Golang In Action

tangdeping@huawei.com 2016/9/11

Agenda

- 如何看待编程语言
- 语言执行的过程
- 语言的运行时区别
- 举例
- 语言特性的各方面
- Golang语言的几个亮点

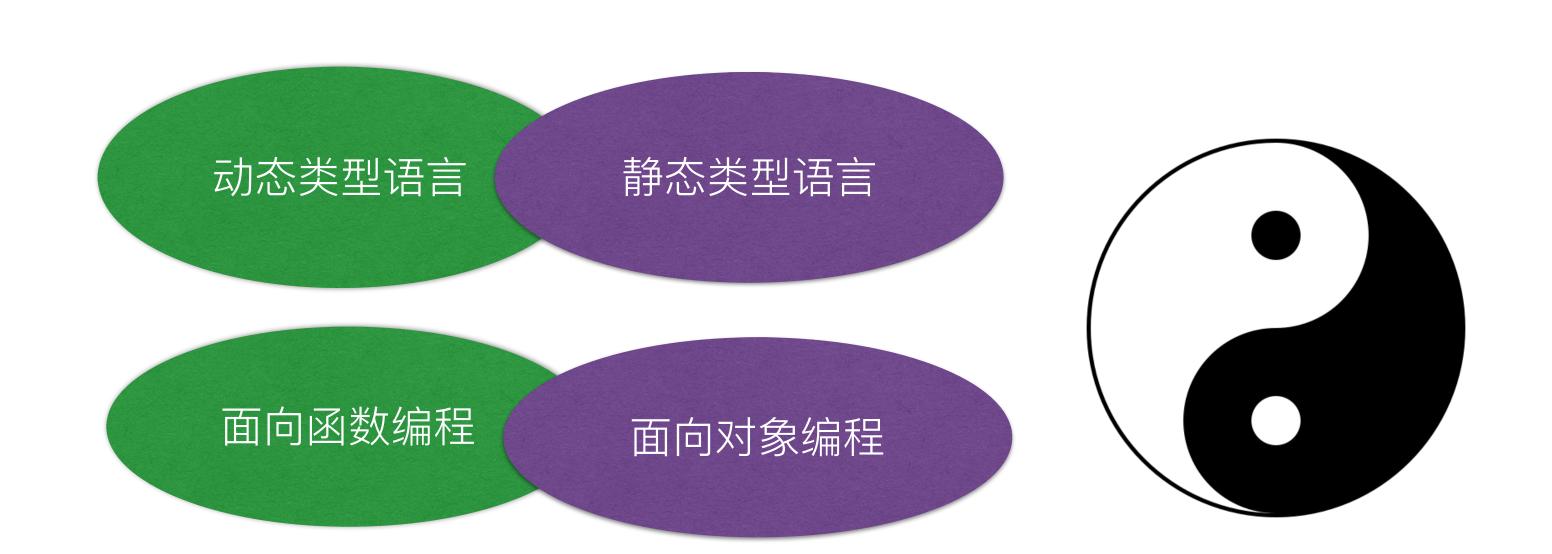
- Concurrency of Golang
- Golang GC
- SSA
- Tool-Chains
- 学习Golang的方法
- Golang大神

如何看待编程语言?

