# E8 Cascade 2 Loop Gravity

## PyR@TE 3.0

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## 1 Model

### 1.1 Gauge groups

Name	Type	Abelian	Coupling constant
U1Y	U(1)	True	$g_1$
SU2L	SU(2)	False	$g_2$
SU3c	SU(3)	False	$g_3$

### 1.2 Fermions

Name	Generations	$U1Y \times SU2L \times SU3c$
Q	3	$(+rac{1}{6},{f 2},{f 3})$
L	3	$(-rac{1}{2},{f 2},{f 1})$
uR	3	$(+rac{2}{3}, {f 1}, {f 3})$
dR	3	$(-rac{1}{3}, {f 1}, {f 3})$
eR	3	(-1, <b>1</b> , <b>1</b> )
SigmaF	1	(0, <b>3</b> , <b>1</b> )
NR	3	(0, <b>1</b> , <b>1</b> )

### 1.3 Scalars

Name	Complex	Expression	Generations	$U1Y \times SU2L \times SU3c$
phiR	False	/	1	(0, <b>1</b> , <b>1</b> )
phiI	False	/	1	(0, <b>1</b> , <b>1</b> )
$R_3$	False	/	1	(0, <b>1</b> , <b>1</b> )
Н	True	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \Pi + i  \Sigma \right)$	1	$(+rac{1}{2},{f 2},{f 1})$

## 2 Lagrangian

#### 2.1 Definitions

$$Htilde_i = \epsilon_{i,j} H_j^{\dagger}$$

#### 2.2 Yukawa couplings

$$-\mathcal{L}_{Y} = +Y u_{f_{1},f_{2}} \tilde{H}_{i} \overline{Q}_{f_{1},i,a} u R_{f_{2},a} + Y d_{f_{1},f_{2}} \overline{Q}_{f_{1},i,a} H_{i} d R_{f_{2},a} + Y e_{f_{1},f_{2}} \overline{L}_{f_{1},i} H_{i} e R_{f_{2}} + y N_{f_{1},f_{2}} \tilde{H}_{i} \overline{L}_{f_{1},i} N R_{f_{2}} + \text{h.c.}$$

#### 2.3 Quartic couplings

#### 2.4 Trilinear couplings

$$-\mathcal{L}_T = + cR_3R_3H_i^{\dagger}H_i$$

#### 2.5 Scalar mass couplings

$$-\mathcal{L}_{sm} = -\mu_2 H_i^{\dagger} H_i + MPhi(phiIphiI + phiRphiR)$$

### 3 Renormalization Group Equations

#### 3.1 Convention

$$\beta(X) \equiv \mu \frac{dX}{d\mu} \equiv \frac{1}{(4\pi)^2} \beta^{(1)}(X) + \frac{1}{(4\pi)^4} \beta^{(2)}(X)$$

#### 3.2 Gauge couplings

$$\beta^{(1)}(g_1) = \frac{41}{6}g_1^3$$

$$\beta^{(2)}(g_1) = + \frac{199}{18}g_1^5 + \frac{9}{2}g_1^3g_2^2 + \frac{44}{3}g_1^3g_3^2 - \frac{17}{6}g_1^3 \text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) - \frac{5}{6}g_1^3 \text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) - \frac{5}{2}g_1^3 \text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) - \frac{1}{2}g_1^3 \text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

$$\beta^{(1)}(g_2) = -\frac{11}{6}g_2^3$$

$$\beta^{(2)}(g_2) = +\frac{3}{2}g_1^2g_2^3 + \frac{163}{6}g_2^5 + 12g_2^3g_3^2 - \frac{3}{2}g_2^3 \text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) - \frac{3}{2}g_2^3 \text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) - \frac{1}{2}g_2^3 \text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) - \frac{1}{2}g_2^3 \text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

$$\beta^{(1)}(q_3) = -7q_3^3$$

$$\beta^{(2)}(g_3) = +\frac{11}{6}g_1^2g_3^3 + \frac{9}{2}g_2^2g_3^3 - 26g_3^5 - 2g_3^3 \text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) - 2g_3^3 \text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right)$$

