## Mercury

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# **Data Structure Index**

## 1.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures w	vith brief	descriptions
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2 Data Structure Index

# File Index

## 2.1 File List

re is a list of all files wi	n brief descriptions:
src/libmerc/libmerc.h	

File Index

## **Data Structure Documentation**

## 3.1 libmerc\_config Struct Reference

#include <libmerc.h>

### **Data Fields**

- bool dns\_json\_output
- · bool certs\_json\_output
- bool metadata\_output
- bool do\_analysis
- bool report\_os
- bool output\_tcp\_initial\_data
- bool output\_udp\_initial\_data
- char \* resources
- char \* packet\_filter\_cfg
- float fp\_proc\_threshold
- float proc\_dst\_threshold

## 3.1.1 Detailed Description

@breif struct libmerc\_config represents the complete configuration of the libmerc library.

To initialize libmerc, create a libmerc\_config structure and pass it to the mercury\_init() function. To create a libmerc\_config structure, you can use the #define libmerc\_config\_init(), which represents a minimal, default configuration.

## 3.1.2 Field Documentation

## 3.1.2.1 certs\_json\_output

bool libmerc\_config::certs\_json\_output

## 3.1.2.2 dns\_json\_output

bool libmerc\_config::dns\_json\_output

## 3.1.2.3 do\_analysis

bool libmerc\_config::do\_analysis

## 3.1.2.4 fp\_proc\_threshold

float libmerc\_config::fp\_proc\_threshold

## 3.1.2.5 metadata\_output

bool libmerc\_config::metadata\_output

## 3.1.2.6 output\_tcp\_initial\_data

bool libmerc\_config::output\_tcp\_initial\_data

## 3.1.2.7 output\_udp\_initial\_data

bool libmerc\_config::output\_udp\_initial\_data

## 3.1.2.8 packet\_filter\_cfg

char\* libmerc\_config::packet\_filter\_cfg

## 3.1.2.9 proc\_dst\_threshold

float libmerc\_config::proc\_dst\_threshold

## 3.1.2.10 report\_os

bool libmerc\_config::report\_os

### **3.1.2.11** resources

```
char* libmerc_config::resources
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• src/libmerc/libmerc.h

## 3.2 os\_information Struct Reference

#include <libmerc.h>

## **Data Fields**

- char \* os name
- uint64\_t os\_prevalence

## 3.2.1 Detailed Description

os\_information holds the name of an operating system and the prevalence with which it has been observed with a particular fingerprint.

## 3.2.2 Field Documentation

## 3.2.2.1 os name

char\* os\_information::os\_name

printable, null-termated string holding OS name

## 3.2.2.2 os\_prevalence

uint64\_t os\_information::os\_prevalence

prevalence with which this OS is associated with fingerprint

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

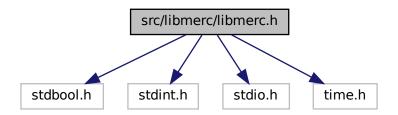
• src/libmerc/libmerc.h

## **File Documentation**

## 4.1 src/libmerc/libmerc.h File Reference

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
```

Include dependency graph for libmerc.h:



## **Data Structures**

- struct libmerc\_config
- struct os\_information

## **Macros**

• #define libmerc\_config\_init() {false,false,false,false,false,false,false,NULL,NULL,0.0,0.0}

## **Typedefs**

 $\bullet \ \ typedef \ struct \ stateful\_pkt\_proc * mercury\_packet\_processor$ 

### **Enumerations**

- enum fingerprint\_status { fingerprint\_status\_no\_info\_available = 0, fingerprint\_status\_labeled = 1, fingerprint\_status\_randomized = 2, fingerprint\_status\_unlabled = 3}
- enum fingerprint type { fingerprint type unknown = 0, fingerprint type tls = 1 }
- enum status { status\_ok = 0, status\_err = 1, status\_err\_no\_more\_data = 2 }

### **Functions**

- int mercury\_init (const struct libmerc\_config \*vars, int verbosity)
  - initializes libmerc
- int mercury\_finalize ()
  - finalizes libmerc
- mercury\_packet\_processor\_construct ()
- void mercury packet processor destruct (mercury packet processor mpp)
- size\_t mercury\_packet\_processor\_write\_json (mercury\_packet\_processor processor, void \*buffer, size\_
   t buffer size, uint8 t \*packet, size t length, struct timespec \*ts)
- size\_t mercury\_packet\_processor\_ip\_write\_json (mercury\_packet\_processor processor, void \*buffer, size\_t buffer size, uint8 t \*packet, size t length, struct timespec \*ts)
- const struct analysis\_context \* mercury\_packet\_processor\_ip\_get\_analysis\_context (mercury\_packet\_processor processor, uint8\_t \*packet, size\_t length, struct timespec \*ts)
- const struct analysis\_context \* mercury\_packet\_processor\_get\_analysis\_context (mercury\_packet\_processor processor, uint8 t \*packet, size t length, struct timespec \*ts)
- enum fingerprint\_status analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_status (const struct analysis\_context \*ac)
- enum fingerprint\_type analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_type (const struct analysis\_context \*ac)
- const char \* analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_string (const struct analysis\_context \*ac)
- const char \* analysis\_context\_get\_server\_name (const struct analysis\_context \*ac)
- bool analysis\_context\_get\_process\_info (const struct analysis\_context \*ac, const char \*\*probable\_process, double \*probability\_score)
- bool analysis\_context\_get\_malware\_info (const struct analysis\_context \*ac, bool \*probable\_process\_is\_
   malware, double \*probability\_malware)
- bool analysis\_context\_get\_os\_info (const struct analysis\_context \*ac, const struct os\_information \*\*os\_info, size\_t \*os\_info\_len)
- const char \* mercury\_get\_license\_string ()
  - returns the mercury license string
- · void mercury\_print\_version\_string (FILE \*f)
  - prints the mercury semantic version
- enum status proto\_ident\_config (const char \*config\_string)
- enum status static\_data\_config (const char \*config\_string)

