Package 'ICAMS'

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```
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      'plot_DNS_catalog.R'
      'plot_INDELS_catalog.R'
```

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'read_write_catalog.R'
'test_functions.R'

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 ${\tt CatalogToPdf}$

Catalog to Pdf Functions

Description

Plot the mutation catalog of different samples to a PDF file

Usage

```
Cat96ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog), type = "density",
  grid = FALSE, upper = TRUE, xlabels = TRUE, abundance = NULL)

Cat192ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog), type = "counts",
  cex = 0.8, abundance = NULL)

Cat192StrandToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog),
  type = "counts", cex = 1, abundance = NULL)
```

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```
Cat1536ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog), abundance)
CatDNS78ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog), type = "density",
   abundance = NULL)
CatDNS144ToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog), type = "counts",
   cex = 1, abundance = NULL)
CatIDToPdf(catalog, name, id = colnames(catalog), type = "counts")
```

Arguments

catalog A matrix whose rownames indicate the mutation types while its columns contain

the counts of each mutation type from different samples.

name The name of the PDF file to be produced.

id A vector containing the ID information of different samples.

type A vector of values indicating the type of plot for each sample. If type = "counts",

the graph will plot the occurrences of the mutation types in the sample. If type = "signature", the graph will plot mutation signatures of the sample. If type = "density", the graph will plot the rates of mutations per million nucleotides for each mutation type. (Please take note there is no "density" type for CatIDtoPdf function and the option of type = "density" is not implemented for function Cat192ToPdf, Cat192StrandToPdf and CatDNS144ToPdf at the current stage.)

grid A logical value indicating whether to draw the grid lines in the graph.

upper A logical value indicating whether to draw horizontal lines and names of major

mutation class on top of graph.

xlabels A logical value indicating whether to draw x axis labels.

abundance A matrix containing nucleotide abundance information, to be used only when

type = "density".

cex A numerical value giving the amount by which mutation class labels, y axis

labels, sample name and legend(if there exists) should be magnified relative to

the default.

Details

Cat96ToPdf Plot the SNS 96 mutation catalog of different samples to a PDF file.

Cat192ToPdf Plot the SNS 192 mutation catalog of different samples to a PDF file.

Cat192StrandToPdf Plot the transcription strand bias graph of 6 SNS mutation types ("C>A", "C>G", "C>T", "T>A", "T>C", "T>G") of different samples to a PDF file.

Cat1536ToPdf Plot the 1536 mutation catalog of >= 1 samples to a PDF file. The mutation types are in six-letters like CATTAT, first 2-letters CA refers to (-2, -1) position, third letter T refers to the base which has mutation, next second 2-letters TA refers to (+1, +2) position, last letter T refers to the base after mutation.

CatDNS78ToPdf Plot the DNS 78 mutation catalog of different samples to a PDF file.

CatDNS144ToPdf Plot the transcription strand bias graph of 10 major DNS mutation types ("AC>NN", "AT>NN", "CC>NN", "CG>NN", "CT>NN", "GC>NN", "TA>NN", "TC>NN", "TG>NN", "TT>NN") of different samples to a PDF file.

CatIDToPdf Plot the insertion and deletion catalog of different samples to a PDF file. (Please take note that the deletions Repeat Size ranges from 0 to 5+ in the catalog, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.)

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Value

invisible(TRUE)

CollapseCatalog

Collapse Catalog Functions

Description

Collapse a catalog matrix to a canonical one

Usage

```
Collapse192To96(catalog)
Collapse1536To96(catalog)
Collapse144To78(catalog)
```

Arguments

catalog

A catalog matrix to be collapsed whose row names indicate the mutation types while its columns show the occurrences of each mutation type of different samples.

Details

Collapse192To96 Collapse a SNS 192 catalog matrix to a SNS 96 catalog matrix. Collapse1536To96 Collapse a SNS 1536 catalog matrix to a SNS 96 catalog matrix. Collapse144To78 Collapse a DNS 144 catalog matrix to a DNS 78 catalog matrix.

