Malawi

```
## [1] "Census Females"
## # A tibble: 86 x 5
        age `1987` `1998`
##
                              `2008`
                                     `2018`
                     <dbl>
##
      <dbl>
              <dbl>
                               <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
##
   1
          0 150512. 185817 255576 263837
          1 130056. 161798. 237534. 255733
          2 137591. 163355. 237811. 255945
##
##
          3 142055. 163996. 231596. 260083.
##
          4 146577. 160454. 224314. 261987.
   5
##
          5 146247. 158092. 220173. 264751.
##
   7
          6 140033. 154088. 212261. 266295.
##
          7 132367. 147606. 201612. 267062.
##
          8 126294. 139309 192051. 266622.
          9 117420. 133715. 185614. 263807.
## # ... with 76 more rows
## [1] "Census Females 5-year"
## # A tibble: 18 x 3
        age `1966`
                     1977
##
##
      <dbl>
              <dbl>
                      <dbl>
##
   1
          0 382092 552376.
##
   2
          5 301988 416036.
##
    3
         10 250885. 313031.
##
   4
         15 209466 273147.
##
   5
         20 183540. 255764.
##
    6
         25 164044. 220751.
##
   7
         30 142858 175355.
##
   8
         35 121689. 140220.
##
   9
         40 102922 119257.
         45 83121. 104342.
## 10
         50 66045
## 11
                     85701.
## 12
         55 49106
                     67465.
## 13
         60
             33155
                     54358.
## 14
         65
             79545
                     40983.
## 15
         70
                NA
                     28902.
## 16
                NA
         75
                     20259.
## 17
         80
                NA
                     13773.
## 18
         85
                NA
                     24390.
## [1] "Census Males"
## # A tibble: 86 x 5
##
        age `1987`
                    `1998`
                              `2008`
                                      `2018`
##
      <dbl>
              <dbl>
                      <dbl>
                               <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
          0 147339. 182508 247809 258965
          1 127821. 160517
                            232052. 252346.
##
##
          2 134432. 160929
                            232018. 252047.
##
          3 138672. 161853. 226052. 255496.
##
    5
          4 143023. 158123. 219009. 256999.
          5 142844. 155530. 214853. 259155.
##
```

```
## 7
         6 137182. 151564. 207116. 259989.
## 8
        7 129233. 145452 196810. 259862.
## 9
         8 123508. 137236. 187436. 258800.
        9 115626. 131935. 181245. 255940.
## 10
## # ... with 76 more rows
## [1] "Census Males 5-year"
## # A tibble: 18 x 3
       age `1966` `1977`
##
##
      <dbl>
             <dbl>
                     <dbl>
##
   1
         0 366133 529521.
   2
         5 295618 410674.
##
##
  3
        10 238983. 314866.
##
  4
        15 189232 253035.
## 5
        20 153666. 213954.
        25 128427. 187227.
##
   6
        30 109493. 156681.
## 7
## 8
        35 95656. 125964.
        40 84395 106763.
## 9
## 10
        45 71344. 92944.
## 11
        50 59436.
                   75529.
## 12
        55 47722
                    61111.
        60 33228
## 13
                    50887.
## 14
        65 81935
                    39100.
## 15
        70
               NA
                    28168.
        75
## 16
               NA
                    19497.
## 17
        80
               NA
                    11498.
## 18
        85
               NA
                    23975.
```

Thiele log-Normal Hump Spline

##

[1] "relative convergence (4)"

5.64553871

##	log_tau2_logpop	log_tau2_logpop	log_tau2_logpop	log_tau2_logpop	10
##	4.71064958	6.14579147	4.53714213	5.87869741	
##	log_dispersion	log_dispersion	log_lambda_tp	tp_slope	
##	0.98568581	1.20994988	3.31426890	-0.01650436	
##	log_lambda_phi	log_lambda_psi	log_lambda_A	log_lambda_B	log_la
##	11.38166676	5.62971403	11.22817861	8.14906869	
##	$log_lambda_epsilon$				

