Organizing Your Practice ~ SHINZEN YOUNG

- 00:00:00 I had you do the theme blast yesterday, right?
- 00:00:07 But it was scheduled to be the modality blast.
- 00:00:10 Is that right?
- 00:00:12 We were pissed.
- 00:00:14 So we're going to amend the schedule so that we don't get a chance for the modality blast.
- 00:00:23 We want a refund.
- 00:00:25 I'm a paid guy.
- 00:00:40 Wait till you hear my fee schedule.
- 00:00:47 TS Eliot, you know, costing nothing less than everything, and I'll show you well.
- 00:00:57 Okay, so today I wanted to talk about organizing your practice.
- 00:01:05 So it's a little bit of a lecture thing to start with.
- 00:01:08 Particularly, there are a number of you that are first timers that will be leaving today.
- 00:01:15 So I wanted to get this conceptual piece clear.
- 00:01:21 So the way I think about organizing one's practice, symbolically I think of two cycles.
- 00:01:33 Delta cycle and maybe an epsilon cycle or a y cycle.
- 00:01:41 So this is day to day and this is year to year.
- 00:01:47 You can imagine that these are actually cycles that are going around.
- 00:01:55 If you can establish these cycles, you have a very high probability of success with your practice.
- 00:02:06 So the day to day cycle is each day try to do some formal practice.
- 00:02:12 And the bottom of this pyramid stands for formal practice.
- 00:02:21 Here's how I define, I'm going to be very precise in my definitions.
- 00:02:27 So here's how I define formal practice.
- 00:02:30 Formal practice means that you have a set technique or a set sequence of techniques and you implement that.
- 00:02:39 And that's where the majority of your resources are going to maintain that technique or sequence of techniques for a period of time.
- 00:02:53 That's formal practice.
- 00:02:55 By way of contrast, this top of the pyramid here, that stands for what I call practice in life.
- 00:03:04 Often people will do a period of formal practice in the morning.
- 00:03:09 Some people do morning and evening.
- 00:03:13 It's good if you can do formal practice most days and it's good if you can do

- it at the same time, same place, if that's possible.
- 00:03:24 But if that's not possible, if it has to be a different time, a different place, okay.
- 00:03:29 If it's not most days, that's okay.
- 00:03:32 But ideal, the standard that most people do is in the morning because that sets up the whole day to be optimal for practice in life, which we'll describe in a moment.
- 00:03:51 So, in order to be able to speak with precision about the elements of one's practice, so we'll use this defined terminology.
- 00:04:01 Formal practice, for example, if you were doing a noting technique that involved mental labeling, during a period of formal practice there would be unbroken labeling and you'd be implementing that technique.
- 00:04:16 Now, there's two ways to do formal practice.
- 00:04:19 Practice in stillness, where the body is essentially not moving, or not moving much, seated, standing, lying down, that kind of thing.
- 00:04:28 And practice in motion, where the body is moving.
- 00:04:32 And so I distinguish, when I say practice in motion, it means formal practice, as opposed to practice in life, okay, which we'll talk about in a moment.
- 00:04:45 So, this is how I use the terms.
- 00:04:48 I encourage people to definitely do formal practice each day, if possible, or most days.
- 00:04:54 If possible, include both some practice in stillness and some practice in motion, or at least occasionally have formal practice in motion.
- 00:05:05 Why? Because we want to have, that will make it easier to have carryover into practice in life.
- 00:05:12 So, what is practice in life?
- 00:05:14 What we're doing right now is an example of practice in life.
- 00:05:18 Some of you are listening to the content of what I'm saying and allocating resources that way, but probably some of you, every once in a while, are going back into a technique,
- 00:05:29 maybe for a few seconds here, or a minute there, and then you're sort of like coming back.
- 00:05:35 Or maybe some of you are mostly just doing a technique now, okay.
- 00:05:40 You're just patiently listening because they've heard it a million times.
- 00:05:44 You know exactly what it's going to say, but don't be sure, I might surprise you.
- 00:05:50 So, you're going in and out of formal technique, or of technique.
- 00:05:55 That's practice in life.
- 00:05:57 So, we'll talk about what techniques in a moment, but first we're going to talk about these cyclic rhythms.
- 00:06:07 So, I would encourage you at least, if you're committed to this practice, which I'm pretty sure everyone in this room is pretty committed to this practice,

