

# Joint Super-Resolution and Optical Flow Estimation

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### Outline





### **Outline**



#### Introduction

- Super-Resolution
  - Example Pictures



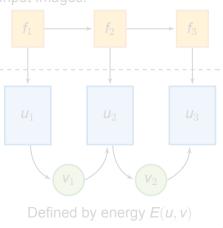
- Optical Flow Estimation
  - Example Pictures



#### **Outline**



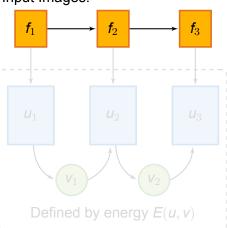




$$\begin{aligned} v^{k+1} &\leftarrow \underset{v}{\operatorname{argmin}} \ E(u^k, v) \\ u^{k+1} &\leftarrow \underset{u}{\operatorname{argmin}} \ E(u, v^{k+1}) \end{aligned}$$



#### Input Images:

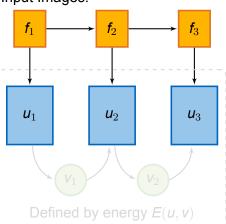


$$v^{k+1} \leftarrow \underset{v}{\operatorname{argmin}} E(u^k, v)$$
 $u^{k+1} \leftarrow \underset{u}{\operatorname{argmin}} E(u, v^{k+1})$ 





#### Input Images:

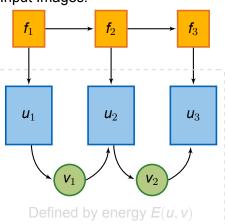


#### Alternating Optimization:

$$v^{k+1} \leftarrow \underset{v}{\operatorname{argmin}} E(u^k, v)$$
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#### Input Images:



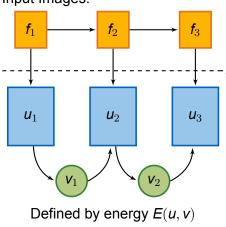
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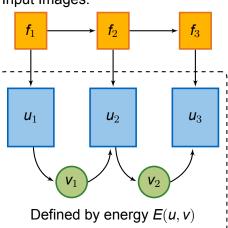


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#### Alternating Optimization:

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- Optical Flow Constraint:  $u_i(x) \stackrel{!}{=} u_{i+1}(x + v_i(x))$
- Total Variation: TV(v)

$$E_{flow}(v) = \gamma ||u_t - \nabla u^T \cdot v||_1 + TV(v)$$

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$$\boxed{\mathsf{E}_{\mathsf{flow}}(\mathsf{v}) = \gamma || \mathsf{u}_{\mathsf{t}} - \nabla \mathsf{u}^{\mathsf{T}} \cdot \mathsf{v} ||_1 + \mathsf{T} \mathsf{V}(\mathsf{v})}$$



- Super-Resolution
- Total Variation: TV(u)

$$E_{super}(u) = \alpha ||Au - f||_1 + \beta TV(u) + \gamma ||u_t - \nabla u^T \cdot v||_1$$

- Super-Resolution
  - $\rightarrow$  minimize:  $||Au f||_1$
- Total Variation: TV(u)

$$E_{super}(u) = \alpha ||Au - f||_1 + \beta TV(u) + \gamma ||u_t - \nabla u^T \cdot v||_1$$





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  - $\rightarrow$  minimize:  $||Au f||_1$
- Optical Flow Contraint
  - $\rightarrow$  minimize:  $||u_t \nabla u^T \cdot v||_1$
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- Super-Resolution
  - $\rightarrow$  minimize:  $||Au f||_1$
- Optical Flow Contraint
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- Total Variation: TV(u)

$$\mathbf{E}_{\mathsf{super}}(u) = \alpha ||\mathbf{A}u - \mathbf{f}||_1 + \beta \mathsf{TV}(u) + \gamma ||u_t - \nabla u^\mathsf{T} \cdot \mathbf{v}||_1|$$



## Total Energy

$$\left[ E_{ extit{flow}}( extbf{\emph{v}}) = \gamma || u_t - 
abla u^{ extsf{\emph{T}}} \cdot extbf{\emph{v}} ||_1 + T extbf{\emph{V}}( extbf{\emph{v}}) 
ight]$$

$$oxed{E_{super}(u) = lpha ||Au - f||_1 + eta TV(u) + \gamma ||u_t - 
abla u^T \cdot v||_1}$$

$$E(u, v) = \underbrace{\alpha ||Au - f||_1 + \beta TV(u)}_{\text{Super-Resolution}} + \underbrace{TV(v)}_{\text{Flow}} + \underbrace{\gamma ||u_t - \nabla u^T \cdot v||_1}_{\text{Coupling}}$$





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## Results

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#### Conclusion and Future Work

- More than two input images
- Arbitrary Scaling (aktuell nur \* 2)
- Flow Estimation nur max. 1 Pixel Bewegungen





## Bibliography I