Value

A canonical catalog matrix whose row names indicate the mutation types while its columns show the occurrences of each mutation type of different samples.

CreateDinucAbundance

Create Dinucleotide abundance file

Description

Create Dinucleotide abundance file

Usage

CreateDinucAbundance(path)

Arguments

path

Path to the file with the nucleotide abundance information with 4 base pairs.

Value

A matrix whose row names indicate 10 different types of 2 base pairs combinations while its column contains the occurrences of each type.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Create an indel (ID) mutation catalog for *one* sample from a Variant \\ Call Format (VCF) file \end{tabular}$

Description

Create an indel (ID) mutation catalog for *one* sample from a Variant Call Format (VCF) file

Usage

CreateOneColIDCatalog(ID.vcf, SBS.vcf)

Arguments

ID.vcf

An in-memory VCF as a data.frame annotated by the AddSequence and AddTranscript functions. It must only contain indels and must *not* contain SBS (single base substituions), DBS, or triplet base substituions etc.

* Sequence must already have been added to ID.vcf

One design decision for variant callers is the representation of "complex indels", e.g. mutations e.g. CAT > GC. Some callers represent this as C>G, A>C, and T>_. Others might represent it as CAT > CG. Multiple issues can arise. In PCAWG, overlapping indel/SBS calls from different callers were included in the indel VCFs.

SBS.vcf

An in-memory VCF as a data frame. Because we have to work with some PCAWG data, we will look for neighboring indels and indels adjoining SBS. That means this functions takes an SBS VCF and an ID VCF from the same sample.

Value

A list with two elemsents: ID.cat: A 1-column matrix containing the mutation catalog information. problems: Locations of neighboring indels or indels neighboring SBS. In the future we might handle these depending on what we find in the indel calls from different variant callers. TODO(steve) Is problems implemented?

CreatePentanucAbundance

Create pentanucleotide abundance file

Description

Create pentanucleotide abundance file

Usage

CreatePentanucAbundance(path)

Arguments

path

Path to the file with the nucleotide abundance information with 5 base pairs.

Value

A matrix whose row names indicate 512 different types of 5 base pairs combinations while its column contains the occurrences of each type.

CreateTetranucAbundance

Create Tetranucleotide abundance file

Description

Create Tetranucleotide abundance file

Usage

CreateTetranucAbundance(path)

Arguments

path

Path to the file with the nucleotide abundance information with 4 base pairs.

Value

A matrix whose row names indicate 10 different types of 2 base pairs combinations while its column contains the occurrences of each type.

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CreateTrinucAbundance Create Trinucleotide abundance file

Description

Create Trinucleotide abundance file

Usage

CreateTrinucAbundance(path)

Arguments

path

Path to the file with the nucleotide abundance information with 3 base pairs.

Value

A matrix whose row names indicate 32 different types of 3 base pairs combinations while its column contains the occurrences of each type.

FindDelMH

FindDelMH TODO(steve):not finished

Description

Microhomology can be alligned in multiple equivalent ways. Example:

Usage

```
FindDelMH(context, q, pos)
```

Arguments

context	TODO
q	TODO
pos	TODO

Details

GGCTAGTT aligned to

```
GGCTAGAACTAGTT GG——CTAGTT GGCTAGTT GG[CTAGAA]CTAGTT —— GGC—
—TAGTT GGCTAGTT GGC[TAGAAC]TAGTT * — * — GGCT——AGTT GGCTAGTT GGCTA—
—GTT GGCTAGTT GGCTAGTT
```

All the same pairs of sequence, aligned 5 different ways. 4 bp of microhomology.

Need to find:

- (1) The maxium match of undeleted sequence on left that is identical to the right end of deleted sequence, and
- (2) The maxium match of undeleted sequence on right that is identical to the left end of deleted sequence.

The microhomology sequence is the concatenation of items (1) and (2).