- 00:06:19 try to do at least a half-dozen times a day, have a little micro-hit where you go into a technique, 30 seconds here, 3 minutes there, you're waiting in line, 00:06:30 you're walking to the washroom, you're having a vacuous conversation with a co-worker, you're at a meeting,
- 00:06:38 where you don't have to be engaged, but you want to look like you're engaged, but see out, you're out.
- 00:06:47 Gone is really useful.
- 00:06:54 So, you're implementing a technique, but then it's like they call your name at the meeting,
- 00:07:00 okay, now I'm back to business, that kind of thing.
- 00:07:03 So, it's a back and forth, but at least a half-dozen times each day, you really do the practice.
- 00:07:09 I call those surgical strikes, peppering the day.
- 00:07:12 It may not be for very long, and when do you do it?
- 00:07:15 You do it when you don't need all your CPU resources to deal with life.
- 00:07:20 But when you deal with life, you just deal with life, that's okay.
- 00:07:24 You allocate your resources to what you need to do, but during the day there's a rhythm of, you know,
- 00:07:32 needing to allocate resources to take care of business versus needing that less.
- 00:07:37 And when you need that less, go back to a well-defined mindfulness technique.
- 00:07:44 30 seconds here, 3 minutes there, what have you.
- 00:07:48 The combination of the peppering of the day with the surgical strikes plus attitude.
- 00:07:57 Attitude is important for practice in life.
- 00:08:02 And what is the attitude?
- 00:08:04 The attitude to take when you complete the basis here, your morning practice, assuming you do it that way,
- 00:08:13 you want to walk into the day with an attitude, if possible.
- 00:08:19 And what that attitude is, is that this whole day is a monastery,
- 00:08:27 a place where I'm going to apply and hone my skills.
- 00:08:32 And you just think of your, you monasticize your day conceptually.
- 00:08:37 So we don't live, we're householders, we don't live in actual monasteries.
- 00:08:42 But you can think of your day as a monastery.
- 00:08:46 And thinking of your day that way, first of all, makes every day meaningful.
- 00:08:55 Every day is meaningful.
- 00:08:57 Either it's meaningful because great stuff happened, or maybe not great stuff happened,
- 00:09:03 but it was a day of productive training.
- 00:09:08 So, this is a Chinese phrase, er shi hao er, every day is a good day.
- 00:09:24 It's a Zen expression.

- 00:09:27 And that's what it means.
- 00:09:29 There's another one which I won't write in Chinese.
- 00:09:32 One Zen master said, the average person is used 24 hours a day.
- 00:09:40 The person of Zen uses 24 hours a day.
- 00:09:44 So, armed with that attitude, and peppering the day,
- 00:09:54 this will monasticize the bulk of your day.
- 00:09:57 And then you have your formal practice here.
- 00:10:04 There is an option, something you can do as a kind of add-on to practice in stillness.
- 00:10:16 A structure that will vastly, vastly increase your ability to maintain mindfulness in daily life.
- 00:10:28 And there's an add-on that you can do to practice in motion, which will have the same effect.
- 00:10:35 One of the most common laments that I hear is, well, I come to retreats and I can get into all this great stuff,
- 00:10:48 but then when I go back to daily life I can't maintain it.
- 00:10:51 Well, first of all, we have to accept that to a certain extent that is true.
- 00:10:59 You come to retreats to get to a new level, you may not be able to maintain exactly the peaks that you reached at the retreats.
- 00:11:10 But you don't want it to just go back to square one, okay?
- 00:11:15 You want it to be some sort of plateau, and then your next retreat leads you to some sort of plateau.
- 00:11:22 So, you keep this up for however many years you live, there's going to be probably an exponential envelope to that sort of step-wise growth curve.
- 00:11:34 In general, retreats tend to take us to a new level, but we don't want that to be a peak experience.
- 00:11:40 We want to maintain that.
- 00:11:42 And we want to maintain that not only in terms of our experience in formal practice, but we actually want to elevate the base level of mindfulness in daily life.
- 00:11:55 Remember, the long-term effect of this practice is to elevate the base level of mindfulness in daily life.
- 00:12:04 You'll recall I defined your base level of mindfulness to be how clear, concentrated and equanimous you are when you're not trying to be that way.
- 00:12:14 Intentionally, that's the base level.
- 00:12:17 You want to reset that base level over and over again.
- 00:12:20 So, there's a special version of practice in stillness that you can do that will tend to elevate the base level of mindfulness when you're not trying to be mindful.
- 00:12:34 Just what you have in daily life.
- 00:12:36 And there's something you can do here.
- 00:12:38 So, I've already actually described them. I do it every retreat. Now I'm