#### 3.3 Yukawa couplings

$$\beta^{(1)}(Yu) = +\frac{3}{2}YuYu^{\dagger}Yu - \frac{3}{2}YdYd^{\dagger}Yu + 3\operatorname{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)Yu + 3\operatorname{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right)Yu + \operatorname{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right)Yu + \operatorname{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)Yu - \frac{17}{12}g_1^2Yu - \frac{9}{4}g_2^2Yu - 8g_3^2Yu$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(2)}(Yu) &= \, + \, \frac{3}{2} YuYu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu - \frac{1}{4} YuYu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu - YdYd^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu \\ &+ \, \frac{11}{4} YdYd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu - \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu \right) Yu - \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) YuYu^\dagger Yu \\ &+ \, \frac{15}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) YdYd^\dagger Yu + \frac{3}{2} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu \right) Yu \\ &- \, \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) YuYu^\dagger Yu - \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu \right) Yu \\ &+ \, \frac{15}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) YdYd^\dagger Yu - \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) YuYu^\dagger Yu + \frac{5}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) YdYd^\dagger Yu \\ &- \, \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye \right) Yu + \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye \right) Yu - \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) YuYu^\dagger Yu \\ &+ \, \frac{5}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) YdYd^\dagger Yu - \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN \right) Yu - 12\lambda YuYu^\dagger Yu + 6\lambda^2 Yu \\ &+ \, 2lHphi^2 Yu + \frac{223}{48} g_1^2 YuYu^\dagger Yu + \frac{135}{16} g_2^2 YuYu^\dagger Yu + 16 g_3^2 YuYu^\dagger Yu \\ &- \frac{43}{48} g_1^2 YdYd^\dagger Yu + \frac{9}{16} g_2^2 YdYd^\dagger Yu - 16 g_3^2 YdYd^\dagger Yu + \frac{85}{24} g_1^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) Yu \\ &+ \frac{45}{8} g_2^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) Yu + 20 g_3^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) Yu + \frac{25}{24} g_1^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) Yu \\ &+ \frac{45}{8} g_2^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) Yu + 20 g_3^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) Yu + \frac{25}{8} g_1^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) Yu \\ &+ \frac{15}{8} g_2^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) Yu + \frac{8}{8} g_1^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) Yu + \frac{1187}{216} g_1^4 Yu \\ &- \frac{3}{4} g_1^2 g_2^2 Yu + \frac{19}{9} g_1^2 g_3^2 Yu - \frac{19}{4} g_2^4 Yu + 9 g_2^2 g_3^2 Yu - 108 g_3^4 Yu \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(1)}(Yd) = & -\frac{3}{2}YuYu^\dagger Yd + \frac{3}{2}YdYd^\dagger Yd + 3\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right)Yd + 3\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right)Yd \\ & + \mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right)Yd + \mathrm{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right)Yd - \frac{5}{12}g_1^2Yd - \frac{9}{4}g_2^2Yd - 8g_3^2Yd \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(2)}(Yd) = & + \frac{11}{4} YuYu^{\dagger}YuYu^{\dagger}Yd - YuYu^{\dagger}YdYd^{\dagger}Yd - \frac{1}{4} YdYd^{\dagger}YuYu^{\dagger}Yd \\ & + \frac{3}{2} YdYd^{\dagger}YdYd^{\dagger}Yd - \frac{27}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Yu^{\dagger}YuYu^{\dagger}Yu \right) Yd + \frac{15}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Yu^{\dagger}Yu \right) YuYu^{\dagger}Yd \\ & - \frac{27}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Yu^{\dagger}Yu \right) YdYd^{\dagger}Yd + \frac{3}{2} \text{Tr} \left( Yu^{\dagger}YdYd^{\dagger}Yu \right) Yd + \frac{15}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}Yd \right) YuYu^{\dagger}Yd \\ & - \frac{27}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}YdYd^{\dagger}Yd \right) Yd - \frac{27}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}Yd \right) YdYd^{\dagger}Yd + \frac{5}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Ye^{\dagger}Ye \right) YuYu^{\dagger}Yd \\ & - \frac{9}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Ye^{\dagger}Ye \right) YdYd^{\dagger}Yd - \frac{9}{4} \text{Tr} \left( Ye^{\dagger}YeYe^{\dagger}Ye \right) Yd + \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr} \left( Ye^{\dagger}yNyN^{\dagger}Ye \right) Yd \\ & + \frac{5}{4} \text{Tr} \left( yN^{\dagger}yN \right) YuYu^{\dagger}Yd - \frac{9}{4} \text{Tr} \left( yN^{\dagger}yN \right) YdYd^{\dagger}Yd - \frac{9}{4} \text{Tr} \left( yN^{\dagger}yNyN^{\dagger}yN \right) Yd \\ & + \frac{12}{4} \text{Tr} \left( yN^{\dagger}yN \right) YuYu^{\dagger}Yd - \frac{9}{4} \text{Tr} \left( yN^{\dagger}yN \right) YdYd^{\dagger}Yd - \frac{9}{4} \text{Tr} \left( yN^{\dagger}yNyN^{\dagger}yN \right) Yd \\ & - 12\lambda YdYd^{\dagger}Yd + 6\lambda^2 Yd + 2lHphi^2 Yd - \frac{79}{48} g_1^2YuYu^{\dagger}Yd + \frac{9}{16} g_2^2YuYu^{\dagger}Yd \\ & - 16g_3^2YuYu^{\dagger}Yd + \frac{187}{48} g_1^2YdYd^{\dagger}Yd + \frac{135}{16} g_2^2YdYd^{\dagger}Yd + 16g_3^2YdYd^{\dagger}Yd \\ & + \frac{85}{24} g_1^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yu^{\dagger}Yu \right) Yd + \frac{45}{8} g_2^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yu^{\dagger}Yu \right) Yd + 20g_3^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yu^{\dagger}Yu \right) Yd \\ & + \frac{25}{24} g_1^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}Yd \right) Yd + \frac{45}{8} g_2^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}Yd \right) Yd + 20g_3^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}Yd \right) Yd \\ & + \frac{25}{8} g_1^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}Yd \right) Yd + \frac{15}{8} g_2^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}Yd \right) Yd + 20g_3^2 \text{Tr} \left( Yd^{\dagger}Yd \right) Yd \\ & + \frac{25}{8} g_1^2 \text{Tr} \left( Ye^{\dagger}Ye \right) Yd + \frac{15}{8} g_2^2 \text{Tr} \left( Ye^{\dagger}Ye \right) Yd + \frac{5}{8} g_1^2 \text{Tr} \left( yN^{\dagger}yN \right) Yd \\ & + \frac{15}{8} g_2^2 \text{Tr} \left( yN^{\dagger}yN \right) Yd - \frac{127}{216} g_1^4 Yd - \frac{9}{4} g_1^2 g_2^2 Yd + \frac{31}{9} g_1^2 g_3^2 Yd - \frac{19}{4} g_2^4 Yd + 9g_2^2 g_3^2 Yd \\ & - 108 g_3^4 Yd \end{split}$$

