBERT-Augmented SBERT
self-attention, Attention Is All You Need, Self-attention: Relevance scor-
ing-Self-attention: Combining information
self-consistency, Self-Consistency: Sampling Outputs
semantic search, Semantic Search and Retrieval-Augmented
Generation-Scoring across multiple queries with mean average
precision
   defined, Semantic Search and Retrieval-Augmented Generation
   dense retrieval, Overview of Semantic Search and RAG, Dense
   Retrieval-Fine-tuning embedding models for dense retrieval
      caveats of, Caveats of dense retrieval
      example of, <u>Dense retrieval example-Search the index</u>
      fine-tuning embedding models for, Fine-tuning embedding mod-
      els for dense retrieval
      nearest neighbor search versus vector databases, Nearest neigh-
      bor search versus vector databases
      text chunking, Chunking long texts-Multiple vectors per
      document
   reranking, Overview of Semantic Search and RAG, Reranking-How
   reranking models work
      example of, <u>Reranking example-Reranking example</u>
      function of reranking models, How reranking models work
      sentence transformers, Open source retrieval and reranking
      with sentence transformers
```

RNNs (recurrent neural networks), Encoding and Decoding Context

RoBERTa, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus Byte Tokens,

with Attention

S

```
retrieval evaluation metrics, Retrieval Evaluation Metrics-Scoring
   across multiple queries with mean average precision
      scoring multiple queries with mean average precision, Scoring
      across multiple queries with mean average precision
      scoring single queries with average precision, Scoring a single
      query with average precision
Semantic Textual Similarity Benchmark (STSB), Train Model
semi-hard negatives, <u>Multiple negatives ranking loss</u>
sentence-transformers, Text Embeddings (for Sentences and Whole
<u>Documents</u>), <u>Supervised Classification</u>, <u>BERTopic</u>: A <u>Modular Topic</u>
Modeling Framework, Open source retrieval and reranking with sen-
tence transformers, OpenCLIP, SBERT-SBERT, Supervised, SetFit:
Efficient Fine-Tuning with Few Training Examples
SentencePiece, Flan-T5 (2022)
[SEP] token, BERT base model (uncased) (2018), Creating
Contextualized Word Embeddings with Language Models, Preparing
<u>Data for Named-Entity Recognition</u>
sequence-to-sequence models, <u>Text Classification with Generative</u>
Models, Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer
SetFit, Fine-Tuning Representation Models for Classification, SetFit:
Efficient Fine-Tuning with Few Training Examples-SetFit: Efficient
<u>Fine-Tuning with Few Training Examples</u>
SFT (supervised fine-tuning), The Three LLM Training Steps:
Pretraining, Supervised Fine-Tuning, and Preference Tuning-Merge
Weights
   full fine-tuning, Full Fine-Tuning
   parameter-efficient fine-tuning, Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning
   (PEFT)-Compressing the model for (more) efficient training
      adapters, Adapters-Adapters
      compression, Compressing the model for (more) efficient train-
      ing-Compressing the model for (more) efficient training
      LoRA, Low-Rank Adaptation (LoRA)-Low-Rank Adaptation
      (LoRA)
   QLoRA, Instruction Tuning with QLoRA-Merge Weights
      fine-tuning, <u>Training</u>
      LoRA configuration, LoRA Configuration
      merging weights, Merge Weights
```