- going to do it again.
- 00:12:44 But it might help to sort of see it visually.
- 00:12:48 So, if you come to me and you say, I am not satisfied with my base level of mindfulness in daily life.
- 00:12:56 Just how I am when I'm not trying to be.
- 00:12:59 If you come to me, I will ask you, did you try this?
- 00:13:06 And have you tried this?
- 00:13:09 If you say no, I'm just going to say, try it, and then come back to me.
- 00:13:15 So, what is this here? I wrote TP.
- 00:13:19 And I wrote MC.
- 00:13:22 This is slightly new vocabulary.
- 00:13:25 I've used other phrases previously.
- 00:13:28 So, for today, what we're going to call the add-on to practice in stillness.
- 00:13:33 Actually, well, yeah.
- 00:13:36 The add-on to practice in stillness.
- 00:13:38 I'm going to call it trigger practice.
- 00:13:43 Those of you that have been to previous retreats or done the home practice, I've talked about media practice.
- 00:13:52 Well, trigger practice is a generalization of media practice.
- 00:13:56 And motion challenge, or a challenge sequence in motion.
- 00:14:04 You've heard me talk about before, but let me explain.
- 00:14:08 So, what is, and I talked about this in this retreat, but let's just say it again for the sake of systematic completeness.
- 00:14:18 So, often when we do practice in stillness, we're just sitting there, not a whole lot comes up.
- 00:14:29 Okay. Sometimes things come up, depending on the rhythm of life and our own subconscious unwinding.
- 00:14:40 But a lot of times, not a lot comes up.
- 00:14:43 But as soon as you're bopping up in the world, as soon as you turn on the 6 o'clock news,
- 00:14:49 as soon as you negotiate the freeway or the workplace or the family or whatever, stuff's coming up.
- 00:14:59 So, I encourage people to work smart.
- 00:15:07 I remember years ago hearing an interview by a Japanese baseball player who was playing in the US.
- 00:15:18 And they asked him to contrast the difference between baseball in Japan versus baseball in the United States.
- 00:15:28 And he said, the Americans are stronger, but I think we Japanese play smarter.
- 00:15:35 Well, I would like to reverse, I'd like to turn the tables on that. Okay.
- 00:15:43 The way people get enlightenment in Japan, in a Zen temple, hey, this is samurai boot camp.

- 00:15:52 This is brute force. This is brute force training.
- 00:15:57 It's anti-intellectual, it's no-mind, it's just a body beaten into submission through exhaustion and etc., etc., etc.
- 00:16:10 Until you just give up and go into the no-self.
- 00:16:14 So, it's strong. It's a lot stronger than what you or I are willing to do. Okay.
- 00:16:22 Let's work smarter.
- 00:16:30 So, how do you work smart? You train yourself systematically.
- 00:16:34 What comes up in the day? Well, joy, interest comes up, rage, terror, grief, in the extreme case,
- 00:16:44 irritation, nervousness, poor me, what have you, stuff comes up.
- 00:16:55 But in stillness, you see, when we're doing practice in stillness, it's the ideal place to train.
- 00:17:04 It's analogous to the empty parking lot where you're going to learn how to drive, and there's no pressures on you.
- 00:17:13 But then, what's daily life? Hey, that's LA freeway at rush hour, in the smog, with people shooting at you.
- 00:17:22 So, it's not the best place to just devote yourself to training the skills of driving.
- 00:17:33 You're going to have to have parking lot first.
- 00:17:36 So, what the bad news is, the empty parking lot doesn't have typically the full range of stuff you need to deal with.
- 00:17:45 And I don't just mean negative stuff, I mean the full range of everything.
- 00:17:49 So, you can, upon occasion, do practice in stillness where you are exposing yourself to sound sights or physical sensation
- 00:18:00 or some combination thereof that is likely to trigger the full range of things you want to deal with.
- 00:18:07 So, you can sit there, you can close your eyes, you've got the remote control, and you can listen to whatever you want to listen to.
- 00:18:17 All the sounds of the world are there.
- 00:18:20 And when you're in a deep sitting, I mean, just try it, okay?
- 00:18:26 You say you never get images, okay? I never get mental images.
- 00:18:31 Well, listen to a real dramatic movie with your eyes closed, okay?
- 00:18:36 You'll see image space goes nuts trying to give you an impression of what's going on in that action movie, okay?
- 00:18:45 You never get emotional sensations during formal practice? Okay.
- 00:18:51 Close your eyes, go really, really deep, totally go into restful states, then click on the 6 o'clock news and see what happens to your body.
- 00:19:01 Or turn on the politician that you most loathe and fear.
- 00:19:09 Okay? See what happens to your body. I promise you it will be the limbic system.
- 00:19:17 The limbic brain is your emotional brain.