Java vs C#

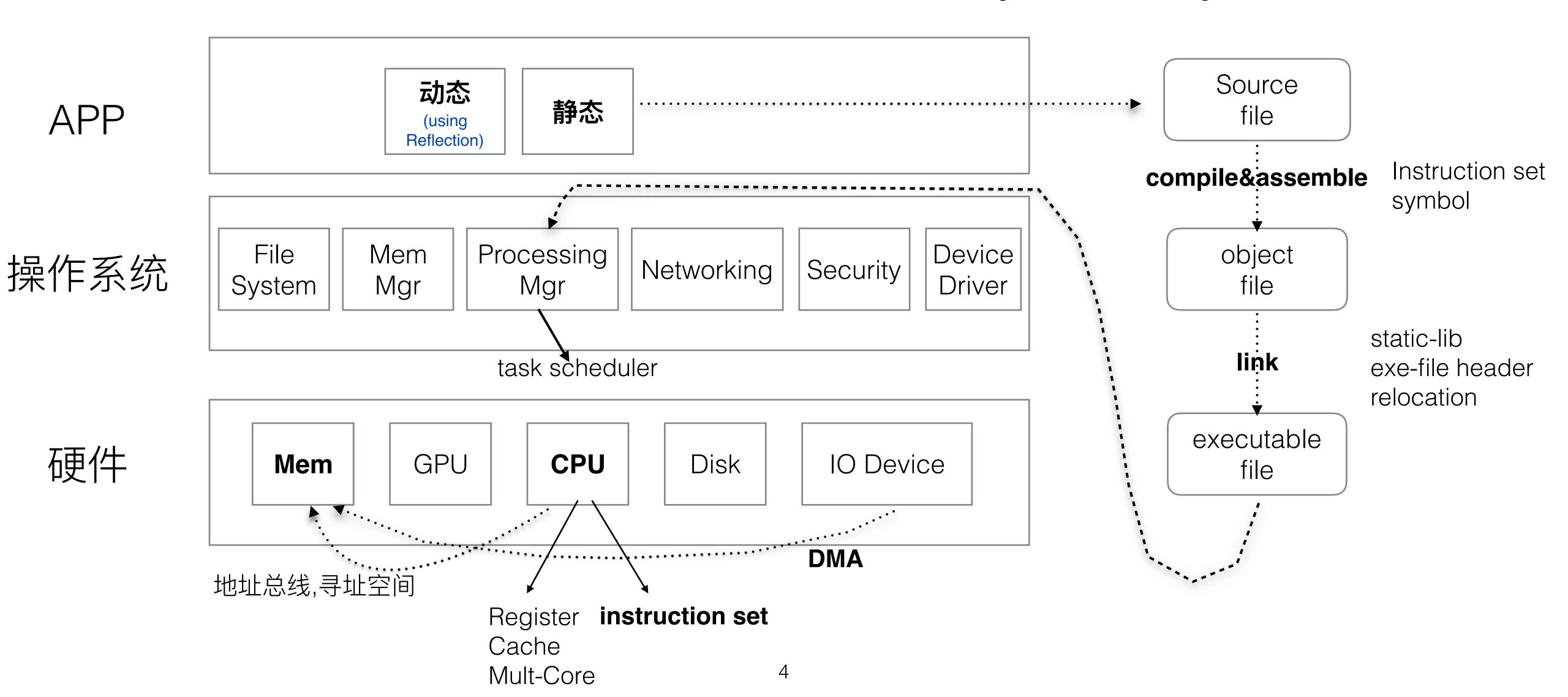
Javascript vs Typescript

C vs Golang

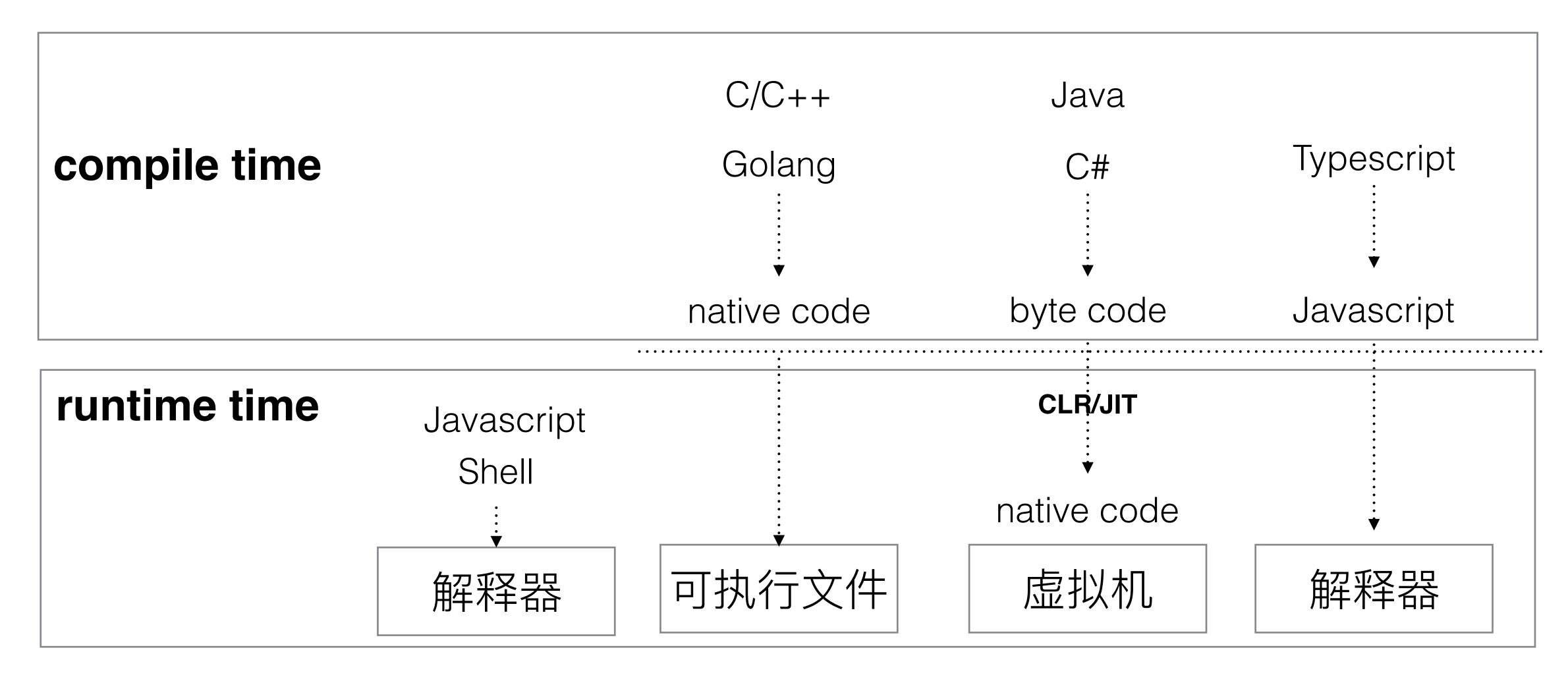


Anders Hejlsberg:首先,程序员要学习的是基础性的知识和相关重要的原则,无论是哪种程序,框架如何,都有其核心的技术,就是面向对象的语言以及函数式的语言。因此,程序员无论使用哪种语言,都必须先了解最基础的知识,之后,就会清楚的认识到应用和各个平台之间的差异。