```
model quantization, Model Quantization
      templating instruction data, Templating Instruction Data
      training configuration, Training Configuration
shared memory (SRAM), Flash Attention
shortlisting, Reranking example
silver datasets, Augmented SBERT
SimCSE (Simple Contrastive Learning of Sentence Embeddings),
Unsupervised Learning
skip-gram, The Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive Training
softmax loss function, Loss Functions
song recommendation systems, Embeddings for Recommendation
Systems-Training a Song Embedding Model
sparse attention, <u>Local/sparse attention</u>
special tokens, Comparing Trained LLM Tokenizers, Tokenizer
parameters
specificity, in instruction-based prompting, Instruction-Based
Prompting
SRAM (shared memory), Flash Attention
StableLM, Choosing a Text Generation Model
StarCoder2, StarCoder2 (2024)
step-by-step reasoning, The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-by-step
Reasoning-The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-by-step Reasoning
structured output, validating, Output Verification
STSB (Semantic Textual Similarity Benchmark), Train Model
subword tokens, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus Byte
Tokens
supervised classification, <u>Supervised Classification</u>-<u>Supervised</u>
Classification
   fine-tuning representation models for, Supervised Classification-
   Freezing Layers
      freezing layers, Freezing Layers-Freezing Layers
      pretrained BERT models, Fine-Tuning a Pretrained BERT Model-
      <u>Fine-Tuning a Pretrained BERT Model</u>
supervised fine-tuning (see SFT)
system 1 and 2 thinking processes, Reasoning with Generative Models
```

```
T5 (Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer), <u>Using the Text-to-Text Transfer</u>
<u>Transformer-Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer</u>
target_modules parameter, LoRA Configuration
task-specific models, <u>Text Classification with Representation Models</u>
temperature parameter, <u>Temperature-top_p</u>, <u>Self-Consistency:</u>
Sampling Outputs
Tesla T4, <u>Training</u>
test splits, The Sentiment of Movie Reviews, Using a Task-Specific
Model
text chunking, Getting the text archive and chunking it, Chunking long
<u>texts</u>-<u>Multiple vectors per document</u>
   approaches for, Multiple vectors per document
   multiple vectors per document, Multiple vectors per document
   one vector per document, One vector per document
text classification, Text Classification-Summary
   with generative models, <u>Text Classification with Generative</u>
   Models-ChatGPT for Classification
      ChatGPT, ChatGPT for Classification-ChatGPT for Classification
      T5, <u>Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer-Using the Text-</u>
      to-Text Transfer Transformer
   movie reviews, The Sentiment of Movie Reviews-The Sentiment of
   Movie Reviews
   with representation models, Text Classification with
   Representation Models-What If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?
      classification tasks that leverage embeddings, <u>Classification</u>
      Tasks That Leverage Embeddings-What If We Do Not Have
      Labeled Data?
      model selection, <u>Model Selection-Model Selection</u>
      task-specific models, <u>Using a Task-Specific Model-Using a Task-</u>
      Specific Model
text clustering, Text Clustering and Topic Modeling-Inspecting the
Clusters
   CLIP embedding model and, <u>CLIP: Connecting Text and Images</u>
   common pipeline for, A Common Pipeline for Text Clustering-
```

Inspecting the Clusters

```
cluster model, <u>Cluster the Reduced Embeddings-Cluster the</u>
      Reduced Embeddings
      dimensionality reduction model, Reducing the Dimensionality
      of Embeddings-Reducing the Dimensionality of Embeddings
      embedding model, Embedding Documents
      inspecting clusters, <u>Inspecting the Clusters</u>-<u>Inspecting the</u>
      Clusters
text embedding models, Text Embeddings (for Sentences and Whole
Documents)-Text Embeddings (for Sentences and Whole Documents),
Creating Text Embedding Models-Summary
   contrastive learning, What Is Contrastive Learning?-What Is
   Contrastive Learning?
   creating, Creating an Embedding Model-Multiple negatives ranking
   loss
      evaluating, In-Depth Evaluation
      generating contrastive examples, Generating Contrastive
      Examples
      loss functions, <u>Loss Functions-Multiple negatives ranking loss</u>
      training, Train Model-Train Model
   fine-tuning, Fine-Tuning an Embedding Model
      Augmented SBERT, Augmented SBERT-Augmented SBERT
      supervised, Supervised-Supervised
   SBERT, SBERT-SBERT
   unsupervised learning, Unsupervised Learning
text generation, Generating Your First Text-Generating Your First Text,
Advanced Text Generation Techniques and Tools-Summary
   agents, Agents: Creating a System of LLMs-ReAct in LangChain
      ReAct in LangChain, <u>ReAct in LangChain</u>-ReAct in <u>LangChain</u>
      step-by-step reasoning, The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-
      by-step Reasoning-The Driving Power Behind Agents: Step-by-
      step Reasoning
   chains, Chains: Extending the Capabilities of LLMs-A Chain with
   <u>Multiple Prompts</u>
      chaining single prompt, A Single Link in the Chain: Prompt
      Template-A Single Link in the Chain: Prompt Template
      sequential chaining of multiple prompts, A Chain with Multiple
      Prompts-A Chain with Multiple Prompts
```

