Package 'ICAMS'

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```
Title In-depth Characterization and Analysis of Mutational Signatures
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Description This package has functions to read in VCF files from Strelka and
      Mutect (in the Broad GATK package), create, read, and write single nucleotide
      substitutions (SNS), double nucleotide substitutions (DNS), insertions and
      deletions (ID) catalogs and do different types of plotting.
      This alpha version only works with VCFs for human GRCh37, but will work for
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      between GRCh37 and GRCh38).
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CatalogRowOrder Canonical order of row names in a catalog

Description

Canonical order of row names in a catalog

Usage

Index

catalog.row.order

Format

A list which containts string of characters indicating the canonical order of row names in a catalog.

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Note

In the ID (insertion and deletion) catalog, deletion repeat size ranges from 0 to 5+, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.

CollapseCatalog

Collapse catalog functions

Description

Collapse a catalog matrix

Usage

```
Collapse192To96(catalog)
Collapse1536To96(catalog)
Collapse144To78(catalog)
```

Arguments

catalog

A catalog matrix to be collapsed whose row names indicate the mutation types while its columns show the occurrences of each mutation type of different samples.

Details

Collapse192To96 Collapse a SNS 192 catalog matrix to a SNS 96 catalog matrix. Collapse1536To96 Collapse a SNS 1536 catalog matrix to a SNS 96 catalog matrix. Collapse144To78 Collapse a DNS 144 catalog matrix to a DNS 78 catalog matrix.

Value

A canonical catalog matrix whose row names indicate the mutation types while its columns show the occurrences of each mutation type of different samples.

FindDelMH

Return the length of microhomology at a deletion

Description

Return the length of microhomology at a deletion

Usage

```
FindDelMH(context, deleted.seq, pos, trace = 0)
```

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Arguments

context The deleted sequence plus ample surrounding sequence on each side (at least as

long as del. sequence).

deleted.seq The deleted sequence in context. #'

pos The position of del. sequence in context.

trace If > 0, cat various messages.

Details

This function is primarily for internal use, but we export it so that the logic behind it will be documented for users.

Example:

GGCTAGTT aligned to GGCTAGAACTAGTT with a deletion represented as:

```
GGCTAGAACTAGTT
GG-----CTAGTT GGCTAGTT GG[CTAGAA]CTAGTT
---- ----
```

Presumed repair mechanism leading to this:

```
GGCTAGAACTAGTT
```

=>

GGCTAG TT

=>

GGCTAGTT CCGATCAA

The deletion caller can represent the same deletion in several different, but completely equivalent, ways.

```
GGC----TAGTT GGCTAGTT GGC[TAGAAC]TAGTT

* --- * ---

GGCT-----AGTT GGCTAGTT GGCT[AGAACT]AGTT

** -- ** --

GGCTA-----GTT GGCTAGTT GGCTA[GAACTA]GTT

*** - *** -
```

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```
GGCTAG----TT GGCTAGTT GGCTAG[AACTAG]TT
```

A deletion in a *repeat* can also be represented in several different ways. A deletion in a repeat is abstractly equivalent to microhomology that spans the entire deleted sequence. For example;

```
GACTAGCTAGTT
GACTAGTT GACTA[GCTA]GTT

*** -*** -

is really a repeat

TODO(Steve): add check in code
GACTAG---TT GACTAGTT GACTAG[CTAG]TT

**** ----

GACT----AGTT GACTAGTT GACT[AGCT]AGTT

** --** --
```

But the function only flags this with a -1 return; it does not figure out the repeat extent.

In the implementation, the function finds:

- 1. The maximum match of undeleted sequence on left that is identical to the right end of the deleted sequence, and
- 2. The maximum match of undeleted sequence on the right this is identical to the left end of the deleted sequence.

The microhomology sequence is the concatenation of items (1) and (2).

Value

The length of the maximum microhomology of del. sequence in context.

GetVAF

Extract the VAFs (variant allele frequencies) from a VCF file.

Description

Extract the VAFs (variant allele frequencies) from a VCF file.

Usage