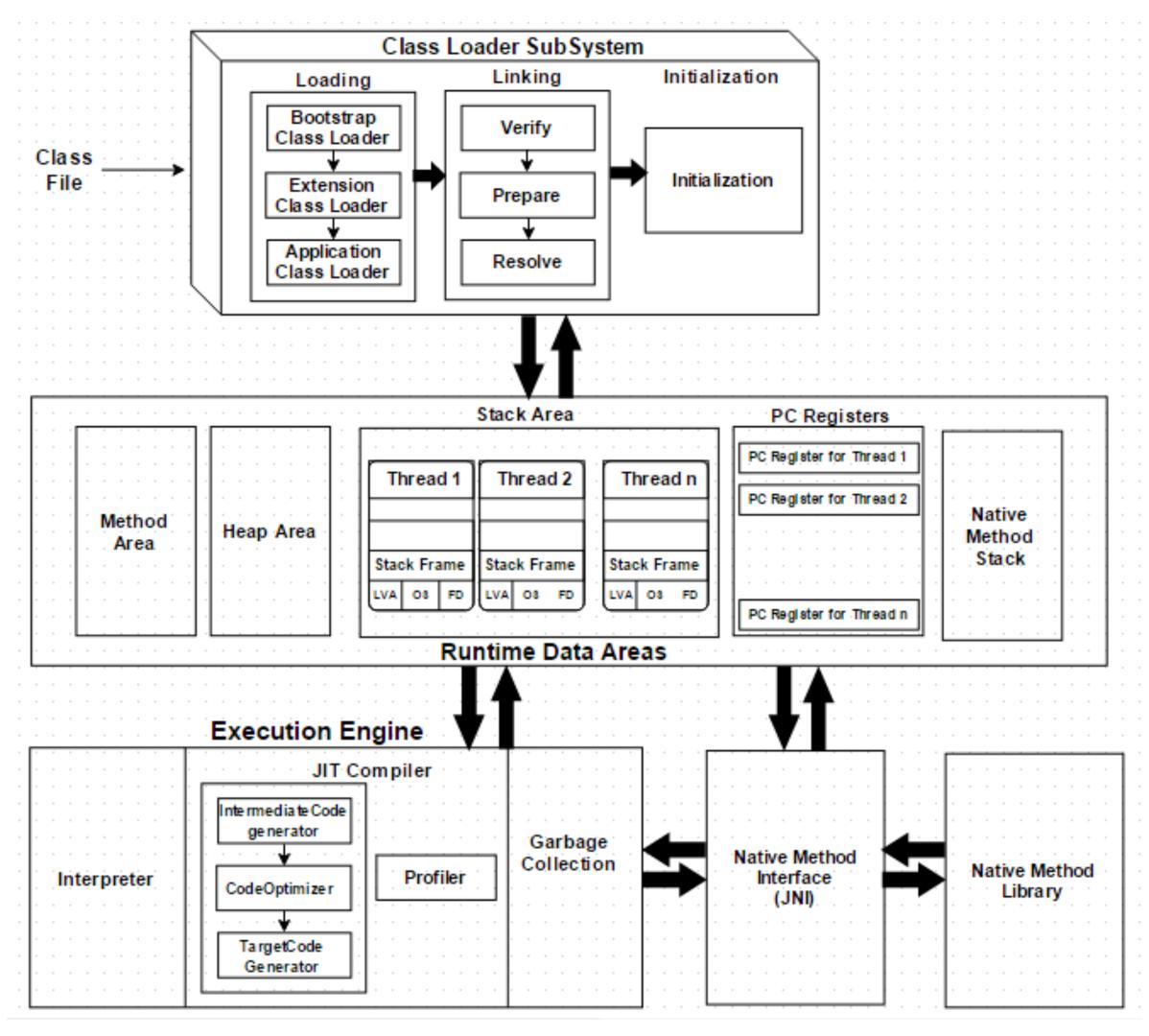
语言执行的过程(C++)



语的运行时区别



JAVA举例



https://dzone.com/articles/jvmearchitecture-explained

Golang举例

Part 1: Main Concepts and Project Structure

Part 2: Diving Into the Go Compiler

go build; go tool compile -S

goobj; goobj-explorer

Part 3: The Linker, Object Files, and Relocations

Part 4: Object Files and Function Metadata

metadata for GC

Part 5: the Runtime Bootstrap Process

internal TLS implementation

Part 6: Bootstrapping and Memory Allocator Initialization

http://blog.altoros.com/golang-part-1-main-concepts-and-project-structure.html

语特性各方面

语法

变量类型、接口、闭包、多返回值、异常、反射、并发框架

内存管理

内存分配、GC

性能

编译优化、并发(Concurrency)、并行(Parallelism)

安全

包管理、沙箱模型

API库

SDK, LIB

工具

调试、测试、静态检查、性能分析

开源

Golang语言的几个亮点

- 支持多返回值
- 接口只与声明有关
- · 协程及消息通信方式channel
- vendor设计
- 大写字母决定包可见性
- 严格的代码格式(C语言)
- ·支持gc
- ・支持反射
- 只有error, 没有exception. panic
- · defer代替finally

- 编译优化 — SSA
- GC优化 mark and sweep

Concurrency of Golang

- Goroutines
- Channels
- WaitGroup
- Select
- Locks: Mutex and Reader Writer Lock
- Once

http://citeseer.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/summary?doi=10.1.1.208.1107&rank=4