```
memory of conversations, Memory: Helping LLMs to Remember
   Conversations-Conversation Summary
      conversation buffer, Conversation Buffer-Conversation Buffer
      conversation summary, <u>Conversation Summary-Conversation</u>
      Summary
      windowed conversation buffer, Windowed Conversation Buffer-
      Windowed Conversation Buffer
   model I/O, Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with LangChain-
   Model I/O: Loading Quantized Models with LangChain
   multimodality, Making Text Generation Models Multimodal-Use
   Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based Prompting
      BLIP-2, <u>BLIP-2</u>: <u>Bridging the Modality Gap-BLIP-2</u>: <u>Bridging the</u>
      Modality Gap
      chat-based prompting, <u>Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based</u>
      Prompting-Use Case 2: Multimodal Chat-Based Prompting
      image captioning, <u>Use Case 1: Image Captioning-Use Case 1:</u>
      Image Captioning
      preprocessing images, Preprocessing images
      preprocessing text, Preprocessing text
   prompt engineering, <u>Using Text Generation Models-top p</u>
      choosing models, Choosing a Text Generation Model
      controlling output, Controlling Model Output-top p
      loading models, Loading a Text Generation Model-Loading a
      Text Generation Model
   topic modeling, The Text Generation Lego Block-The Text
   Generation Lego Block
text-in-text-out model, The Inputs and Outputs of a Trained
Transformer LLM
Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer (T5), <u>Using the Text-to-Text Transfer</u>
<u>Transformer-Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer</u>
thenlper/gte-small model, Embedding Documents
%%timeit magic command, Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys
and Values
TinyLlama, Instruction Tuning with QLoRA, Preference Tuning with
DPO
tokenization-free encoding, Word Versus Subword Versus Character
<u>Versus Byte Tokens</u>
```

```
tokens and tokenizers, Generating Your First Text, Tokens and
Embeddings-Creating Contextualized Word Embeddings with
Language Models
  bag-of-words model, Representing Language as a Bag-of-Words
  comparing trained tokenizers, Comparing Trained LLM Tokenizers-
  Phi-3 (and Llama 2)
      BERT base model (cased), <u>BERT base model (cased) (2018)</u>
      BERT base model (uncased), <u>BERT base model (uncased) (2018)</u>
      Flan-T5, Flan-T5 (2022)
      Galactica, Galactica
      GPT-2, <u>GPT-2 (2019)</u>
      GPT-4, <u>GPT-4 (2023)</u>
      Phi-3 and Llama 2, Phi-3 (and Llama 2)
      StarCoder2, StarCoder2 (2024)
  decoding strategy, Choosing a Single Token from the Probability
  <u>Distribution (Sampling/Decoding)-Choosing a Single Token from the</u>
  Probability Distribution (Sampling/Decoding)
  downloading and running LLMs, Downloading and Running an
  LLM-Downloading and Running an LLM
  forward pass, The Components of the Forward Pass-The
  Components of the Forward Pass
  input preparation, How Tokenizers Prepare the Inputs to the
  Language Model
  masked language modeling, <u>Using the Text-to-Text Transfer</u>
  Transformer
  parallel token processing and context size, <u>Parallel Token</u>
  <u>Processing and Context Size-Parallel Token Processing and Context</u>
  Size
  special tokens, Comparing Trained LLM Tokenizers
  task-specific representation model, Using a Task-Specific Model,
  Text Classification with Generative Models
  text breakdown, How Does the Tokenizer Break Down Text?
  text-focused versus code-focused models, The domain of the data
  token embeddings, Token Embeddings-Creating Contextualized
  Word Embeddings with Language Models, The Components of the
```

Forward Pass, Summary