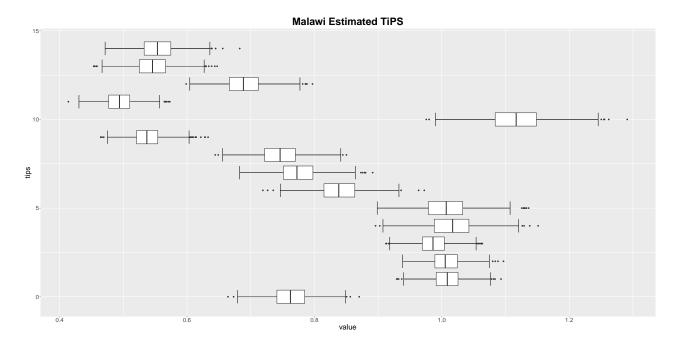


Figure 1: Estimated TiPS

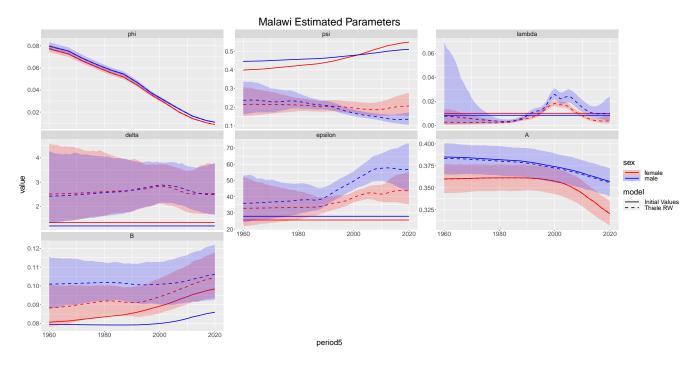


Figure 2: Estimated parameters

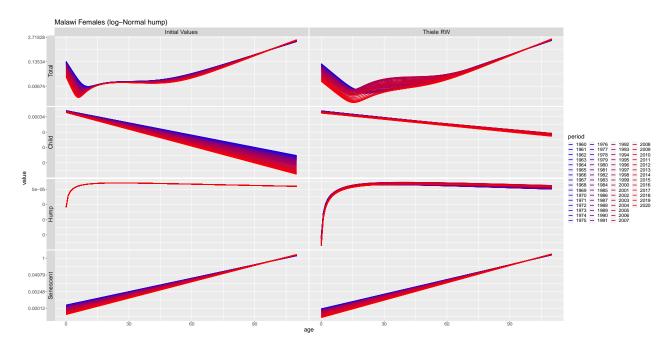


Figure 3: Thiele Decomposed

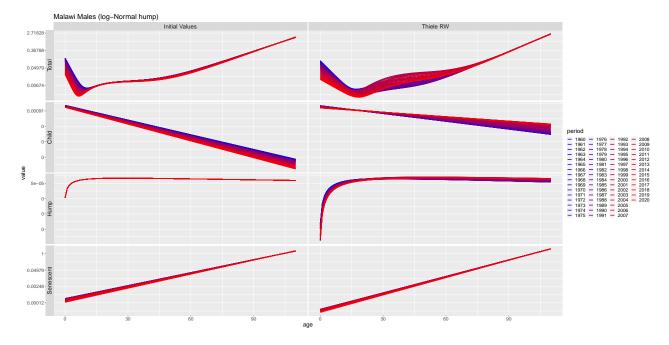


Figure 4: Thiele Decomposed

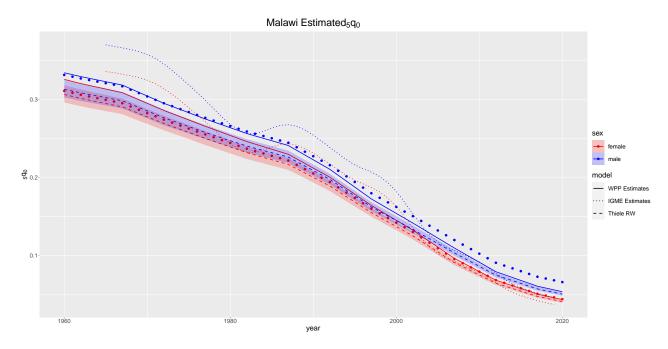