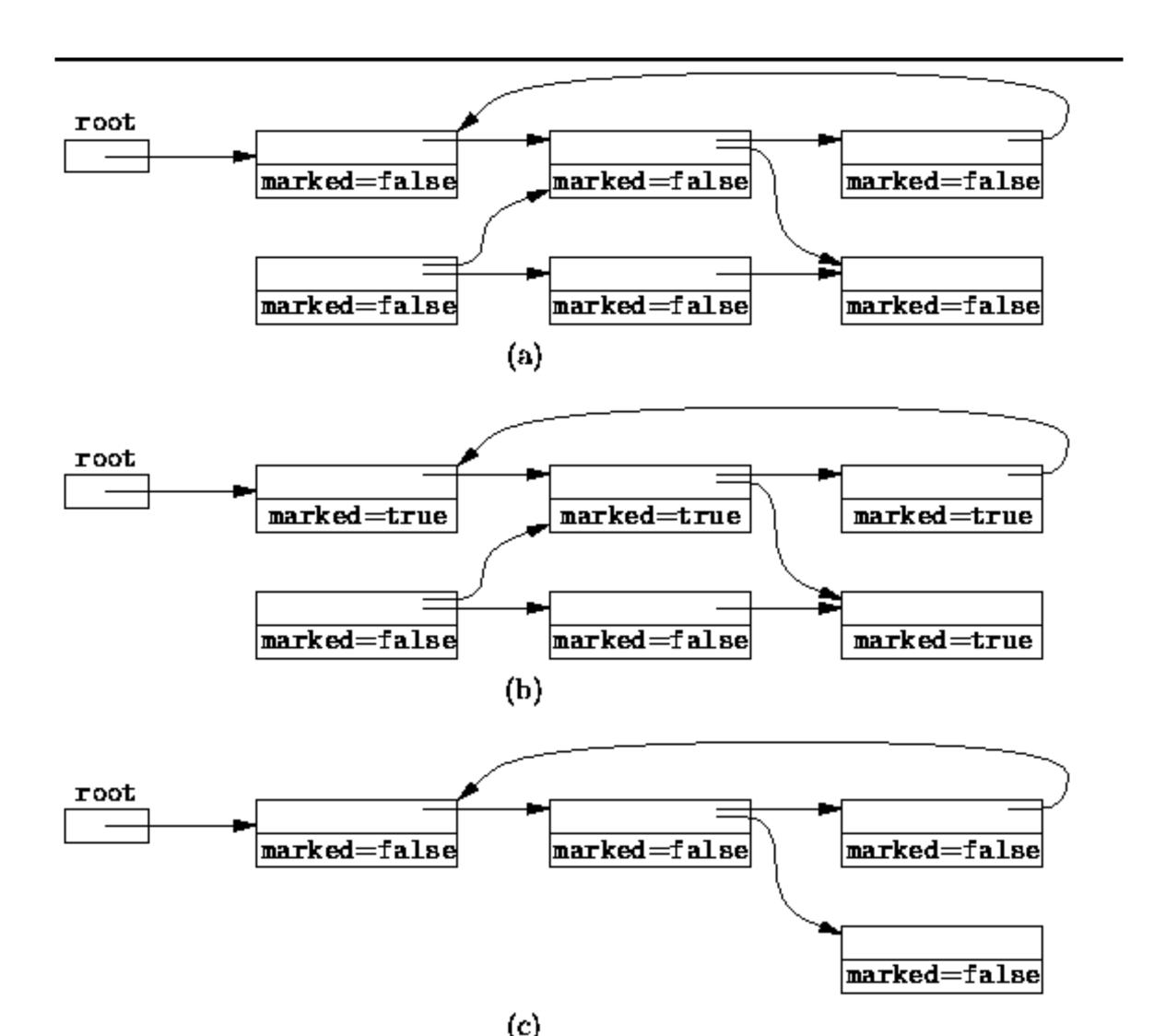
Golang GC

- Mark-and-Sweep Garbage Collection
- Metadata for marking
- GOGC

E. W. Dijkstra

http://www.cs.utexas.edu/users/EWD/

http://www.brpreiss.com/books/opus5/html/page424.html



Golang SSA

- SSA was developed by Ron Cytron, Jeanne Ferrante, Barry K.
 Rosen, Mark N. Wegman, and F. Kenneth Zadeck, researchers at IBM in the 1980s
- Keith Randall 2015 commit PR to Golang
- JAVA JIT also support SSA.

