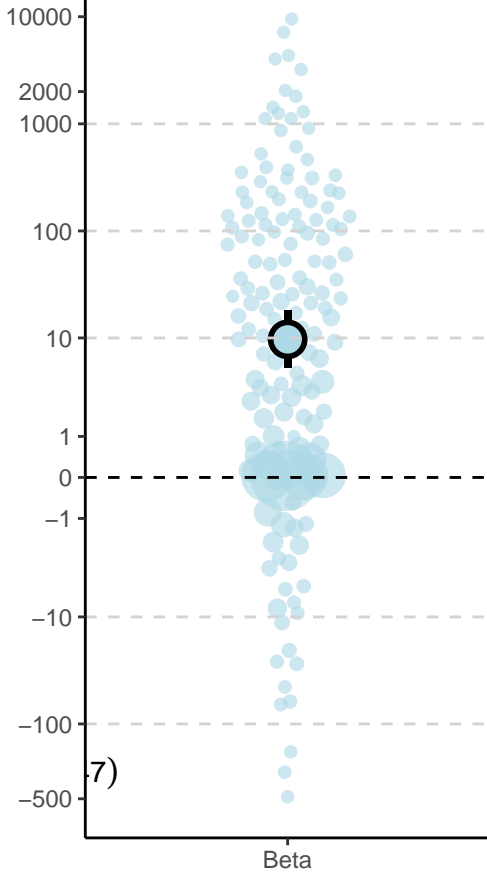


Strength of density-dependent mortality (beta)



Precision ($\sqrt{1/\text{variance}}$)

1e-12

1e4