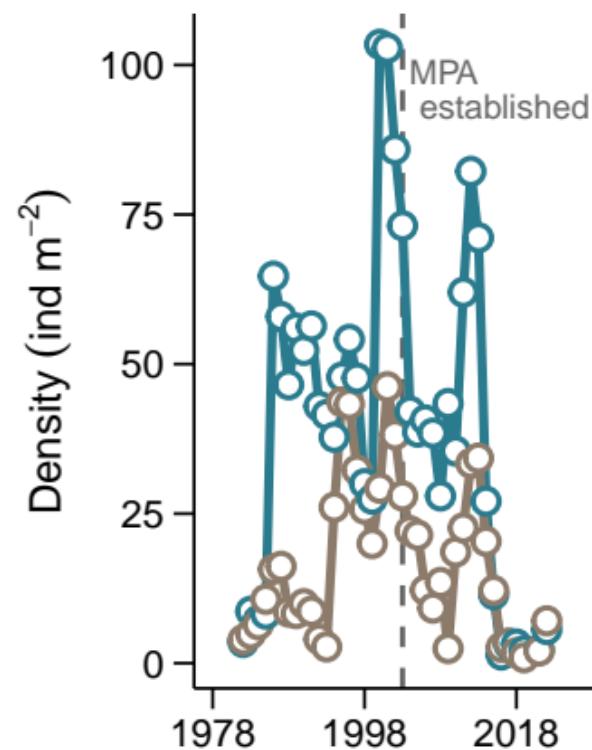
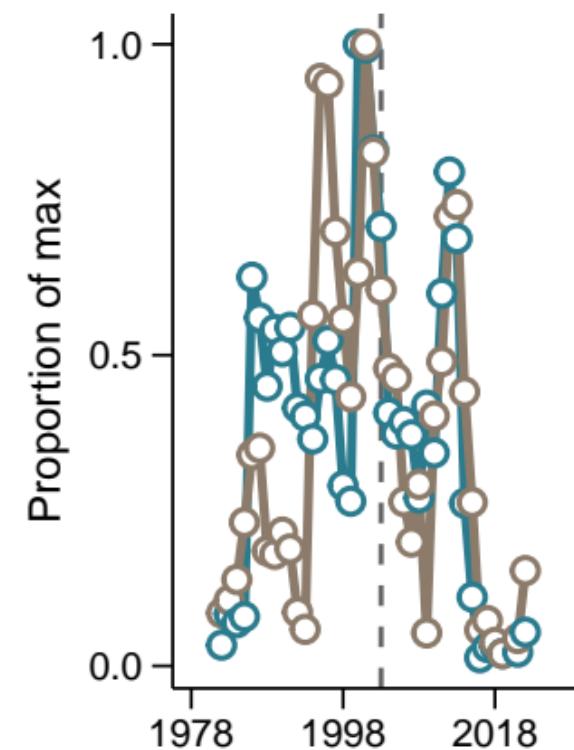


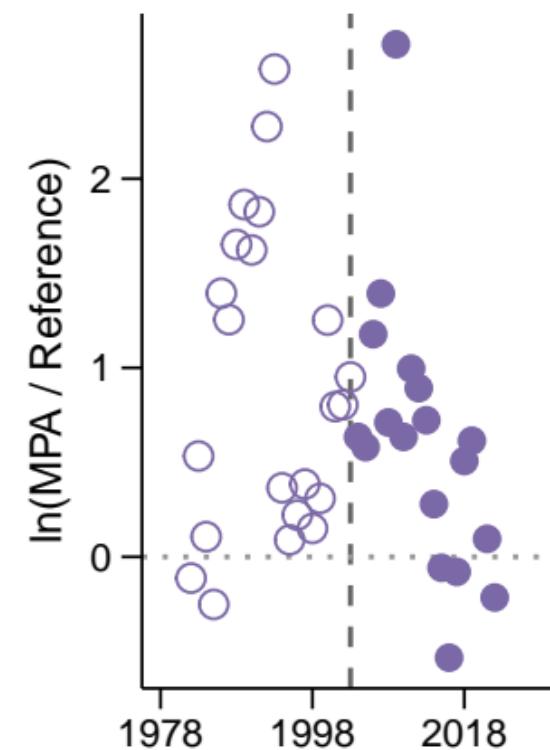
(a) MPA > Reference



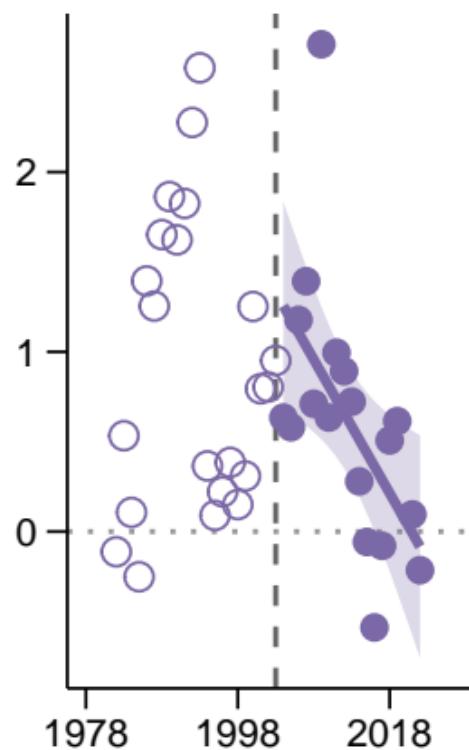
(b) Standardized



(c) MPA effect



(d) Declining trend



Site    ● Inside    ○ Outside

Period    ○ Before    ● After