

## Stochastic Processes, Quiz 1, 2023 Spring

- Duration: 90 minutes
- Closed material, No calculator
  
- Name: \_\_\_\_\_
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- Write legibly.
- Justification is necessary unless stated otherwise.

1	10
2	20
3	10
4	30
5	10
6	10
7	10
Total	100

#1. You are considering to sell a certain product. You assessed the potential demand that is 100 items with  $1/3$  of chance, 200 items with  $1/3$  of chance, and 300 items with  $1/3$  of chance. What is the coefficient of variation<sup>1</sup> of the demand? [10pts]

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<sup>1</sup>Hint:  $cv(X) = sd(X)/\mathbb{E}X$

#2. Let  $X$  be a Poisson random variable with parameter 4, and let  $Y = \min(X, 3)$ .

(a) What is the pmf of  $Y$ ? (i.e. Specify  $\mathbb{P}(Y = i)$  for  $i = 0, 1, 2, \dots$ ) [10pts]

(b) What is  $\mathbb{P}(Y \leq 2 | Y \leq 4)$ ? [10pts]

#3. Express  $S$  in a number. [10pts]

$$S = 0.1 + 2 \cdot 0.1^2 + 3 \cdot 0.1^3 + 4 \cdot 0.1^4 + 5 \cdot 0.1^5 + \cdots$$

#4.

- (a) State the definition of the memoryless property. [10pts]
- (b) State the cdf of random variable that follows exponential distribution with parameter  $\lambda$ . [10pts]
- (c) Prove that exponential distribution possesses the memoryless property. [10pts]

#5. Suppose  $X \sim U(100, 150)$ . Evaluate  $E[(120 - X)^+]$ . [10pts]

#6. Suppose  $X \sim \text{exp}(3)$ . Evaluate  $E[\min(X, 5)]$ . [10pts]



#7. Smith and Jones came to post office together and they are served by two clerks, server A and server B, respectively. Server A has a service time following  $exp(5)$  and server B has a service time following  $exp(4)$ . What is the chance that Smith will be done with the service first? [10pts]

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