- 00:19:21 They've even done, you might have read on the internet, they've done studies of, and it doesn't matter what your political persuasion is,
- 00:19:32 whether you're like liberal, conservative.
- 00:19:36 When you are exposed to the opposite point of view, it is absolutely expansion and contraction.
- 00:19:46 This area here, which is your higher executive function, contracts, okay?
- 00:19:52 And your amygdalae and your hypothalamus, I mean your hippocampus, and all of these, this whole emotional brain thing, totally expands in activity.
- 00:20:08 It doesn't matter what your political perspective is, okay?
- 00:20:12 You're listening with your emotional body.
- 00:20:15 And what's interesting, I find that I'm not going to pursue this can of worms any further,
- 00:20:25 but both sides try to use this data to prove that the other side is, you know, irrational.
- 00:20:33 Okay, so you can do this kind of trigger practice upon occasion, and you can work with one or a combination of whatever kind of stimuli you want to present yourself to.
- 00:20:51 And over a course of time, you simply systematically train yourself to have an automatic, mindful response to every possible trigger that could come up in daily life.
- 00:21:04 And when you do it this way, in formal practice, you control the type, the intensity, the duration, and the timing, the frequency of the stimuli.
- 00:21:17 And it's like weight lifting. You don't want to overburden yourself.
- 00:21:21 You just work against an edge. You lift an appropriate amount of weight.
- 00:21:27 You get stronger and stronger and stronger, and that strength does not then dissipate.
- 00:21:32 It's with you in daily life. That's media practice or trigger practice, or for all of them.
- 00:21:37 Motion challenges, you, let's say that there's a technique that you'd like to do, and you can do it pretty good with your eyes closed, seated.
- 00:21:49 Well, can you do it with your eyes open, seated?
- 00:21:51 Can you do it with your eyes open, standing?
- 00:21:54 Can you do it walking around in your room?
- 00:21:56 Can you do it walking around outside?
- 00:21:58 Can you do it walking around in the city?
- 00:22:00 Can you do it while you wash the dishes?
- 00:22:03 Can you do it while you prepare a meal?
- 00:22:06 Can you do it while you prepare a meal you've never prepared before?
- 00:22:13 Can you do it while you're having a vacuous conversation with the neighbor over the back fence?
- 00:22:19 Can you do it when you're having a substantive conversation with someone, maybe a significant other?

- 00:22:26 You give yourself a challenge sequence like that for any technique that you would like to learn, to master.
- 00:22:34 And that will tend to train you smartly, systematically, to maintain, or to have a high level of baseline mindfulness in daily life.
- 00:22:48 So, this is the day-to-day cycle.
- 00:22:52 This is the delta steps for day-to-day cycle.
- 00:22:55 So you establish, you do certainly some practice in stillness, but don't forget practice in motion.
- 00:23:03 And then you can do the practice in light kind of thing.
- 00:23:11 Then, Upsilon, or Y, stands for the year.
- 00:23:16 Yes?
- 00:23:17 Are you putting trigger practices that are recommended dosage for a week?
- 00:23:23 No. Find what works for you.
- 00:23:26 But at least try it, at least occasionally.
- 00:23:29 Or, if you don't need it, then you don't need it.
- 00:23:32 Like I say, if you come to me and say, I don't have enough carryover into daily life, I'm going to say, exercise due diligence, I gave you some ideas, let's work smartly.
- 00:23:43 But no, no particular recommended, whatever you think.
- 00:23:47 Yeah, a question again on trigger practice.
- 00:23:49 In your example, you was like an outsider to a remote control.
- 00:23:53 How about if you intentionally bring up something that you don't have something to do with?
- 00:23:58 Okay, very good.
- 00:23:59 I call that evoking.
- 00:24:01 I have a different term for that.
- 00:24:03 I think I gave a spiel about evoking, right, in the group process.
- 00:24:07 Were you here?
- 00:24:09 Yes.
- 00:24:10 Okay, so, yeah, I consider that to be yet another thing.
- 00:24:13 I don't make that as major as this.
- 00:24:17 Because doing the evoking is, I don't think, it depends on the individual.
- 00:24:23 I mean, do what works for you, right?
- 00:24:26 But evoking still somewhat requires two hats.
- 00:24:31 You got to sort of bring the stuff up and then you just got to observe it.
- 00:24:35 And even though you separate those tasks, there still are two tasks.
- 00:24:39 Trigger practice is completely passive and really controllable.
- 00:24:44 And you would, so, it's, you have much more control here.
- 00:24:49 You can be much more passive and just do technique.
- 00:24:53 And you have the, part of the control is that you can choose exactly the type and intensity of stimulus you want to work with.
- 00:25:01 So it gives you the possibility of essentially in a systematic way training