```
creating contextualized word embeddings, Creating
      Contextualized Word Embeddings with Language Models-
      Creating Contextualized Word Embeddings with Language
      Models
      tokenizer's vocabulary and, A Language Model Holds
      Embeddings for the Vocabulary of Its Tokenizer
   token spans, <u>Using the Text-to-Text Transfer Transformer</u>
  tokenization schemes, Word Versus Subword Versus Character
  Versus Byte Tokens-Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus
  Byte Tokens
     byte tokens, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus Byte
      Tokens
      character tokens, Word Versus Subword Versus Character
      Versus Byte Tokens
      subword tokens, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus
      Byte Tokens
      word tokens, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus
      Byte Tokens
   tokenizer properties, <u>Tokenizer Properties</u>-<u>The domain of the data</u>
      datasets, The domain of the data
      methods, Tokenization methods
      parameters, <u>Tokenizer parameters</u>
  white space characters, GPT-2 (2019)
tone of voice, in text-generation prompts, The Potential Complexity of
a Prompt
topic modeling, Text Clustering and Topic Modeling, From Text
<u>Clustering to Topic Modeling-The Text Generation Lego Block</u>
   BERTopic, <u>BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling Framework</u>-
  BERTopic: A Modular Topic Modeling Framework
  representation blocks, Adding a Special Lego Block-The Text
  Generation Lego Block
top_k parameter, top_p
top_p parameter, top_p, Self-Consistency: Sampling Outputs
train splits, <u>The Sentiment of Movie Reviews</u>
TrainingArguments class, Fine-Tuning a Pretrained BERT Model
transfer learning, Representation Models: Encoder-Only Models
```

```
Transformer architecture, <u>Attention Is All You Need-Attention Is All</u>
You Need, Looking Inside Large Language Models-Summary
   attention layer, The Components of the Forward Pass, Inside the
   Transformer Block
   decoding strategy, Choosing a Single Token from the Probability
   <u>Distribution (Sampling/Decoding)-Choosing a Single Token from the</u>
   Probability Distribution (Sampling/Decoding)
   feedforward layer, Inside the Transformer Block
   forward pass components, The Components of the Forward Pass-
   The Components of the Forward Pass
   inputs and outputs of, The Inputs and Outputs of a Trained
   Transformer LLM-The Inputs and Outputs of a Trained
   Transformer LLM
   keys and values cache, Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys
   and Values-Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys and Values
   optimizing attention, Optimizing attention: From multi-head to
   multi-query to grouped query
   parallel token processing and context size, Parallel Token
   Processing and Context Size-Parallel Token Processing and Context
   Size
   recent improvements to, Recent Improvements to the Transformer
   <u>Architecture-Other Architectural Experiments and Improvements</u>
      more efficient attention, More Efficient Attention-Flash
      Attention
      positional embeddings, Positional Embeddings (RoPE)-Positional
      Embeddings (RoPE)
      Transformer blocks, <u>The Transformer Block</u>
   Transformer blocks, <u>Inside the Transformer Block-Self-attention</u>:
   Combining information
      attention calculation, How attention is calculated-How attention
      is calculated
      attention layer, The attention layer at a glance
      attention mechanism, <u>Attention is all you need-Attention is all</u>
      you need
      feedforward neural networks, The feedforward neural network
      at a glance
```