Figure 5: Estimated $_5q_0$

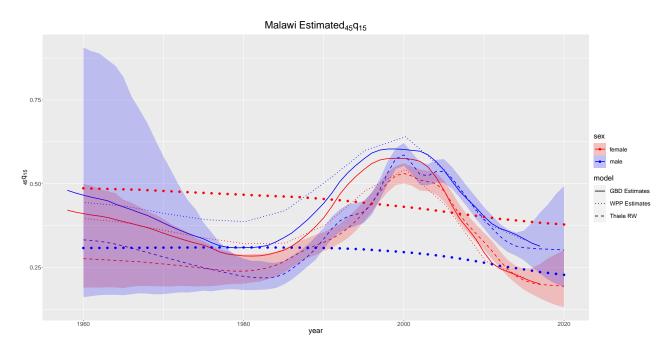


Figure 6: Estimated $_{45}q_{15}$

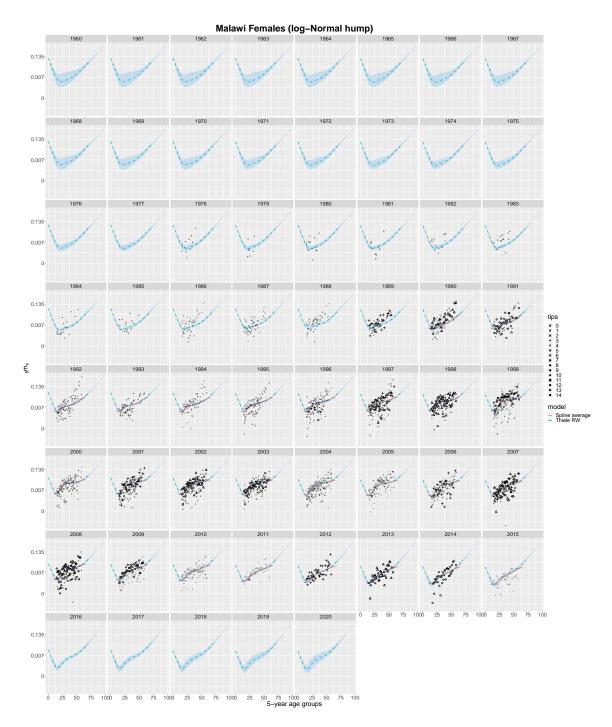


Figure 7: Mortality Schedules

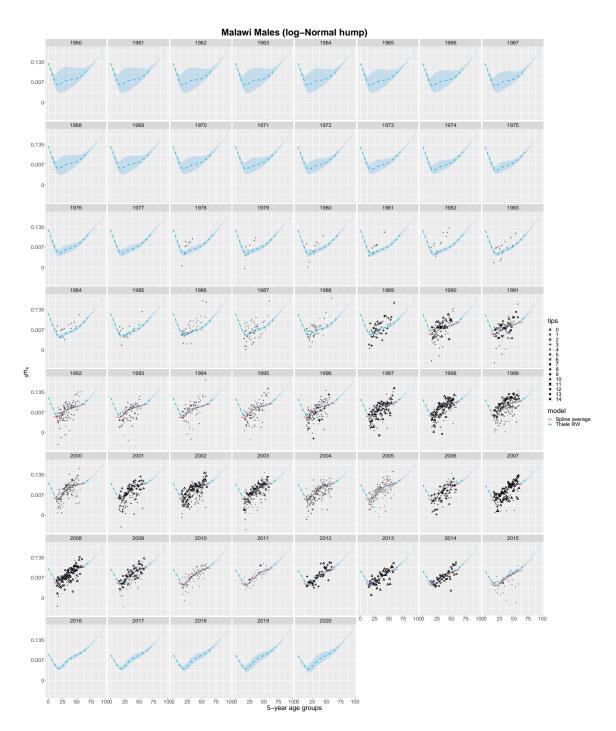


Figure 8: Mortality Schedules

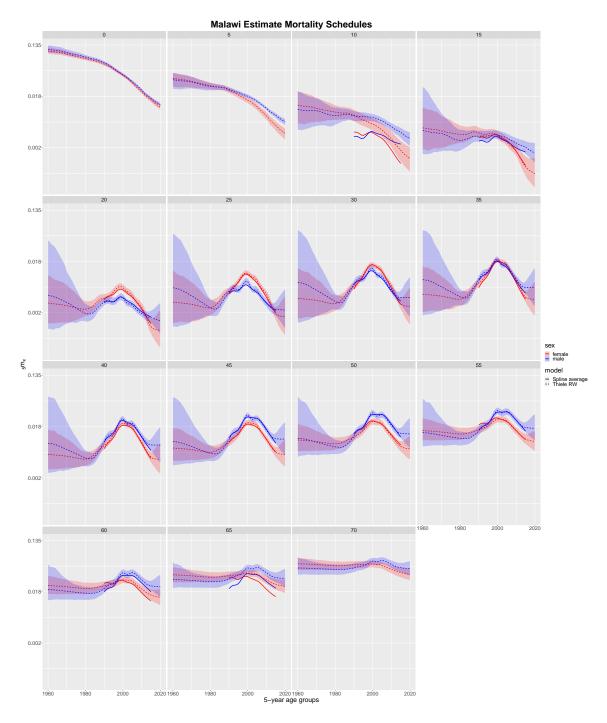