- yourself for everything.
- 00:25:09 I remember I had this, like, huge, sudden, sort of classic breakthrough a very, very long time ago.
- 00:25:22 And what I did the next day, I turned on the radio and I found the most disgusting program that I could.
- 00:25:34 It's called Anglo-Israel.
- 00:25:37 And what it is, I still remember, it's like, some of you out there may be under the impression that Jesus was a Jew.
- 00:25:51 Would God be born as a Jew? No.
- 00:25:55 Jesus was like you and I.
- 00:25:58 An Anglo-Saxon.
- 00:26:00 And then it goes on to try to prove that the inhabitants of England from the 6th century on were in fact the chosen people.
- 00:26:15 And that's who the Bible is talking about.
- 00:26:17 That's you and I, the white people that live here, the wasps that live here in America.
- 00:26:22 So, and then I just listened, okay, and I was in bliss.
- 00:26:27 Just totally bliss.
- 00:26:29 Whereas before, it would have not been that.
- 00:26:34 Okay. So you can find whatever you want to work with.
- 00:26:42 Okay, so we've been on Delta Force.
- 00:26:47 What's the P?
- 00:26:49 The P up top.
- 00:26:51 Pepper.
- 00:26:53 The little practices throughout the day.
- 00:26:56 Peppering.
- 00:26:58 Here's your attitude.
- 00:27:04 Okay, so now, the Upsilon cycle.
- 00:27:08 The Y cycle. It's year to year.
- 00:27:10 So the base of the year to year is just keep this up for the years of your life.
- 00:27:15 Keep the Delta up for the years of your life.
- 00:27:18 Then, throughout the year at least once, if possible more, do retreat.
- 00:27:28 Retreat practice.
- 00:27:30 Now, you can slice and dice your retreat practice any way you want, but you want to get some retreat practice in.
- 00:27:39 So you know my hobby is math, etc.
- 00:27:44 So in math, we often try to imagine something called the trivial case.
- 00:27:52 Now, when I say the trivial case, that's not a pejorative, okay.
- 00:27:56 It has a specific meaning.
- 00:27:59 It's what is the simplest thing we can imagine that still has the characteristic of some structure.

