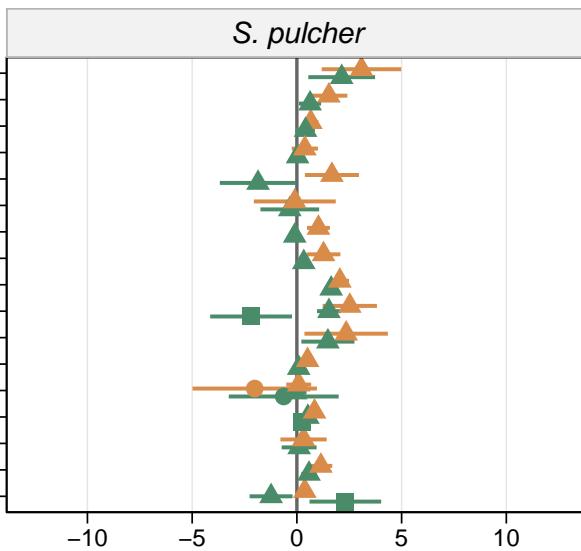
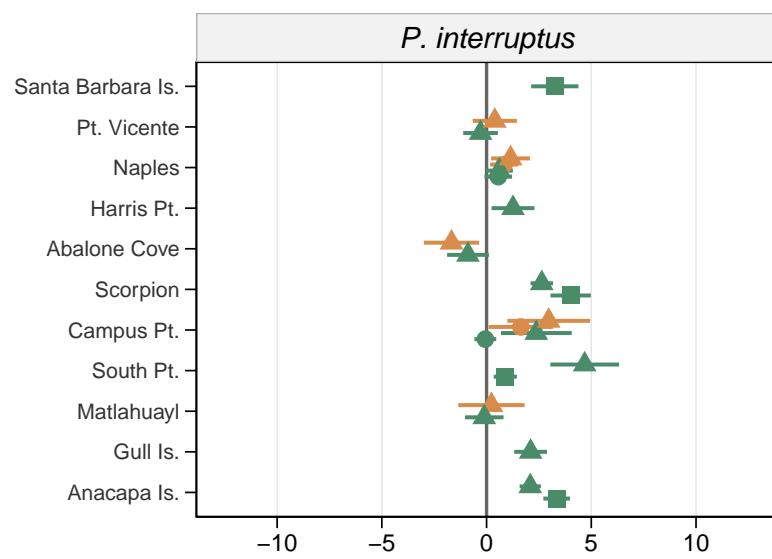
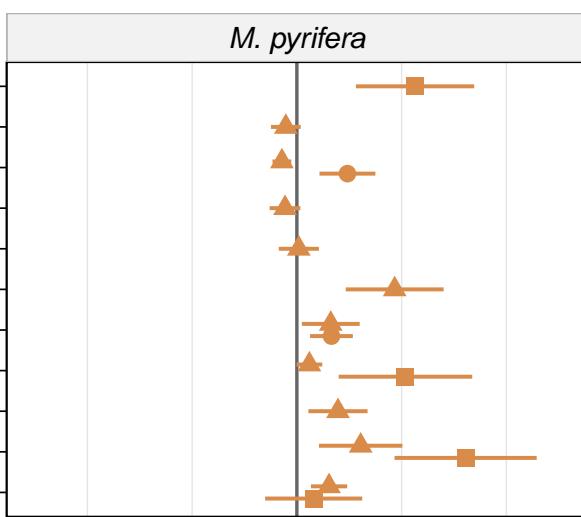
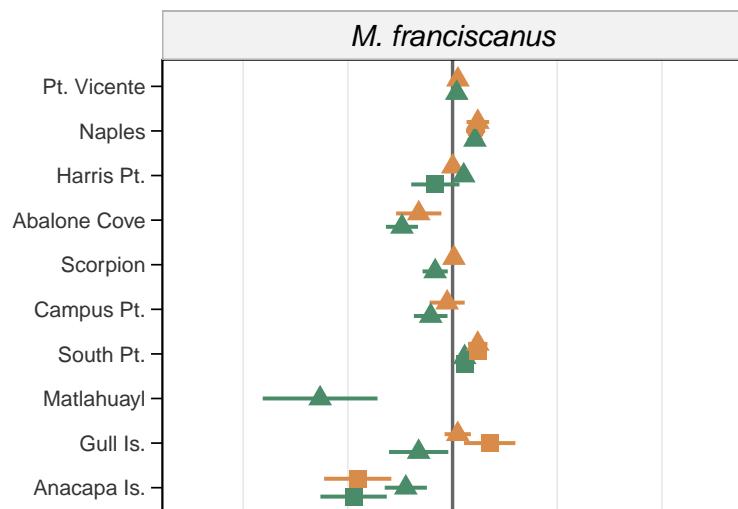
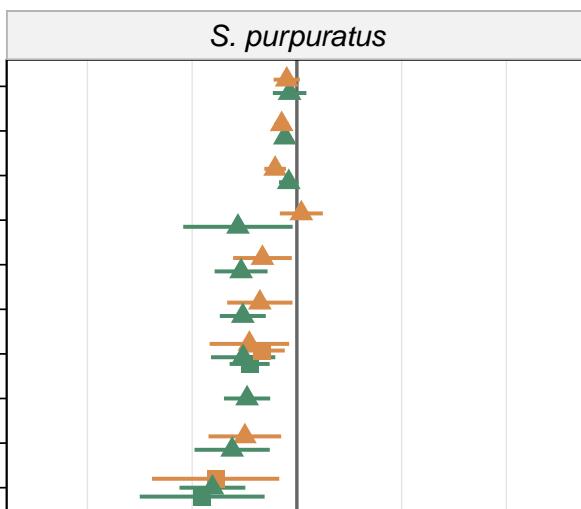


MPA effects vary across sites but show consistent patterns by taxa

Urchins generally decline while predators increase across California MPAs



Effect Size (lnRR)

Source ■ KFM (NPS) ● SBC LTER ▲ PISCO Response ● Density ■ Biomass

Error bars: 95% CI. Vertical line at zero indicates no MPA effect.