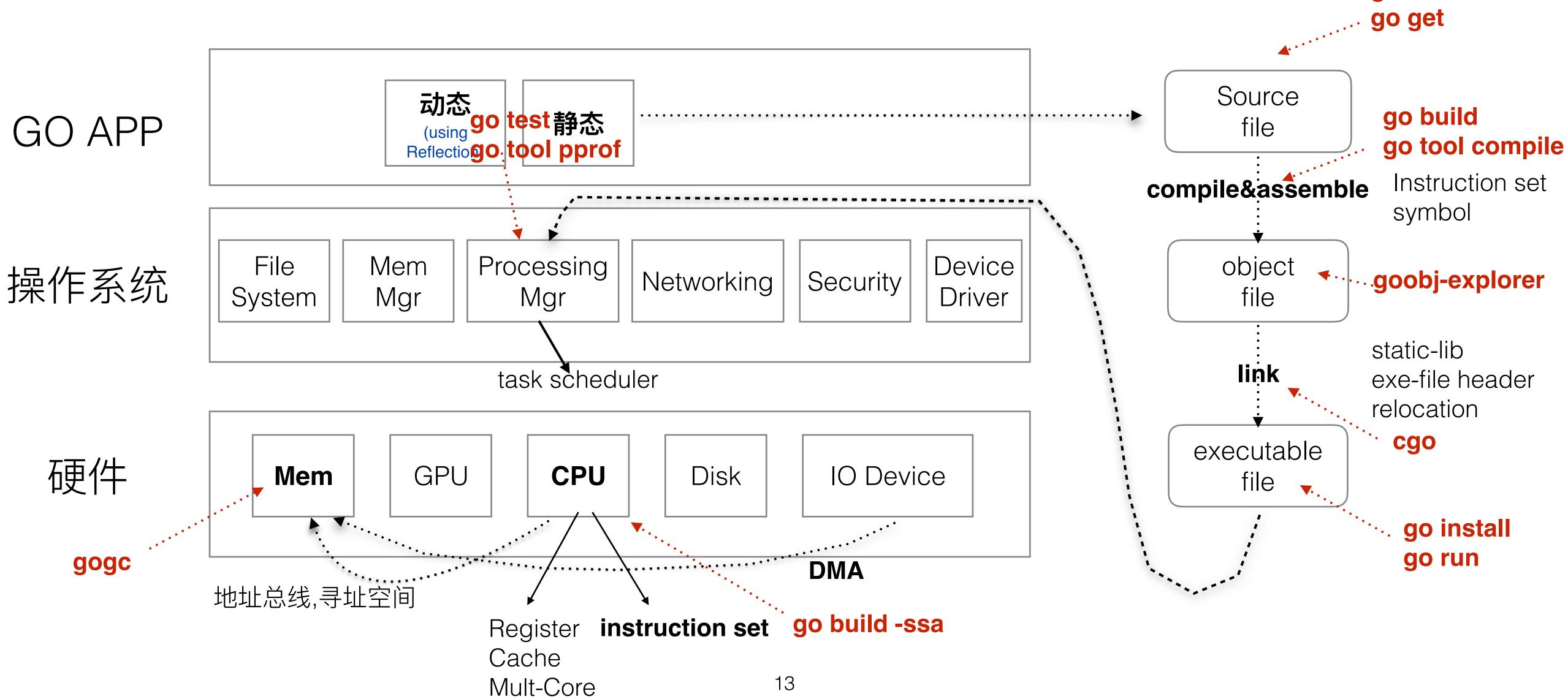
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Static_single_assignment_form http://courses.cs.washington.edu/courses/cse501/01wi/slides/slides.01-22.pdf http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~fp/courses/15411-f08/lectures/09-ssa.pdf

Go tool-chains

gofmt

godoc

go doc



学习Golang的方法

- 多看Golang源码以及开源库代码
- 多练习, 多总结, 多分享
- 与社区互动 (#go-nuts(IRC)和 google+, go talks)
- 使用Golang提供的工具,深入了解其编译/链接原理
- 熟练掌握基础知识(操作系统、编译原理、设计模式)

Golang大神

- The original designers and authors of Plan 9
 - Ken Thompson, Rob Pike, Dave Presotto, and Phil Winterbottom
- The original designers of the Golang
 - Robert Griesemer, Rob Pike, Ken Thompson, Ian Taylor and Russ Cox
 - The assembler takes its guidance from the Plan 9 assemblers

https://golang.org/doc/asm

https://9p.io/sys/doc/asm.html

https://golang.org/doc/faq

END