- 00:28:07 Okay, a group or a ring or a field or a vector space or, you know, there are these structures.
- 00:28:15 What's the simplest case that's not so simple that it lacks that structure?
- 00:28:21 That's called the trivial case.
- 00:28:23 So I ask myself, what is the trivial case of retreat?
- 00:28:28 What is the shortest, simplest, most convenient thing we could possibly do that's not just a long sit, but actually sort of comes under the rubric of retreat?
- 00:28:42 And I came up with the four-hour micro-retreats that make up the whole practice program.
- 00:28:51 So it's like, okay, it's a four-hour period.
- 00:28:53 It's structured in a certain way.
- 00:28:55 There's preparation, but all the elements are there.
- 00:28:58 There's Q&A. There's a little bit of talk.
- 00:29:01 There's even a chance to talk one-on-one with the teacher.
- 00:29:05 Not a wide window, but you could if you needed to.
- 00:29:09 There's guided practice. There's self-work.
- 00:29:12 And it's unbroken continuity of practice for four hours.
- 00:29:16 And the delivery system is telephone as opposed to people have to travel, expenses leave their family, et cetera, et cetera.
- 00:29:26 Well, you know, it works.
- 00:29:29 Okay, we've never advertised it, but it's growing exponentially.
- 00:29:34 I know when we started we had they're about twice as large now without any advertising at all.
- 00:29:41 And when we finally get it all together, then we'll roll it out.
- 00:29:47 When I get everything manualized.
- 00:29:50 And then we could probably have thousands of people doing this.
- 00:29:55 But in any event, so no one can say that they can't do retreat practice if they speak English and have a telephone.
- 00:30:06 And access to a computer at least occasionally.
- 00:30:10 And we can tell the world proudly if you cannot afford the token \$20, then don't pay anything ever, forever.
- 00:30:24 Just get cheap long distance or use Skype, it won't cost you anything.
- 00:30:28 And you can do retreats forever for nothing.
- 00:30:33 And they're liberation-oriented retreats. They're not light, okay.
- 00:30:38 So, to me that's the trivial case of retreat.
- 00:30:42 So, if you do one four-hour retreat every single month, that's sort of the equivalent of a half-day retreat per month roughly.
- 00:30:52 Okay, well, that sort of adds up to a week retreat.
- 00:30:57 That would be a residential situation.
- 00:31:00 This is bare minimum.
- 00:31:02 By the way, bare minimum for formal practice day-to-day is ten minutes.
- 00:31:08 There is, I repeat, an infinite difference.

- 00:31:13 Infinite difference. The ratio of ten to zero is infinity.
- 00:31:18 Okay, there's an infinite difference between doing ten minutes each day and doing no minutes each day.
- 00:31:26 And there's no one that can say, oh my day is so busy I don't have ten minutes.
- 00:31:31 If you're not doing the ten minutes, it is not a time thing.
- 00:31:35 What is it? It's a resistance thing.
- 00:31:38 And when you finally scour down into what the resistance is, you will probably discover it's not that big a deal.
- 00:31:46 Fifty percent of the time the resistance is in the subtle agitation flavors that come up in daily life
- 00:31:55 that you're going to have to face if you...
- 00:32:08 stop on the dot.
- 00:32:10 So, usually that's all it is.
- 00:32:24 Okay, so you can do that.
- 00:32:27 But of course if you can do one or two residential retreats, hey, that's really good.
- 00:32:33 Or maybe you do one day retreats, etc., etc.
- 00:32:38 But try to get some sustained practice where you're doing it for more than an hour and more than two hours.
- 00:32:50 So, periodic retreat and then periodic contact with at least one teacher
- 00:32:59 who is competent to sort of give you big picture guidance on your practice touch base.
- 00:33:04 Typically it's at the retreat that that contact comes.
- 00:33:08 Because you have an interview, an online...
- 00:33:11 Even as I say, with the whole practice program, people call me, they only get ten minutes,
- 00:33:19 but at least they can touch base on their practice and I can ask them a few pointed questions and so forth.
- 00:33:26 So, if you establish these two cycles, you have a very high probability of being a very happy camper.
- 00:33:38 Now that's sort of the big picture of structure.
- 00:33:46 Now we need to look at the more micro picture of structure.
- 00:33:51 That's the macro structure. What's the micro structure?
- 00:33:54 The micro structure is, okay, what techniques are you practicing?
- 00:34:02 And as we all... We're going to have to wash this board because it looks like it's beginning to stain.
- 00:34:10 We don't want to leave, we don't want to look bad.
- 00:34:16 So, the way you could... Assuming you want to use the basic line from the system,
- 00:34:36 then you sort of think of this grid.
- 00:34:44 It's a three by four grid.