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Value

TODO

GetMutectVAF

Extract the VAFs (variant allele frequencies) from a VCF created by MuTect

Description

Extract the VAFs (variant allele frequencies) from a VCF created by MuTect

Usage

```
GetMutectVAF(mutect.vcf)
```

Arguments

mutect.vcf

said VCF as a data.frame

Value

A vector of VAFs, one for each row of mutect.vcf

GetStrelkaVAF

Extract the VAFs (variant allele frequencies) from a VCF created by Strelka version 1

Description

Extract the VAFs (variant allele frequencies) from a VCF created by Strelka version 1

Usage

```
GetStrelkaVAF(strelka.vcf)
```

Arguments

strelka.vcf s

said VCF as a data.frame

Value

A vector of VAFs, one for each row of strelka.vcf

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ICAMS ICAMS: In-depth Characterization and Analysis of Mutational Signatures

Description

This package has functions to read in VCF files from Strelka and GATK, create SNS, DNS, ID catalogs and do different types of plotting.

Reading catalogs

Functions for reading a catalog in PCAWG7 format from path: ReadCatalog

Writing catalogs

Functions for writting a mutation catalog to a file on disk: WriteCatalog

Collapsing catalogs

Functions for collapsing a mutation catalog to a canonical one: CollapseCatalog

Plotting catalogs

Functions for plotting the mutation catalog of one sample: PlotCatalog

Functions for plotting mutation catalog of different samples to a PDF file: CatalogToPdf

MakeVCFDNSdf TODO(steve) add average VAF

MakeVCFDNSdf

Description

Take DNS ranges and the original VCF and generate a VCF with dinucleotide REF and ALT alleles. The output VCF has minimal columns: just CHROM, POS, ID, REF, ALT.

Usage

```
MakeVCFDNSdf(DNS.range.df, SNS.vcf.dt)
```

Arguments

DNS.range.df Data frame with columns CHROM, LOW, HIGH SNS.vcf.dt **TODO**

Value

TODO

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PlotCatalog	Plot Catalog Functions
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Description

Plot the mutation catalog of one sample

Usage

```
PlotCat96(catalog, id, type = "density", cex = 0.8, grid = TRUE,
    upper = TRUE, xlabels = TRUE, abundance = NULL)

PlotCat192(catalog, id, type = "counts", cex = 0.8, abundance = NULL)

PlotCat192Strand(catalog, id, type = "counts", cex = 1,
    abundance = NULL)

PlotCat1536(catalog, id, abundance)

PlotCatDNS78(catalog, id, type = "density", abundance = NULL)

PlotCatDNS144(catalog, id, type = "counts", cex = 1,
    abundance = NULL)

PlotCatID(catalog, id, type = "counts")
```

Arguments

abundance

catalog	A matrix whose rownames indicate the mutation types while its columns contain the counts of each mutation type.
id	The ID information of the sample which has mutations.
type	A value indicating the type of graph. If type = "counts", the graph will plot the occurrences of the mutation types in the sample. If type = "signature", the graph will plot mutation signatures of the sample. If type = "density", the graph will plot the rates of mutations per million nucleotides for each mutation type. (Please take note there is no "density" type for PlotCatID function and the option of type = "density" is not implemented for function PlotCat192, PlotCat192Strand and PlotCatDNS144 at the current stage.)
cex	A numerical value giving the amount by which mutation class labels, mutation counts(if there exists), y axis and its labels, x axis labels and its annotations(if there exists) sample name and legend(if there exists) should be magnified relative to the default.
grid	A logical value indicating whether to draw the grid lines in the graph.
upper	A logical value indicating whether to draw horizontal lines and names of major mutation class on top of graph.
xlabels	A logical value indicating whether to draw x axis labels.

there exists), to be used only when type = "density".

A matrix containing nucleotide abundance information and strand information(if

ReadCatalog 11

Details

PlotCat96 Plot the SNS 96 mutation catalog of one sample.