$$\beta^{(1)}(Ye) = +\frac{3}{2}YeYe^{\dagger}Ye - \frac{3}{2}yNyN^{\dagger}Ye + 3\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)Ye + 3\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right)Ye + \text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right)Ye + \text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)Ye - \frac{15}{4}g_1^2Ye - \frac{9}{4}g_2^2Ye$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(2)}(Ye) &= \, + \, \frac{3}{2} YeYe^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye - \frac{1}{4} YeYe^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye - yNyN^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye \\ &+ \frac{11}{4} yNyN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye - \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu \right) Ye - \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) YeYe^\dagger Ye \\ &+ \frac{15}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) yNyN^\dagger Ye + \frac{3}{2} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu \right) Ye - \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd \right) Ye \\ &- \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) YeYe^\dagger Ye + \frac{15}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) yNyN^\dagger Ye - \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye \right) Ye \\ &- \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) YeYe^\dagger Ye + \frac{5}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) yNyN^\dagger Ye + \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye \right) Ye \\ &- \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) YeYe^\dagger Ye - \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN \right) Ye + \frac{5}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) yNyN^\dagger Ye \\ &- \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) YeYe^\dagger Ye - \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN \right) Ye + \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) yNyN^\dagger Ye \\ &- 12\lambda YeYe^\dagger Ye + 6\lambda^2 Ye + 2lHphi^2 Ye + \frac{129}{16} g_1^2 YeYe^\dagger Ye + \frac{135}{16} g_2^2 YeYe^\dagger Ye \end{split}$$