```
GetStrelkaVAF(vcf)
GetMutectVAF(vcf)
```

Arguments

vcf

said VCF as a data.frame.

Value

A vector of VAFs, one for each row of vcf.

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ICAMS: In-depth Characterization and Analysis of Mutational Signatures

Description

This package has functions to read in VCF files from Strelka and Mutect (in the Broad GATK package), create, read, and write single nucleotide substitutions (SNS), double nucleotide substitutions (DNS), insertions and deletions (ID) catalogs and do different types of plotting.

Details

This alpha version only works with VCFs for human GRCh37, but will work for arbitrary **human** catalogs (assuming no major change in "opportunities" between GRCh37 and GRCh38).

Reading and splitting VCF files

- 1. ReadAndSplitStrelkaSNSVCFs Read and split Strelka single nucleotide substitution (SNS) VCFs (not Strelka indel VCFS).
- 2. ReadStrelkaIDVCFs Read Strelka indel (ID) VCFs (not Strelka SNS VCFS).
- 3. ReadAndSplitMutectVCFs Read and split Mutect VCFs, which contain indels and double nucleotide substitutions (DNSs) as well and SNSs.

Creating catalogs from VCF files

- 1. StrelkaSNSVCFFilesToCatalog, which creates 3 SNS catalogs (96, 192, 1536) and 3 DNS catalogs (78, 136, 144) from the Strelka SNS VCFs.
- 2. StrelkaIDVCFFilesToCatalog, which creates ID (indels) catalog from the Strelka ID VCFs.
- 3. MutectVCFFilesToCatalog, which creates 3 SNS catalogs (96, 192, 1536), 3 DNS catalogs (78, 136, 144) and ID (indels) catalog from the Mutect VCFs.

Reading catalogs

Functions for reading files that contain mutational spectrum catalogs in standardized format. These also work for reading mutational signature profiles. ReadCatalog

Writing catalogs

Functions for writing a mutational spectrum catalog to a file on disk. These also work for writing mutational signature profiles. WriteCatalog

Transforming catalogs

Functions for transforming count spectra from a particular organism region to an inferred count spectra based on the target nucleotide abundance. TransformSpectra

Collapsing catalogs

Functions for collapsing a mutation catalog. CollapseCatalog

Plotting catalogs

Functions for plotting mutation spectrum catalogs to a PDF file. These also work for plotting mutational signature profiles. PlotCatalogToPdf

Exported data

- 1. CatalogRowOrder Canonical order of row names in a catalog.
- 2. TranscriptRanges Transcript ranges and strand information for a particular organism.

MutectVCFFilesToCatalog

Create SNS and DNS catalogs from Mutect VCF files

Description

Create 3 SNS catalogs (96, 192, 1536) and 3 DNS catalogs (78, 136, 144) from the Mutect VCFs specified by vector.of.file.paths

Usage

MutectVCFFilesToCatalog(vector.of.file.paths, genome, trans.ranges)

Arguments

vector.of.file.paths

A vector containing the paths of the Mutect VCF files.

genome Name of a particular reference genome (without quotations marks).

trans.ranges A data.table which contains transcript range and strand information.

Details

This function calls VCFsToSNSCatalogs, VCFsToDNSCatalogs and VCFsToIDCatalogs

Value

A list of 3 SNS catalogs (one each for 96, 192, and 1536), 3 DNS catalogs (one each for 78, 136, and 144) and ID catalog.

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PlotCatalogToPdf

Plot catalog to pdf functions

Description

Plot mutation catalogs of various samples to a PDF file

Usage