PlotCat192 Plot the SNS 192 mutation catalog of one sample.

PlotCat192Strand Plot the transcription strand bias graph of 6 SNS mutation types ("C>A", "C>G", "C>T", "T>A", "T>C", "T>G") in one sample.

PlotCat1536 Plot the pentanucleotide sequence contexts for one sample, normalized by pentanucleotide occurrence in the genome. The mutation types are in six-letters like CATTAT, first 2-letters CA refers to (-2, -1) position, third letter T refers to the base which has mutation, next second 2-letters TA refers to (+1, +2) position, last letter T refers to the base after mutation.

PlotCatDNS78 Plot the DNS 78 mutation catalog of one sample.

PlotCatDNS144 Plot the transcription strand bias graph of 10 major DNS mutation types ("AC>NN", "AT>NN", "CC>NN", "CC>NN", "CT>NN", "GC>NN", "TA>NN", "TC>NN", "TG>NN", "TT>NN") in one sample.

PlotCatID Plot the insertion and deletion catalog of one sample. (Please take note that the deletions Repeat Size ranges from 0 to 5+ in the catalog, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.)

Value

invisible(TRUE)

ReadCatalog

Read Catalog Functions

Description

Read a catalog in PCAWG7 format from path

Usage

```
ReadCat96(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCat192(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCat1536(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatDNS78(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatDNS144(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatQUAD136(path, strict = TRUE)
ReadCatID(path, strict = TRUE)
```

Arguments

path Path to a catalog on disk in the "PCAWG7" format.

strict If TRUE, do additional checks on the input, and stop if the checks fail.

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Details

ReadCat96 Read a 96 SNS catalog from path

ReadCat192 Read a 192 SNS catalog from path

ReadCat1536 Read a 1536 SNS catalog from path

ReadCatDNS78 Read a 78 DNS catalog from path

ReadCatDNS144 Read a 144 DNS catalog from path

ReadCatQUAD136 Read a 136 QUAD catalog from path

ReadCatID Read a ID (insertion/deletion) catalog from path Please take note that the deletions Repeat Size ranges from 0 to 5+ in the catalog, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.

See also WriteCatalog

Value

A catalog in canonical in-memory format.

ReadListOfMutectVCFs Read a list of Mutect VCF files from path

Description

Read a list of Mutect VCF files from path

Usage

ReadListOfMutectVCFs(vector.of.file.paths)

Arguments

vector.of.file.paths

A vector containing the paths of the VCF files.

Value

A list of vcfs from vector.of.file.paths.

ReadListOfStrelkaVCFs 13

ReadListOfStrelkaVCFs Read a list of Strelka VCF files from path

Description

Read a list of Strelka VCF files from path

Usage

ReadListOfStrelkaVCFs (vector.of.file.paths)

Arguments

vector.of.file.paths

A vector containing the paths of the VCF files.

Value

A list of vcfs from vector.of.file.paths.

ReadTranscriptRanges Read transcript ranges and strands from a gff3 format file. Use this one for the new, cut down gff3 file (2018 11 24)

Description

Read transcript ranges and strands from a gff3 format file. Use this one for the new, cut down gff3 file (2018 11 24)

Usage

ReadTranscriptRanges(path)

Arguments

path

Path to the file with the transcript information with 1-based start end positions of genomic ranges.

Value

A data.table keyed by chrom, chromStart, and chromEnd.

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revc

Reverse complement every string in string.vec

Description

Reverse complement every string in string.vec

Usage

```
revc(string.vec)
```

Arguments

string.vec

a vector of type character.

Value

A vector of type characters with the reverse complement of every string in string.vec.

SplitSNSVCF

Split an in-memory VCF into SNS, DNS, and variants involving > 2 consecutive bases

Description

SNSs are single nucleotide substitutions, eg C>T, A<G,.... DNSs are double nucleotide substitutions, eg CC>TT, AT>GG, ... Variants involving > 2 consecutive bases are rare, so this function just records them. These would be variants such ATG>CCT, AGAT > TCTA, ...