Figure 9: Mortality Schedules

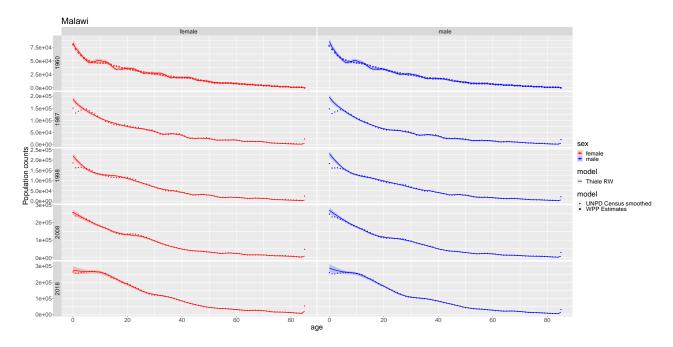


Figure 10: Population

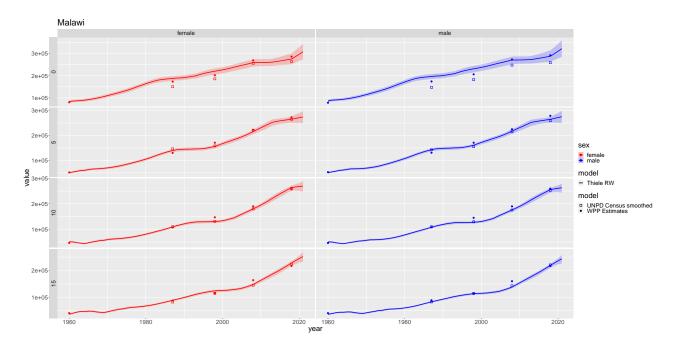


Figure 11: Population

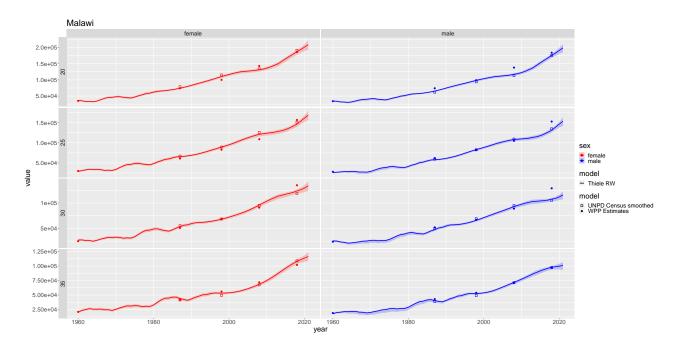


Figure 12: Population

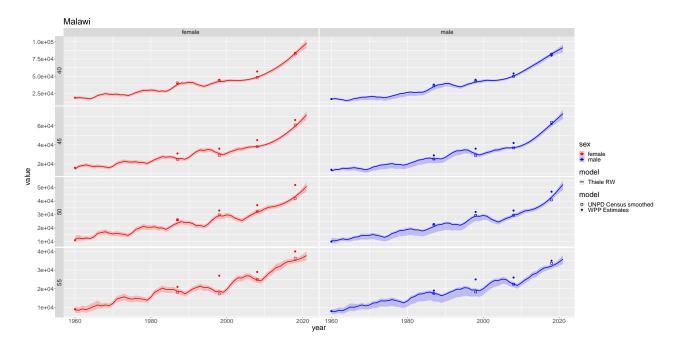
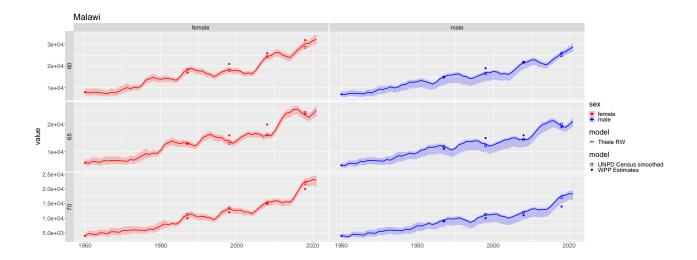