```
PlotCatSNS96ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog),
  type = "density", grid = FALSE, upper = TRUE, xlabels = TRUE,
  abundance = NULL)
PlotCatSNS192ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog),
  type = "counts", cex = 0.8, abundance = NULL)
PlotCatSNS192StrandToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog),
  type = "counts", cex = 1, abundance = NULL)
PlotCatSNS1536ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog), abundance)
PlotCatDNS78ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog),
  type = "density", abundance = NULL)
PlotCatDNS144ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog),
  type = "counts", cex = 1, abundance = NULL)
PlotCatDNS136ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog),
  type = "density", abundance = NULL)
PlotCatIDToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog), type = "counts")
```

Arguments

type

catalog	A matrix of mutation counts. Rowna	ames indicate the mutation types.	Each
	column contains the mutation counts f	or one sample.	
		•	

The name of the PDF file to be produced. name

A vector containing the identifiers of the samples in catalog. id

A vector of values indicating the type of plot for each sample. If type = "counts", the graph will plot the occurrences of the mutation types in the sample. If type = "signature", the graph will plot mutation signatures of the sample. If type = "density", the graph will plot the rates of mutations per million nucleotides for each mutation type. (Please take note there is no "density" type for PlotCatIDtoPdf function and the option of type = "density" is not implemented for function PlotCatSNS192ToPdf, PlotCatSNS192StrandToPdf and PlotCatDNS144ToPdf

at the current stage.)

If TRUE, draw grid lines in the graph. grid

upper If TRUE, draw horizontal lines and the names of major mutation class on top of

graph.

xlabels If TRUE, draw x axis labels.

abundance A single column matrix, see Abundance, used only when type = "density".

cex A numerical value giving the amount by which mutation class labels, y axis

labels, sample name and legend (if it exists) should be magnified relative to the

default.

Details

PlotCatSNS96ToPdf Plot the SNS 96 mutation catalog of various samples to a PDF file.

PlotCatSNS192ToPdf Plot the SNS 192 mutation catalog of various samples to a PDF file.

PlotCatSNS192StrandToPdf Plot the transcription strand bias graph of 6 SNS mutation types ("C>A", "C>G", "C>T", "T>A", "T>C", "T>G") of various samples to a PDF file.

PlotCatSNS1536ToPdf Plot the 1536 mutation catalog of >= 1 samples to a PDF file. The mutation types are in six-letters like CATTAT, first 2-letters CA refers to (-2, -1) position, third letter T refers to the base which has mutation, next second 2-letters TA refers to (+1, +2) position, last letter T refers to the base after mutation.

PlotCatDNS78ToPdf Plot the DNS 78 mutation catalog of various samples to a PDF file.

PlotCatDNS144ToPdf Plot the transcription strand bias graph of 10 major DNS mutation types ("AC>NN", "AT>NN", "CC>NN", "CG>NN", "CT>NN", "GC>NN", "TA>NN", "TC>NN", "TG>NN", "TT>NN") of various samples to a PDF file.

PlotCatDNS136ToPdf Plot the tetranucleotide sequence contexts of 10 major DNS mutation types ("AC>NN", "AT>NN", "CC>NN", "CG>NN", "CT>NN", "GC>NN", "TA>NN", "TC>NN", "TG>NN", "TT>NN") of various samples to a PDF file.

PlotCatIDToPdf Plot the insertion and deletion catalog of various samples to a PDF file. (Please take note that deletion repeat size ranges from 0 to 5+ in the catalog, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.)

Value

invisible(TRUE)

 ${\tt ReadAndSplitMutectVCFs}$

Read and split Mutect VCF files from paths

Description

Read and split Mutect VCF files from paths

Usage

ReadAndSplitMutectVCFs(vector.of.file.paths)

Arguments

vector.of.file.paths

A vector containing the paths of the VCF files.

Value

A list with 3 in-memory VCFs and two left-over VCF-like data frames with rows that were not incorporated into the first 3 VCFs, as follows:

- 1. SNS VCF with only single nucleotide substitutions.
- 2. DNS VCF with only doublet nucleotide substitutions as called by Mutect.
- 3. ID VCF with only small insertions and deletions.
- 4. other.subs VCF like data.frame with rows for coordinate substitutions involving 3 or more nucleotides, e.g. ACT > TGA or AACT > GGTA.
- 5. multiple.alternative.alleles VCF like data.frame with rows for variants with multiple alternative alleles, for example ACT mutated to both AGT and ACT at the same position.

ReadAndSplitStrelkaSNSVCFs

Read and split Strelka SNS VCF files from paths

Description

Read and split Strelka SNS VCF files from paths

Usage

ReadAndSplitStrelkaSNSVCFs(vector.of.file.paths)

Arguments

vector.of.file.paths

A vector containing the paths of the VCF files.

Value

A list of 3 in-memory objects with the elements: SNS.vcfs: List of Data frames of pure SNS mutations – no DNS or 3+BS mutations DNS.vcfs: List of Data frames of pure DNS mutations – no SNS or 3+BS mutations ThreePlus: List of Data tables with the key CHROM, LOW.POS, HIGH.POS and additional information (reference sequence, alternative sequence, context, etc.) Additional information not fully implemented at this point because of limited immediate biological interest.

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- 1	.	-
Read	Cat	alog

Read Catalog Functions

Description

Read a catalog in standardized format from path

Usage

```
ReadCatSNS96(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatSNS192(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatSNS1536(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatDNS78(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatDNS144(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatDNS136(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatDNS136(path, strict = TRUE)
```

Arguments

path Path to a catalog on disk in the standardized format.

strict If TRUE, do additional checks on the input, and stop if the checks fail.

Details

ReadCatSNS96 Read a 96 SNS catalog from path

ReadCatSNS192 Read a 192 SNS catalog from path

ReadCatSNS1536 Read a 1536 SNS catalog from path

ReadCatDNS78 Read a 78 DNS catalog from path

ReadCatDNS144 Read a 144 DNS catalog from path

ReadCatDNS136 Read a 136 DNS catalog from path

ReadCatID Read a ID (insertion/deletion) catalog from path Please take note that deletion repeat size ranges from 0 to 5+ in the catalog, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.

See also WriteCatalog

Value

A catalog in canonical in-memory format.

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ReadStrelkaIDVCFs

Read Strelka ID (insertion and deletion) VCF files from paths

Description

Read Strelka ID (insertion and deletion) VCF files from paths

Usage