Usage

```
SplitSNSVCF(vcf.df, max.vaf.diff = 0.02)
```

Arguments

vcf.df An in-memory data frame containing a VCF file contents.

max.vaf.diff The maximum difference of VAF, default value is 0.02.

Value

A list of 3 in-memory objects with the elements:

TestMakeCatalogFromSNSVCFs

This function is to make catalogs from the sample VCF files to compare with the expected catalog information.

Description

This function is to make catalogs from the sample VCF files to compare with the expected catalog information.

Usage

TestMakeCatalogFromSNSVCFs()

TestSNSandDNSCat

This function is to test whether the predefined functions are working correctly to produce the desired SNS and DNS catalogs.

Description

This function is to test whether the predefined functions are working correctly to produce the desired SNS and DNS catalogs.

Usage

TestSNSandDNSCat()

VCFFilesToCatalog

Create SNS and DNS catalogs from VCF files

Description

Create 3 SNS catalogs (96, 192, 1536) and 3 DNS catalogs (78, 136, 144) from the VCFs specified by vector.of.file.paths

Usage

VCFFilesToCatalog(vector.of.file.paths, genome, trans.ranges)

Arguments

vector.of.file.paths

A vector containing the paths of the VCF files.

genome Name of a particular reference genome (without quotations marks).

trans.ranges A data.table which contains transcript range and strand information.

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Details

This function calls VCFsToSNSCatalogs and VCFsToDNSCatalogs

Value

A list of 3 SNS catalogs (one each for 96, 192, and 1536) and 3 DNS catalogs (one each for 78, 136, and 144)

VCFsToDNSCatalogs

Create DNS catalogs from VCFs

Description

Create a list of 3 catalogs (one each for DNS78, DNS144 and QUAD136) out of the contents of the VCFs in list.of.vcfs

Usage

VCFsToDNSCatalogs(list.of.vcfs, genome, trans.ranges)

Arguments

list.of.vcfs List vector of in-memory VCFs. The list names will be the sample ids in the

output catalog.

genome Name of a particular reference genome (without quotations marks).

trans.ranges A data frame containing transcript ranges.

Value

A list of 3 catalogs, one each for DNS78, DNS144, QUAD136: catDNS78 catDNS144 catQUAD136

VCFsToSNSCatalogs

Create SNS catalogs from VCFs

Description

Create a list of 3 catalogs (one each for 96, 192, 1536) out of the contents of the VCFs in list.of.vcfs

Usage

VCFsToSNSCatalogs(list.of.vcfs, genome, trans.ranges)

Arguments

list.of.vcfs List vector of in-memory VCFs. The list names will be the sample ids in the

output catalog.

genome Name of a particular reference genome (without quotations marks).

trans.ranges A data frame containing transcript ranges.

Value

A list of 3 catalogs, one each for 96, 192, 1536: cat96 cat192 cat1536

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WriteCatalog

Write Catalog Functions

Description

Write a mutation catalog to a file on disk

Usage

```
WriteCat96(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCat192(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCat1536(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatDNS78(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatDNS144(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatQUAD136(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
WriteCatID(ct, path, strict = TRUE)
```

Arguments

ct A matrix of mutation catalog.

path The path of the file to be written on disk.

strict If TRUE, do additional checks on the input, and stop if the checks fail.

Details

WriteCat96 Write a SNS 96 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCat192 Write a SNS 192 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCat1536 Write a SNS 1536 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCatDNS78 Write a DNS 78 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCatDNS144 Write a DNS 144 mutation catalog to a file on disk

WriteCatQUAD136 Write a 136 QUAD catalog from path

WriteCatID Write a ID (insertion/deletion) catalog to a file on disk Please take note that the deletions Repeat Size ranges from 0 to 5+ in the catalog, but for plotting and end user documentation it ranges from 1 to 6+.

See also ReadCatalog

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