- 00:34:50 And then down here you've got another thing that has six boxes.
- 00:34:58 Actually, let's put it over here. Then it will follow the theme blast.
- 00:35:05 Here is do nothing.
- 00:35:11 And here is the possible themes for nurture positive.
- 00:35:18 Positive affect, positive behavior, positive cognition, ideal, which is the archetype of a tar thing,
- 00:35:25 situations, laws of attraction, manifestation, and other A, B, C, I, S, O.
- 00:35:33 So, you can think of organizing what you do in terms of making choices from this array.
- 00:35:51 So, there's three basic possibilities.
- 00:35:58 One is for a certain period of time, a week, a month, your whole life, whatever,
- 00:36:08 you just do one or maybe two techniques.
- 00:36:20 It's sort of monolithic.
- 00:36:22 It's like, okay, this is a catalog and I'm going to buy this.
- 00:36:29 Or maybe I'm going to buy this whole row, this whole column, or this whole row.
- 00:36:35 Or maybe I'm going to buy this, or this.
- 00:36:38 So, it's sort of like one or two things and that's what you do.
- 00:36:43 So, there's no choices, at least for a certain period of time.
- 00:36:46 Like I say, a week, a month, a year, your whole life, however you want to do that.
- 00:36:53 That's the simplest.
- 00:36:55 And because this grid does contain not all, but a significant percentage of every fundamentally distinct strategy for meditation worldwide,
- 00:37:09 organized into a unified framework of sorts, it basically allows you to pick from the whole world as to what you'd like to do.
- 00:37:23 So, there's nothing wrong with keeping it simple.
- 00:37:26 Maybe you want to just explore your body.
- 00:37:35 So, you're going to play this row, broad float inside this row.
- 00:37:40 And that's all you want to do.
- 00:37:44 You just want to penetrate the body in terms of feel in, feel out, feel res, feel flow, and their ventures.
- 00:37:52 And that's all you do.
- 00:37:54 So, one choice, you're going to play this row.
- 00:37:58 And that's what you do.
- 00:37:59 Or maybe two choices.
- 00:38:01 You're going to play this row, and then I'm going to do loving kindness afterwards, so nurture positive affect.
- 00:38:07 So, that keeps things simple.
- 00:38:09 There's nothing wrong if that appeals to you, with keeping things simple.
- 00:38:16 The other possibility is for a period of time, week, a month, a year, your

- whole life, you create a set sequence.
- 00:38:26 Either it's one that you create yourself, or it's one of the standard ones that I tend to guide people in.
- 00:38:39 And that's what you do.
- 00:38:40 You go through that sequence.
- 00:38:41 So, it's like a cycle of exercise equipment, or a yoga thing.
- 00:38:49 And you can actually repeat the sequence.
- 00:38:51 That can be very interesting.
- 00:38:52 You can cycle through it.
- 00:38:53 You can go through more than once if you want.
- 00:38:56 The common sequences that I give people are the modality sequence, where we broad float, broad float, broad float,
- 00:39:12 then really broad float, then just not gone, and then choose one of these.
- 00:39:20 Then there's the theme sequence, where you play the columns.
- 00:39:23 Broad float, this column, this one, this one, so in, out, rest, flow, then you go to do nothing, then you go here.
- 00:39:33 Of course, this chart, if you sort of look at it this way, is that cycle.
- 00:39:39 It actually is a picture of the theme cycle.
- 00:39:42 You can also do a mini blast with regards to one of the columns and rows.
- 00:39:49 For example, let's say you really, see, there's actually four techniques represented by this column.
- 00:39:57 There's each of these individual, and then there's play the whole column.
- 00:40:01 So, this is the focus in family of techniques.
- 00:40:05 So, you could play the whole column, broadly float, then scroll through, five minutes here, five minutes here, five minutes here, say,
- 00:40:15 and then broad float again.
- 00:40:17 So, what have you done?
- 00:40:18 You get the big picture, then you go in for close up, now you're back to the establishing shot,
- 00:40:23 but when you come back to the establishing shot, because you've done all this close up work,
- 00:40:28 things are likely to be more mindful, maybe more pleasant, more fluid, etc.
- 00:40:34 So, you can do like a mini blast for a column.
- 00:40:39 You can do the same thing for a row.
- 00:40:42 You can focus on C in general, and then touch base with in, out, C in, C out, C rest, C float,
- 00:40:50 and then go back, do the whole thing.
- 00:40:52 Maybe you want to create that kind of set sequence.
- 00:40:55 So, you could do a theme blast, a modality blast, you could do a mini blast for any of the rows or columns,
- 00:41:02 or create your own personalized workout.
- 00:41:06 Now, let's say that you want to incorporate some things from this system,