$$-\frac{45}{16}g_{1}^{2}yNyN^{\dagger}Ye + \frac{9}{16}g_{2}^{2}yNyN^{\dagger}Ye + \frac{85}{24}g_{1}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)Ye + \frac{45}{8}g_{2}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)Ye + 20g_{3}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)Ye + \frac{25}{24}g_{1}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right)Ye + \frac{45}{8}g_{2}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right)Ye + 20g_{3}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right)Ye + \frac{25}{8}g_{1}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right)Ye + \frac{15}{8}g_{2}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right)Ye + \frac{5}{8}g_{1}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)Ye + \frac{15}{8}g_{2}^{2}\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)Ye + \frac{457}{24}g_{1}^{4}Ye + \frac{9}{4}g_{1}^{2}g_{2}^{2}Ye - \frac{19}{4}g_{2}^{4}Ye$$

$$\beta^{(1)}(yN) = -\frac{3}{2}YeYe^{\dagger}yN + \frac{3}{2}yNyN^{\dagger}yN + 3\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)yN + 3\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right)yN + \text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right)yN + \text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)yN - \frac{3}{4}g_1^2yN - \frac{9}{4}g_2^2yN$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(2)}(yN) &= \ + \frac{11}{4} YeYe^\dagger YeYe^\dagger yN - YeYe^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN - \frac{1}{4} yNyN^\dagger YeYe^\dagger yN \\ &+ \frac{3}{2} yNyN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN - \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu \right) yN + \frac{15}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) YeYe^\dagger yN \\ &- \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) yNyN^\dagger yN + \frac{3}{2} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu \right) yN \\ &- \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd \right) yN + \frac{15}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) YeYe^\dagger yN \\ &- \frac{27}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yd^\dagger Yd \right) yNyN^\dagger yN - \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye \right) yN + \frac{5}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) YeYe^\dagger yN \\ &- \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) yNyN^\dagger yN + \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye \right) yN + \frac{5}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) YeYe^\dagger yN \\ &- \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN \right) yN - \frac{9}{4} \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) yNyN^\dagger yN - 12\lambda yNyN^\dagger yN + 6\lambda^2 yN \\ &+ 2lHphi^2 yN - \frac{81}{16} g_1^2 YeYe^\dagger yN + \frac{9}{16} g_2^2 YeYe^\dagger yN + \frac{93}{16} g_1^2 yNyN^\dagger yN \\ &+ \frac{135}{16} g_2^2 yNyN^\dagger yN + \frac{85}{24} g_1^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) yN + \frac{45}{8} g_2^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) yN \\ &+ 20g_3^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Yu^\dagger Yu \right) yN + \frac{25}{24} g_1^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) yN + \frac{15}{8} g_2^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( Ye^\dagger Ye \right) yN \\ &+ \frac{5}{8} g_1^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( yN^\dagger yN \right) yN + \frac{15}{8} g_2^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left( ye^\dagger Ye \right) yN + \frac{35}{24} g_1^4 yN - \frac{9}{4} g_1^2 g_2^2 yN - \frac{19}{44} g_2^4 yN \end{split}$$

#### 3.4 Quartic couplings

$$\beta^{(1)}(\lambda) = +24\lambda^2 + 4lHphi^2 - 3g_1^2\lambda - 9g_2^2\lambda + \frac{3}{8}g_1^4 + \frac{3}{4}g_1^2g_2^2 + \frac{9}{8}g_2^4 + 12\lambda \operatorname{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)$$

$$+ 12\lambda \operatorname{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) + 4\lambda \operatorname{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) + 4\lambda \operatorname{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right) - 6\operatorname{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}YuYu^{\dagger}Yu\right)$$

