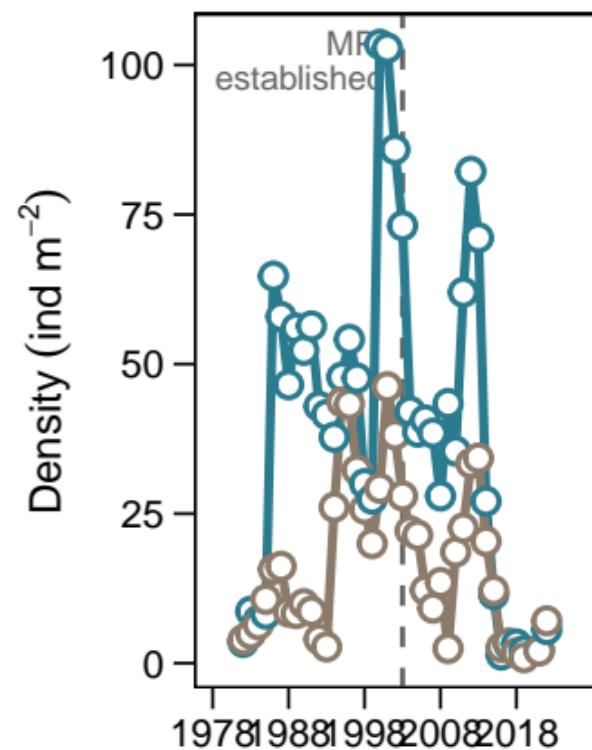
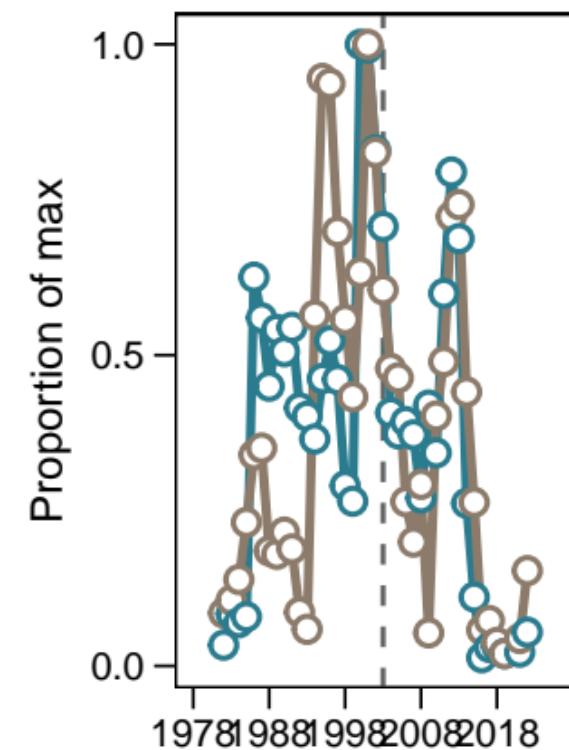


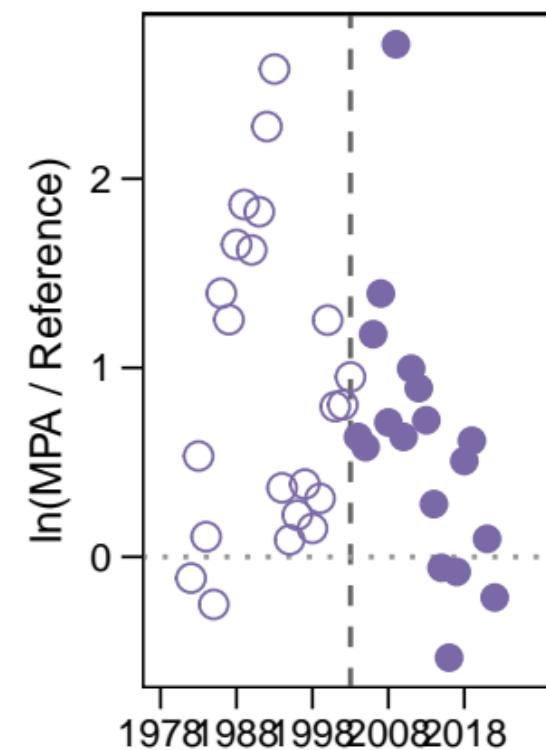
**(a) MPA > Reference**



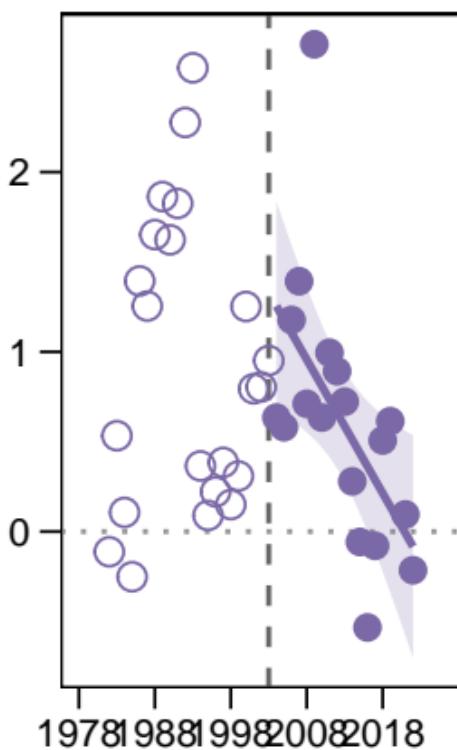
**(b) Standardized**



**(c) MPA effect**



**(d) Declining trend**



**Site** Inside Outside

**Period** Before After