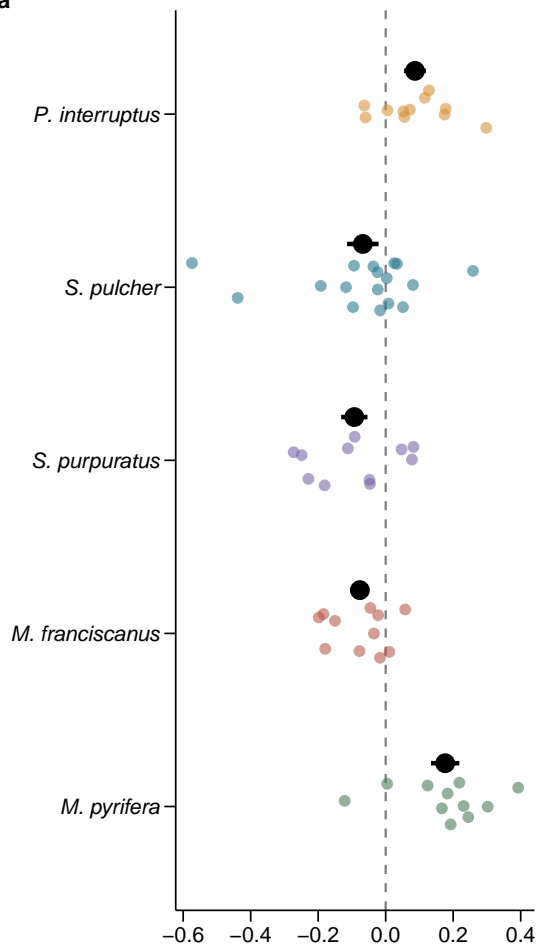
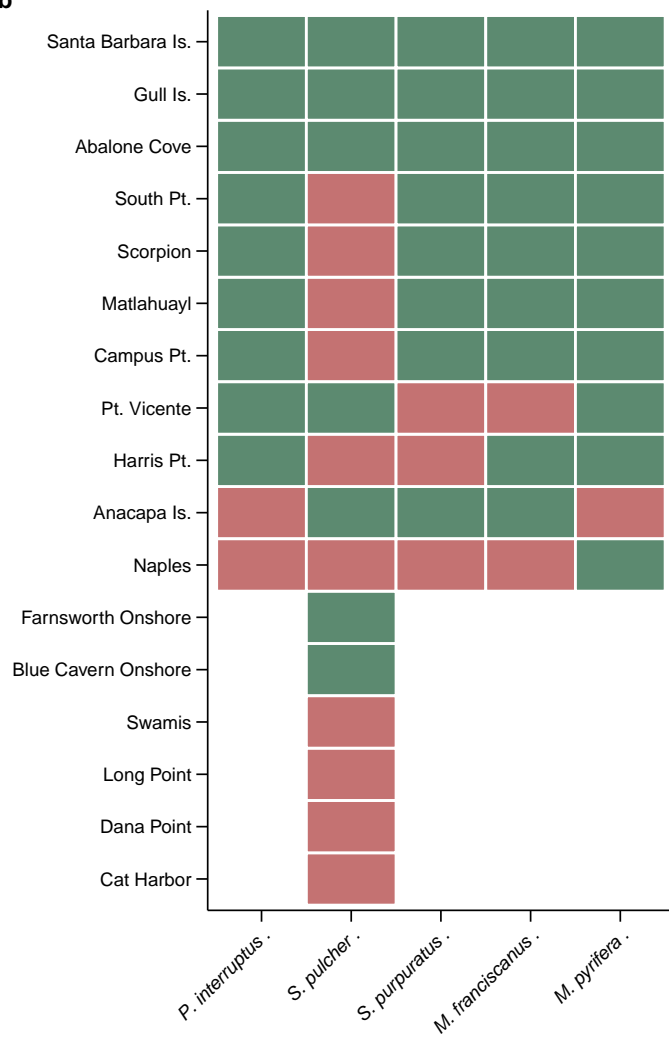


a

Annual rate of change (slope of $\ln RR \sim \text{time}$)

b

Expected direction ■ No ■ Yes