$$- 6\operatorname{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}YdYd^{\dagger}Yd\right) - 2\operatorname{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}YeYe^{\dagger}Ye\right) - 2\operatorname{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yNyN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(2)}(\lambda) &= -312\lambda^3 - 40lHphi^2\lambda - 32lHphi^3 + 36g_1^2\lambda^2 + 108g_2^2\lambda^2 + \frac{629}{24}g_1^4\lambda + \frac{39}{4}g_1^2g_2^2\lambda + \frac{7}{8}g_2^4\lambda \\ &- \frac{379}{48}g_1^6 - \frac{559}{48}g_1^4g_2^2 - \frac{353}{48}g_1^2g_2^4 + \frac{241}{16}g_2^6 - 144\lambda^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) - 144\lambda^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) \\ &- 48\lambda^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) - 48\lambda^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) + \frac{85}{6}g_1^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) + \frac{25}{6}g_1^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) \\ &+ \frac{25}{2}g_1^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) + \frac{5}{2}g_1^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) + \frac{45}{2}g_2^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) + \frac{45}{2}g_2^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) \\ &+ \frac{15}{2}g_2^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) + \frac{15}{2}g_2^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) + 80g_3^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) + 80g_3^2\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) \\ &- \frac{19}{4}g_1^4\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) + \frac{5}{4}g_1^4\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) - \frac{25}{4}g_1^4\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) - \frac{1}{4}g_1^4\mathrm{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) \\ &+ \frac{21}{2}g_1^2g_2^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) + \frac{9}{2}g_1^2g_2^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) + \frac{11}{2}g_1^2g_2^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) - \frac{1}{2}g_1^2g_2^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) \\ &- \frac{9}{4}g_2^4\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) - \frac{9}{4}g_2^4\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) - \frac{3}{4}g_2^4\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) - \frac{3}{4}g_2^4\mathrm{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) \\ &- 3\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu\right) - 42\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu\right) - 3\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd\right) \\ &- \lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye\right) - 14\lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye\right) - \lambda\mathrm{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN\right) \\ &- \frac{8}{3}g_1^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu\right) + \frac{4}{3}g_1^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd\right) + 4g_1^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye\right) \\ &- 32g_3^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu\right) - 32g_3^2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd\right) + 30\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu\right) \\ &- 6\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu\right) - 6\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd\right) + 30\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu\right) \\ &+ 30\mathrm{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd\right) + 10\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye\right) \\ &- 2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye\right) - 2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye\right) \\ &+ 22\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye\right) - 2\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YhyNyN^\dagger YhyN\right) \\ &+ 22\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YhyNyN^\dagger YhyN^\dagger Yhy\right) \\ &+ 22\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YhyNyN^\dagger Yhy\right) \\ &+ 22\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YhyNyN^\dagger Yhy\right) \\ &+ 22\mathrm{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YhyN$$

$$\beta^{(1)}(lPhi) = +80lPhi^2 + 2lHphi^2$$

$$\beta^{(2)}(lPhi) = -3840lPhi^3 - 80lHphi^2lPhi - 16lHphi^3 + 4g_1^2lHphi^2 + 12g_2^2lHphi^2 - 12lHphi^2\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) - 12lHphi^2\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) - 4lHphi^2\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) - 4lHphi^2\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(1)}(lHphi) = & + 12lHphi\lambda + 32lHphilPhi + 8lHphi^2 - \frac{3}{2}g_1^2lHphi - \frac{9}{2}g_2^2lHphi \\ & + 6lHphi\text{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) + 6lHphi\text{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) + 2lHphi\text{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) \\ & + 2lHphi\text{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) \end{split}$$

$$\beta^{(2)}(lHphi) = -144lHphi^{2}\lambda - 384lHphi^{2}lPhi - 60lHphi\lambda^{2} - 640lHphilPhi^{2} - 44lHphi^{3}$$

$$+24g_1^2lHphi\lambda +72g_2^2lHphi\lambda +2g_1^2lHphi^2 +6g_2^2lHphi^2 +\frac{557}{48}g_1^4lHphi\\ +\frac{15}{8}g_1^2g_2^2lHphi -\frac{65}{16}g_2^4lHphi -72lHphi\lambda \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) -72lHphi\lambda \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right)\\ -24lHphi\lambda \mathrm{Tr} \left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) -24lHphi\lambda \mathrm{Tr} \left(yN^\dagger yN\right) -24lHphi^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right)\\ -24lHphi^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) -8lHphi^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) -8lHphi^2 \mathrm{Tr} \left(yN^\dagger yN\right)\\ +\frac{85}{12}g_1^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) +\frac{25}{12}g_1^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) +\frac{25}{4}g_1^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right)\\ +\frac{5}{4}g_1^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(yN^\dagger yN\right) +\frac{45}{4}g_2^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) +\frac{45}{4}g_2^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right)\\ +\frac{15}{4}g_2^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) +\frac{15}{4}g_2^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(yN^\dagger yN\right) +40g_3^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right)\\ +40g_3^2lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) -\frac{27}{2}lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu\right)\\ -21lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu\right) -\frac{27}{2}lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd\right)\\ -\frac{9}{2}lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye\right) -7lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(Ye^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye\right)\\ -\frac{9}{2}lHphi \mathrm{Tr} \left(yN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN\right) \end{aligned}$$