```
<u>scoring-Self-attention: Combining information</u>
      Vision Transformer, <u>Transformers for Vision-Transformers for</u>
      Vision
   transparency and accountability, Responsible LLM Development and
  <u>Usage</u>
   tree-of-thought, Tree-of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps-Tree-
  of-Thought: Exploring Intermediate Steps
  TruthfulQA, Benchmarks, Leaderboards
  TSDAE (Transformer-Based Sequential Denoising Auto-Encoder)
      for domain adaptation, <u>Using TSDAE for Domain Adaptation</u>
      overview of, Transformer-Based Sequential Denoising Auto-
      Encoder-Transformer-Based Sequential Denoising Auto-Encoder
U
   UltraChat dataset, <u>Templating Instruction Data</u>
  UMAP (Uniform Manifold Approximation and Projection), Reducing
  the Dimensionality of Embeddings
   unigram language model, Flan-T5 (2022)
   unk_token [UNK], BERT base model (uncased) (2018)
  use_cache parameter, Speeding Up Generation by Caching Keys and
  Values
V
  valid output, verifying, Output Verification
  validation splits, The Sentiment of Movie Reviews
   vector databases
      dense retrieval, Dense Retrieval
      nearest neighbor search versus, Nearest neighbor search versus
      vector databases
      retrieval-augmented generation, <u>Loading the embedding model</u>
   video random-access memory (VRAM), Hardware and Software
  Requirements, Limited Resources Are All You Need
   visualization
      BERTopic, <u>BERTopic</u>: A Modular Topic Modeling Framework
```

cluster analysis, **Inspecting the Clusters** 

self-attention and relevance scoring, Self-attention: Relevance

dimensionality reduction and, <u>Inspecting the Clusters</u>
ViT (Vision Transformer), <u>Transformers for Vision-Transformers for Vision</u>, <u>BLIP-2: Bridging the Modality Gap</u>
vocabulary, of tokenizers, <u>Tokenizer parameters</u>, <u>A Language Model Holds Embeddings for the Vocabulary of Its Tokenizer</u>, <u>The Components of the Forward Pass</u>, <u>Summary</u>
VRAM (video random-access memory), <u>Hardware and Software Requirements</u>, <u>Limited Resources Are All You Need</u>

W

warmup\_ratio parameter, <u>Training Configuration</u> warmup\_steps argument, Train Model Weaviate, Nearest neighbor search versus vector databases whitespace characters, <u>GPT-2 (2019)</u> windowed conversation buffer memory, Windowed Conversation Buffer-Windowed Conversation Buffer, Conversation Summary word embeddings, Word Embeddings Beyond LLMs-The Word2vec **Algorithm and Contrastive Training** pretrained, <u>Using pretrained Word Embeddings</u> word2vec algorithm and contrastive training, The Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive Training-The Word2vec Algorithm and **Contrastive Training** word tokens, Word Versus Subword Versus Character Versus Byte Tokens word-level metrics, in generative model evaluation, Word-Level Metrics word2vec algorithm, Better Representations with Dense Vector Embeddings, Types of Embeddings-Encoding and Decoding Context with Attention contrastive training and, The Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive Training-The Word2vec Algorithm and Contrastive Training, What <u>Is Contrastive Learning?</u> embedding songs, Recommending Songs by Embeddings WordPiece, <u>How Does the Tokenizer Break Down Text?</u> cased BERT base model, <u>BERT base model (cased) (2018)</u> uncased BERT base model, <u>BERT base model (uncased) (2018)</u>

<work> token, Galactica

Year of Generative AI, <u>The Year of Generative AI-The Year of Generative AI</u>

Z

zero-shot classification, What If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?-What

If We Do Not Have Labeled Data?

CLIP, CLIP: Connecting Text and Images

SetFit, Fine-Tuning for Few-Shot Classification

zero-shot prompting

chain-of-thought, Chain-of-Thought: Think Before Answering

in-context learning, In-Context Learning: Providing Examples