- 00:41:12 but you also want to do other things that aren't in this system.
- 00:41:16 Well, actually, if you came to me and we discussed it,
- 00:41:20 there's probably a pretty good probability that the other thing you want to do that's not in this system
- 00:41:26 actually is in this system, because you just haven't thought through all the subtleties of all the options.
- 00:41:33 Because half the time when people come to me and say,
- 00:41:37 well, this isn't in the system, but I'd like to do it,
- 00:41:39 I say, well, you remember that option and that option,
- 00:41:41 well, you put those two together and actually it's in the system.
- 00:41:44 But let's say it's not.
- 00:41:47 Everything that's not in some way covered by this taxonomy,
- 00:41:53 I call special exercises.
- 00:41:58 And special exercises, I've got my own special exercises, okay,
- 00:42:03 that aren't on here that I might give you from time to time.
- 00:42:08 So, absolutely do special exercises.
- 00:42:12 You can mix and match and slice and dice this paradigm with anything else you want from practice.
- 00:42:19 Because to me, I'm a lover, so I see the commonality.
- 00:42:25 Anything you're going to do in some way or another is going to develop some aspect of CCM.
- 00:42:32 And from that perspective, totally compatible with the basic mindfulness system.
- 00:42:38 So, you can, if you might want to, create some sort of sequence where you mix other stuff in.
- 00:42:45 That's great.
- 00:42:47 However, now the advantage to set sequences is when you exercise a lot of psychospiritual muscle groups.
- 00:42:56 The disadvantage is it's a little more complicated than just doing the same thing every day, keep it simple.
- 00:43:04 The greatest complexity comes when you loop and brash.
- 00:43:12 So, these are terms from computer programming and so forth.
- 00:43:19 Now, this is what I do in my practice, but that doesn't mean it's what you need to do.
- 00:43:27 What works for one person doesn't necessarily at all work for another person.
- 00:43:37 So, although you might think of it as a decision tree, it is actually not mathematically a tree.
- 00:43:47 It's actually a cyclic graph, because you can loop as well as branch.
- 00:43:57 So, you sit down and you determine a starting place.
- 00:44:01 Where am I going to start?
- 00:44:04 So, that's technique one, whatever that is.

- 00:44:11 Let's see if the note is larger.
- 00:44:17 So, at some point, you sort of say, okay, well, what am I going to do now?
- 00:44:25 And it might be that at that point, you say, well, I'm going to just keep on doing this, because it's working.
- 00:44:34 Maybe that's all you do that day.
- 00:44:37 But maybe at this point, you say, well, you know what?
- 00:44:42 This window or this wall came up, and I would like to switch to this.
- 00:44:50 I'm going to branch to this other thing, because that's going to take care of this.
- 00:45:00 That's going to optimize my utilizing the window of opportunity,
- 00:45:06 or it's going to be an efficient way to deal with the wall that's an advantage over what I was doing here.
- 00:45:18 And then maybe you just keep on looping back to that.
- 00:45:23 Or maybe at some point, you say, okay, I've dealt with the wall.
- 00:45:28 Now let's go back here.
- 00:45:31 Or maybe you dealt with the wall and it turned into a window, which says, let's do technique three.
- 00:45:43 Then whatever happens, happens. At some point, it's time to end up.
- 00:45:49 And so maybe you end up here, or maybe there's a certain TE, a certain technique that you like to end with.
- 00:46:00 Maybe it's nurture positive.
- 00:46:02 And who knows? Maybe there's a certain TB, a technique you always begin with.
- 00:46:11 That's optional.
- 00:46:14 And then in between, you loop and branch based on interest, opportunity, necessity,
- 00:46:22 but not driven by craving, aversion, and unconsciousness,
- 00:46:25 and most importantly of all, not making a big deal about these decisions.
- 00:46:30 Everybody follow that logic? You've heard it before many times.
- 00:46:36 So that's looping and branching.
- 00:46:41 These are cycles. These are branch points.
- 00:46:48 So that's really complicated.
- 00:46:51 But for some people, that's interesting and optimal.
- 00:46:55 So you can do that if you wish.
- 00:46:59 So you decide whether you want to have one ball, or whether you want to have a sequence of balls,
- 00:47:13 that perhaps you repeat.
- 00:47:16 Well, you do repeat if you do it the next day, but maybe you repeat during the same session.
- 00:47:20 So maybe one or two balls, or a sequence of some sort,
- 00:47:29 or you're going to have an algorithm that loops and branches in complicated ways.

00:47:35 Those are the three ways that you can use the grid to organize your practice.