Figure 13: Population



vear

Figure 14: Population

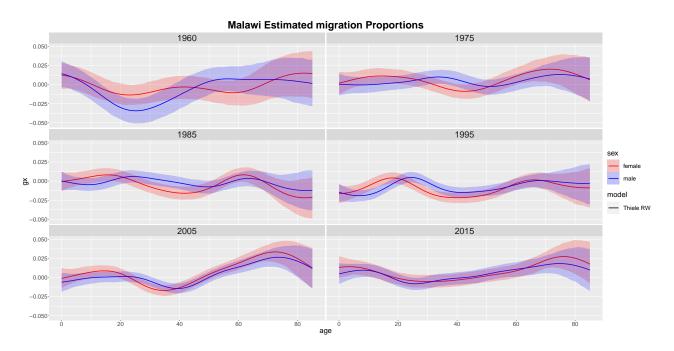


Figure 15: Migration

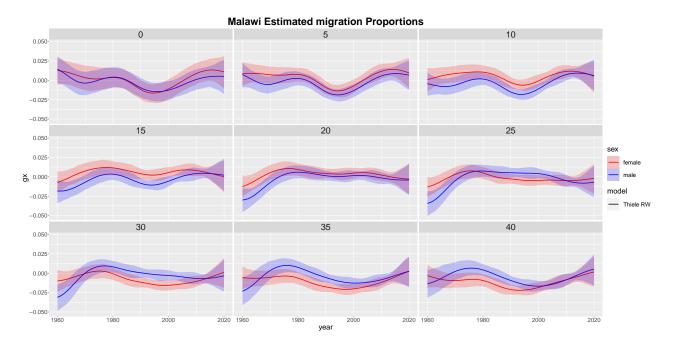


Figure 16: Migration

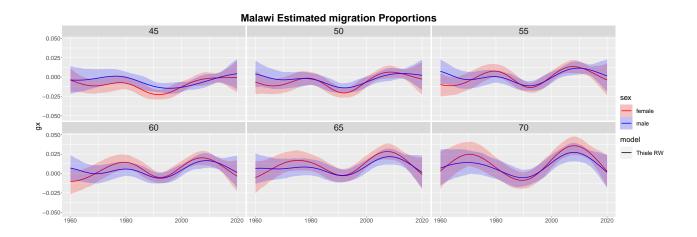


Figure 17: Migration

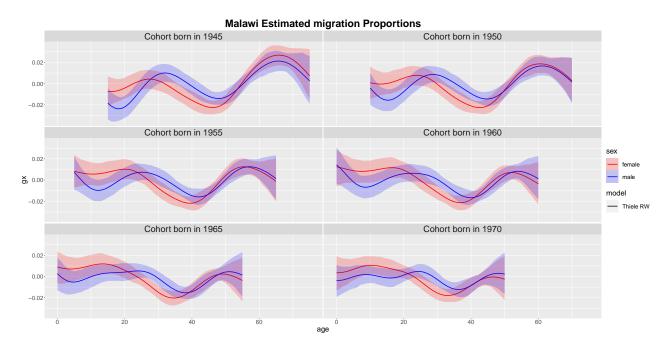