```
ReadStrelkaIDVCFs(vector.of.file.paths)
```

Arguments

```
vector.of.file.paths
```

A vector containing the paths of the VCF files.

Value

A list of vcfs from vector.of.file.paths.

Note

In the ID (insertion and deletion) catalog, deletion repeat size ranges from 0 to 5+, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.

revc

Reverse complement every string in string.vec.

Description

Reverse complement every string in string.vec.

Usage

```
revc(string.vec)
```

Arguments

string.vec

a vector of type character.

Value

A vector of type characters with the reverse complement of every string in string.vec.

StrelkaIDVCFFilesToCatalog

Create ID (indel) catalog from Strelka ID VCF files

Description

Create ID (indel) catalog from the Strelka ID VCFs specified by vector.of.file.paths

Usage

```
StrelkaIDVCFFilesToCatalog(vector.of.file.paths, genome)
```

Arguments

vector.of.file.paths

A vector containing the paths of the Strelka ID VCF files.

genome Name of a particular reference genome (without quotations marks).

Details

This function calls VCFsToIDCatalogs

Value

An ID (indel) catalog

Note

In the ID (insertion and deletion) catalog, deletion repeat size ranges from 0 to 5+, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.

StrelkaSNSVCFFilesToCatalog

Create SNS and DNS catalogs from Strelka SNS VCF files

Description

Create 3 SNS catalogs (96, 192, 1536) and 3 DNS catalogs (78, 136, 144) from the Strelka SNS VCFs specified by vector.of.file.paths

Usage

StrelkaSNSVCFFilesToCatalog(vector.of.file.paths, genome, trans.ranges)

Arguments

vector.of.file.paths

A vector containing the paths of the Strelka SNS VCF files.

genome Name of a particular reference genome (without quotations marks).

trans.ranges A data.table which contains transcript range and strand information.

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Details

This function calls VCFsToSNSCatalogs and VCFsToDNSCatalogs

Value

A list of 3 SNS catalogs (one each for 96, 192, and 1536) and 3 DNS catalogs (one each for 78, 136, and 144)

TranscriptRanges

Transcript ranges data

Description

Transcript ranges and strand information for a particular organism

Usage

```
trans.ranges.GRCh37
old.trans.ranges.GRCh37
trans.ranges.GRCh38
```

Format

A data.table which contains transcript range and strand information for a particular organism.

Details

trans.ranges.GRCh37 A data.table which contains transcript range and strand information for **Human** GRCh37. It is derived from a raw **GFF3** format file, from which only the following four gene types are kept to facilitate transcriptional strand bias analysis: protein_coding, retained_intron, processed_transcript and nonsense_mediated_decay. It contains chromosome name, start, end position, strand information and gene name and is keyed by chrom, chromStart, and chromEnd. It can be used in function StrelkaSNSVCFFilesToCatalog.

trans.ranges.GRCh38 A data.table which contains transcript range and strand information for **Human** GRCh38. It is derived from a raw **GFF3** format file, from which only the following four gene types are kept to facilitate transcriptional strand bias analysis: protein_coding, retained_intron, processed_transcript and nonsense_mediated_decay. It contains chromosome name, start, end position, strand information and gene name and is keyed by chrom, chromStart, and chromEnd. It can be used in function StrelkaSNSVCFFilesToCatalog.

old.trans.ranges.GRCh37 A data.table which contains transcript range and strand information for **Human** GRCh37, which is derived from a raw **BED** format file and is keyed by chrom, chrom-Start, and chromEnd. This is mostly for testing purpose, may be removed in the future.

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Write Catalog Functions

Description

Write a mutation catalog to a file on disk

Usage

```
WriteCatSNS96(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatSNS192(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatSNS1536(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatDNS78(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatDNS144(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatDNS136(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatDNS136(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
```

Arguments

ct A matrix of mutation catalog.

path The path of the file to be written on disk.

strict If TRUE, do additional checks on the input, and stop if the checks fail.

Details

WriteCatSNS96 Write a SNS 96 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCatSNS192 Write a SNS 192 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCatSNS1536 Write a SNS 1536 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCatDNS78 Write a DNS 78 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCatDNS144 Write a DNS 144 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCatDNS136 Write a 136 DNS catalog from path

WriteCatID Write a ID (insertion/deletion) catalog to a file on disk Please take note that deletion repeat size ranges from 0 to 5+ in the catalog, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.

See also ReadCatalog

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