## 4.1.1 Macro Definition Documentation

## 4.1.1.1 libmerc\_config\_init

```
#define libmerc_config_init() {false,false,false,false,false,false,false,NULL,NULL,0.0,0.0}
```

libmerc\_config\_init() initializes a libmerc\_config structure to a minimal, default configuration.

## 4.1.2 Typedef Documentation

## 4.1.2.1 mercury\_packet\_processor

```
typedef struct stateful_pkt_proc* mercury_packet_processor
```

mercury\_packet\_processor is an opaque pointer to a threadsafe packet processor.

## 4.1.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

## 4.1.3.1 fingerprint\_status

```
enum fingerprint_status
```

enum fingerprint\_status represents the status of a fingerprint relative to the library's knowledge about fingerprints, based on the data in its resources and the other fingerprints that it has observed.

#### Enumerator

fingerprint_status_no_info_available	fingerprint status is unknown
fingerprint_status_labeled	fingerprint is in FPDB
fingerprint_status_randomized	fingerprint is in randomized FP set
fingerprint_status_unlabled	fingerprint is not in FPDB or randomized set

### 4.1.3.2 fingerprint\_type

enum fingerprint\_type

enum fingerprint\_type identifies a type of fingerprint for the struct fingerprint.

### Enumerator

fingerprint_type_unknown	The fingerprint type is not known.
fingerprint_type_tls	TLS fingerprint

## 4.1.3.3 status

enum status

#### Enumerator

status_ok	
status_err	
status_err_no_more_data	

## 4.1.4 Function Documentation

## 4.1.4.1 analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_status()

```
enum fingerprint_status analysis_context_get_fingerprint_status ( const struct analysis_context * ac )
```

analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_status() returns the fingerprint\_status associated with an analysis\_context.

## **Parameters**

```
ac (input) is an analysis_context pointer.
```

#### Returns

a fingerprint\_status enumeration.

## 4.1.4.2 analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_string()

analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_string() returns the printable, null-terminated string for the fingerprint associated with an analysis\_context, if there is one.

### **Parameters**

```
ac (input) is an analysis_context pointer.
```

## Returns

a null-terminated, printable character string, if a fingerprint was found by the library; otherwise, NULL.

## 4.1.4.3 analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_type()

```
enum fingerprint_type analysis_context_get_fingerprint_type ( {\tt const\ struct\ analysis\_context}\ *\ ac\ )
```

analysis\_context\_get\_fingerprint\_type() returns the fingerprint\_status associated with an analysis\_context.

#### **Parameters**

```
ac (input) is an analysis_context pointer.
```

### Returns

a fingerprint\_type enumeration.

## 4.1.4.4 analysis\_context\_get\_malware\_info()

analysis\_context\_get\_malware\_info() writes the probable\_process\_is\_malware boolean and the probability\_
malware value into the locations provided, for a given analysis\_context.

#### **Parameters**

ac	(input) is an analysis_context pointer.
probable_process_is_malware	(output) is the location to write the boolean.
probability_malware	(output) is the location to write the probability that the process is malware.

#### Returns

true if the probable\_process\_is\_malware and probabiltiy\_malware values are valid after the function returns, and false otherwise.

## 4.1.4.5 analysis\_context\_get\_os\_info()

analysis\_context\_get\_os\_info() sets a pointer to an array of os\_information structures and the length of that array, for a given analysis\_context.

#### **Parameters**

	ac	(input) is an analysis_context pointer.
	os_info	(output) is the location to which the os_information array pointer will be written.
ſ	os_info_len	(output) is the location to write the length of the os_info array.

### Returns

true if the os\_info and os\_info\_len locations point to valid data after the function returns, and false otherwise.

## 4.1.4.6 analysis\_context\_get\_process\_info()

analysis\_context\_get\_process\_info() writes the probable process and its corresdponing probability score into the locations provided, given an analysis\_context.

#### **Parameters**

ac	(input) is an analysis_context pointer.
probable_process	(output) is the location to write the probable_process string.
probability_score	(output) is the location to write the probability score.