Figure 18: Migration

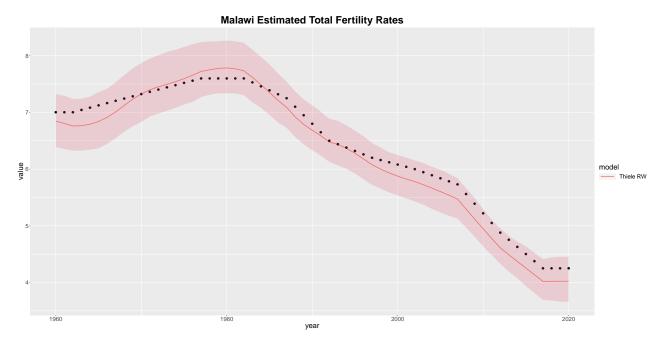


Figure 19: Total Fertility

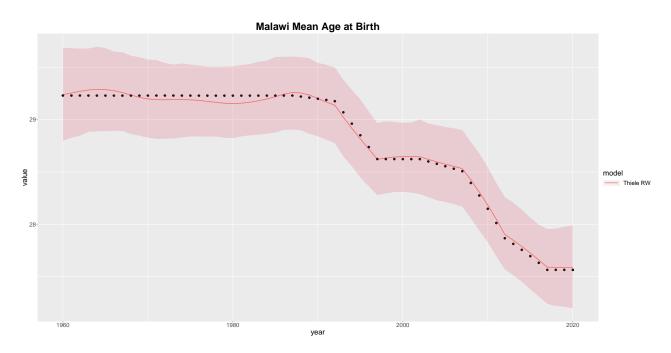


Figure 20: Mean age at births

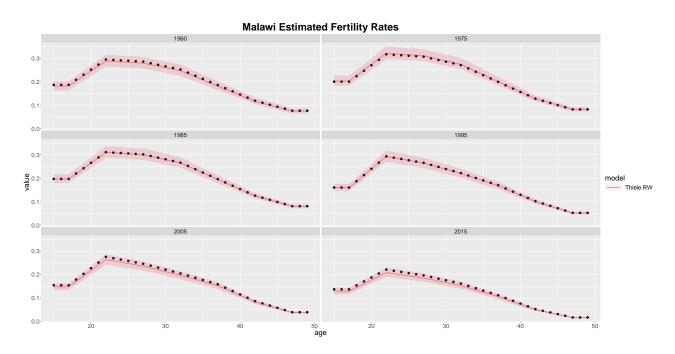


Figure 21: Fertility

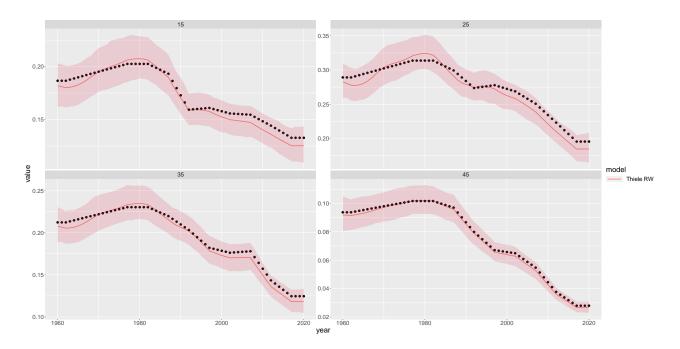


Figure 22: Fertility