#### 3.5 Trilinear couplings

$$\beta^{(1)}(cR_3) = -\frac{3}{2}cR_3g_1^2 - \frac{9}{2}cR_3g_2^2 + 12cR_3\lambda + 6cR_3\text{Tr}(Yu^{\dagger}Yu) + 6cR_3\text{Tr}(Yd^{\dagger}Yd) + 2cR_3\text{Tr}(Ye^{\dagger}Ye) + 2cR_3\text{Tr}(yN^{\dagger}yN)$$

$$\beta^{(2)}(cR_3) = + \frac{557}{48}cR_3g_1^4 + \frac{15}{8}cR_3g_1^2g_2^2 - \frac{65}{16}cR_3g_2^4 + 24cR_3g_1^2\lambda + 72cR_3g_2^2\lambda - 60cR_3\lambda^2$$

$$- 4cR_3lHphi^2 + \frac{85}{12}cR_3g_1^2\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) + \frac{25}{12}cR_3g_1^2\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right)$$

$$+ \frac{25}{4}cR_3g_1^2\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) + \frac{5}{4}cR_3g_1^2\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right) + \frac{45}{4}cR_3g_2^2\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)$$

$$+ \frac{45}{4}cR_3g_2^2\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) + \frac{15}{4}cR_3g_2^2\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) + \frac{15}{4}cR_3g_2^2\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

$$+ 40cR_3g_3^2\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) + 40cR_3g_3^2\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) - 72cR_3\lambda\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right)$$

$$- 72cR_3\lambda\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) - 24cR_3\lambda\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) - 24cR_3\lambda\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

$$- \frac{27}{2}cR_3\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}YuYu^{\dagger}Yu\right) - 21cR_3\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}YdYd^{\dagger}Yu\right)$$

$$- \frac{27}{2}cR_3\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}YdYd^{\dagger}Yd\right) - \frac{9}{2}cR_3\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}YeYe^{\dagger}Ye\right) - 7cR_3\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}yNyN^{\dagger}Ye\right)$$

$$- \frac{9}{2}cR_3\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yNyN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

#### 3.6 Scalar mass couplings

$$\beta^{(1)}(\mu_2) = -\frac{3}{2}g_1^2\mu_2 - \frac{9}{2}g_2^2\mu_2 - 2cR_3^2 + 12\lambda\mu_2 - 8MPhilHphi + 6\mu_2\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) + 6\mu_2\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) + 2\mu_2\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) + 2\mu_2\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(2)}(\mu_2) &= \, + \, \frac{557}{48} g_1^4 \mu_2 + \frac{15}{8} g_1^2 g_2^2 \mu_2 - \frac{65}{16} g_2^4 \mu_2 - \frac{1}{2} c R_3^2 g_1^2 - \frac{3}{2} c R_3^2 g_2^2 + 24 g_1^2 \lambda \mu_2 + 72 g_2^2 \lambda \mu_2 \\ &+ 36 c R_3^2 \lambda - 60 \lambda^2 \mu_2 - 4 l H p h i^2 \mu_2 + 32 M P h i l H p h i^2 + \frac{85}{12} g_1^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y u^\dagger Y u \right) \\ &+ \frac{25}{12} g_1^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y d^\dagger Y d \right) + \frac{25}{4} g_1^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y e^\dagger Y e \right) + \frac{5}{4} g_1^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( y N^\dagger y N \right) \\ &+ \frac{45}{4} g_2^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y u^\dagger Y u \right) + \frac{45}{4} g_2^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y d^\dagger Y d \right) + \frac{15}{4} g_2^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y e^\dagger Y e \right) \\ &+ \frac{15}{4} g_2^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( y N^\dagger y N \right) + 40 g_3^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y u^\dagger Y u \right) + 40 g_3^2 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y d^\dagger Y d \right) \\ &+ 6 c R_3^2 \text{Tr} \left( Y u^\dagger Y u \right) + 6 c R_3^2 \text{Tr} \left( Y d^\dagger Y d \right) + 2 c R_3^2 \text{Tr} \left( Y e^\dagger Y e \right) + 2 c R_3^2 \text{Tr} \left( y N^\dagger y N \right) \\ &- 72 \lambda \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y u^\dagger Y u \right) - 72 \lambda \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y d^\dagger Y d \right) - 24 \lambda \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y e^\dagger Y e \right) - 24 \lambda \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( y N^\dagger y N \right) \\ &- \frac{27}{2} \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y u^\dagger Y u Y u^\dagger Y u \right) - 21 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y u^\dagger Y d Y d^\dagger Y u \right) - \frac{27}{2} \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y d^\dagger Y d Y d^\dagger Y d \right) \\ &- \frac{9}{2} \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y e^\dagger Y e Y e^\dagger Y e \right) - 7 \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( Y e^\dagger y N y N^\dagger Y e \right) - \frac{9}{2} \mu_2 \text{Tr} \left( y N^\dagger y N y N^\dagger y N \right) \end{split}$$

