

# Quiz 1

Your name:

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### Problem 1

Explain the following criteria for a *good* estimator.[15pts]

- unbiased estimator
- consistent estimator
- maximum-likelihood (ML) estimator

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**Problem 2**

Consider a function  $f(x) = 1 + 1/x$ , we are interested in finding a solution,  $x^*$ , that solves  $f(x) = x$ . Provide a precise Pseudo code for a numerical algorithm that uses the fixed point theorem. [10pts]

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### Problem 3

Complete the following definition of the memory-less property. Your answer must include an equation that involves probability terms.[10pts]

*A random variable  $X$  is said to be memoryless if...*

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**Problem 4**

Supposed that  $X_1 \sim \exp(\lambda_1)$ ,  $X_2 \sim \exp(\lambda_2)$ , and they are independent. Prove the following statement. Mathematical proof is expected. [10pts]

$$\min(X_1, X_2) \sim \exp(\lambda_1 + \lambda_2).$$

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**Problem 5**

Suppose  $X \sim U(20, 40)$ . Evaluate  $\mathbb{E}[\min(X, 25)]$ . A numeric answer is expected.[10pts]

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**Problem 6**

We want to generate a random number  $x$ , which is sampled from  $X \sim \text{exp}(5)$ . We picked  $u = 0.3$  from  $U(0, 1)$ . Use the inverse transform method to generate  $x$ . A numeric answer is expected.[10pts]

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