## Returns

true if the probable\_process and probabiltiy\_score are valid after the function returns, and false otherwise.

## 4.1.4.7 analysis\_context\_get\_server\_name()

analysis\_context\_get\_server\_name() returns the printable, null-terminated string for the TLS client hello server name associated with an analysis\_context, if there is one.

## **Parameters**

ac (input) is an analysis\_context pointer.

#### Returns

a null-terminated, printable character string, if a TLS client hello server name was found by the library; otherwise, NULL.

### 4.1.4.8 mercury\_finalize()

```
int mercury_finalize ( )
```

### finalizes libmerc

Finalizes the libmerc library, and frees up resources allocated by mercury\_init(). Returns zero on success.

### Returns

0 on success, -1 on failure

## 4.1.4.9 mercury\_get\_license\_string()

```
const char* mercury_get_license_string ( )
```

returns the mercury license string

Returns a printable string containing the license for mercury and libmerc.

## 4.1.4.10 mercury\_init()

initializes libmerc

Initializes libmerc to use the configuration as specified with the input parameters. Returns zero on success.

#### **Parameters**

vars	libmerc_config	
verbosity	higher values increase verbosity sent to stderr	
resource_dir	directory of resource files to use in analysis	

#### Returns

0 on success, -1 on failure

### 4.1.4.11 mercury\_packet\_processor\_construct()

```
mercury_packet_processor mercury_packet_processor_construct ( )
```

mercury packet processor construct() allocates and initializes a new mercury packet processor.

#### Returns

a valid pointer on success, NULL otherwise.

## 4.1.4.12 mercury\_packet\_processor\_destruct()

mercury packet processor destruct() deallocates all resources associated with a mercury packet processor.

## 4.1.4.13 mercury\_packet\_processor\_get\_analysis\_context()

```
const struct analysis_context* mercury_packet_processor_get_analysis_context (
    mercury_packet_processor processor,
    uint8_t * packet,
    size_t length,
    struct timespec * ts )
```

mercury\_packet\_processor\_get\_analysis\_context() processes an ethernet packet and timestamp and returns a pointer to an analysis context if a fingerprint was found in the packet, and returns nothing otherwise.

## **Parameters**

processor	(input) is a packet processor context to be used	
buffer_size	(input) - length of buffer in bytes	
packet	(input) - location of packet, starting with the ethernet header	
ts	(input) - pointer to timestamp associated with packet	

## Returns

a pointer to an analysis\_context, if a fingerprint was found, otherwise NULL.

## 4.1.4.14 mercury\_packet\_processor\_ip\_get\_analysis\_context()

```
size_t length,
struct timespec * ts )
```

mercury\_packet\_processor\_ip\_get\_analysis\_context() processes an IP packet and timestamp and returns a pointer to an analysis context if a fingerprint was found in the packet, and returns nothing otherwise.

### **Parameters**

processor	(input) is a packet processor context to be used	
buffer_size	(input) - length of buffer in bytes	
packet	(input) - location of packet, starting with IPv4 or IPv6 heade	
ts	(input) - pointer to timestamp associated with packet	

### Returns

a pointer to an analysis\_context, if a fingerprint was found, otherwise NULL.

## 4.1.4.15 mercury\_packet\_processor\_ip\_write\_json()

```
size_t mercury_packet_processor_ip_write_json (
    mercury_packet_processor processor,
    void * buffer,
    size_t buffer_size,
    uint8_t * packet,
    size_t length,
    struct timespec * ts )
```

mercury\_packet\_processor\_ip\_write\_json() processes a packet and timestamp and writes the resulting JSON into a buffer.

## Parameters

processor	(input) is a packet processor context to be used	
buffer	(output) - location to which JSON will be written	
buffer_size	(input) - length of buffer in bytes	
packet	(input) - location of packet, starting with IPv4 or IPv6 header	
ts	(input) - pointer to timestamp associated with packet	

#### Returns

the number of bytes of JSON output written.

## 4.1.4.16 mercury\_packet\_processor\_write\_json()

```
void * buffer,
size_t buffer_size,
uint8_t * packet,
size_t length,
struct timespec * ts )
```

mercury\_packet\_processor\_write\_json() processes a packet and timestamp and writes the resulting JSON into a buffer.

### **Parameters**

processor	(input) is a packet processor context to be used
buffer	(output) - location to which JSON will be written
buffer_size	(input) - length of buffer in bytes
packet	(input) - location of packet, starting with ethernet header
ts	(input) - pointer to timestamp associated with packet

## Returns

the number of bytes of JSON output written.

## 4.1.4.17 mercury\_print\_version\_string()

```
void mercury_print_version_string ( \label{eq:file} {\tt FILE} \, * \, f \, \, )
```

prints the mercury semantic version

Prints the semantic version of mercury/libmerc to the FILE provided as input.

## **Parameters**

in	file	to print semantic version on.

## 4.1.4.18 proto\_ident\_config()

## 4.1.4.19 static\_data\_config()

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