$$\beta^{(1)}(MPhi) = -4lHphi\mu_2 + 32MPhilPhi$$

$$\beta^{(2)}(MPhi) = -8g_1^2lHphi\mu_2 - 24g_2^2lHphi\mu_2 - 4cR_3^2lHphi + 16lHphi^2\mu_2 - 640MPhilPhi^2 - 8MPhilHphi^2 + 24lHphi\mu_2\text{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) + 24lHphi\mu_2\text{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) + 8lHphi\mu_2\text{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) + 8lHphi\mu_2\text{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

#### 3.7 Vacuum-expectation values

**Definitions:** 

$$H: \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\Pi_2 \to \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\Pi_2 + vSM)$$
  
 $phiR: phiR \to phiR + vPQ$ 

**RGEs:** 

$$\beta^{(1)}(vSM) = +\frac{3}{4}g_1^2vSM + \frac{1}{4}\xi g_1^2vSM + \frac{9}{4}g_2^2vSM + \frac{3}{4}\xi g_2^2vSM - 3vSM\operatorname{Tr}\left(Yu^{\dagger}Yu\right) - 3vSM\operatorname{Tr}\left(Yd^{\dagger}Yd\right) - vSM\operatorname{Tr}\left(Ye^{\dagger}Ye\right) - vSM\operatorname{Tr}\left(yN^{\dagger}yN\right)$$

$$\begin{split} \beta^{(2)}(vSM) &= -\frac{431}{96}g_1^4vSM + \frac{1}{8}\xi g_1^4vSM + \frac{1}{8}\xi^2 g_1^4vSM - \frac{9}{16}g_1^2 g_2^2vSM + \frac{3}{4}\xi g_1^2 g_2^2vSM \\ &+ \frac{3}{4}\xi^2 g_1^2 g_2^2vSM + \frac{191}{32}g_2^4vSM + \frac{27}{8}\xi g_2^4vSM - \frac{85}{24}g_1^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) \\ &- \frac{3}{2}\xi g_1^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) - \frac{25}{24}g_1^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) - \frac{3}{2}\xi g_1^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) \\ &- \frac{25}{8}g_1^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) - \frac{1}{2}\xi g_1^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) - \frac{5}{8}g_1^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) \\ &- \frac{1}{2}\xi g_1^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) - \frac{45}{8}g_2^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) - \frac{9}{2}\xi g_2^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) \\ &- \frac{45}{8}g_2^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) - \frac{9}{2}\xi g_2^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) - \frac{15}{8}g_2^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) \\ &- \frac{3}{2}\xi g_2^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger Ye\right) - \frac{15}{8}g_2^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) - \frac{3}{2}\xi g_2^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yN\right) \\ &- 20g_3^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger Yu\right) - 20g_3^2vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger Yd\right) + \frac{27}{4}vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YuYu^\dagger Yu\right) \\ &- \frac{3}{2}vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yu^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yu\right) + \frac{27}{4}vSM\text{Tr}\left(Yd^\dagger YdYd^\dagger Yd\right) \\ &+ \frac{9}{4}vSM\text{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger YeYe^\dagger Ye\right) - \frac{1}{2}vSM\text{Tr}\left(Ye^\dagger yNyN^\dagger Ye\right) \\ &+ \frac{9}{4}vSM\text{Tr}\left(yN^\dagger yNyN^\dagger yN\right) - 6\lambda^2vSM - 2lHphi^2vSM \end{split}$$

$$\beta^{(1)}(vPQ) = 0$$

$$\beta^{(2)}(vPQ) = -64lPhi^2vPQ - 4lHphi^2vPQ$$