Assignment 1

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```
rm(list=ls())
  library(tidyverse)
-- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.2 --
v ggplot2 3.4.0 v purrr 0.3.4
v tibble 3.1.8
                  v dplyr 1.0.9
v tidyr 1.2.0
                v stringr 1.4.0
v readr
         2.1.2
                  v forcats 0.5.1
-- Conflicts ----- tidyverse conflicts() --
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag()
                masks stats::lag()
  df_1 <- read_table2("https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tlt/uahncdc_lt_6.0.txt")
Warning: `read_table2()` was deprecated in readr 2.0.0.
i Please use `read_table()` instead.
Warning: Duplicated column names deduplicated: 'Land' => 'Land_1' [7], 'Ocean'
=> 'Ocean_1' [8], 'Land' => 'Land_2' [10], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_2' [11], 'Land' =>
'Land_3' [13], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_3' [14], 'Land' => 'Land_4' [16], 'Ocean' =>
'Ocean_4' [17], 'Land' => 'Land_5' [19], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_5' [20], 'Land' =>
'Land_6' [22], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_6' [23], 'Land' => 'Land_7' [25], 'Ocean' =>
'Ocean_7' [26]
```

```
-- Column specification -------
cols(
  .default = col_character()
)
i Use `spec()` for the full column specifications.
Warning: 11 parsing failures.
row col
         expected
                     actual
532 -- 29 columns 1 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tlt/uahncdc_lt_6.0.tx
533 -- 29 columns 28 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tlt/uahncdc_lt_6.0.tx
534 -- 29 columns 1 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tlt/uahncdc_lt_6.0.tx
535 -- 29 columns 7 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tlt/uahncdc_lt_6.0.tx
536 -- 29 columns 7 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tlt/uahncdc_lt_6.0.tx
... ... .......
See problems(...) for more details.
  df_2 <- read_table2("https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tmt/uahncdc_mt_6.0.txt")</pre>
Warning: Duplicated column names deduplicated: 'Land' => 'Land_1' [7], 'Ocean'
=> 'Ocean_1' [8], 'Land' => 'Land_2' [10], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_2' [11], 'Land' =>
'Land_3' [13], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_3' [14], 'Land' => 'Land_4' [16], 'Ocean' =>
'Ocean_4' [17], 'Land' => 'Land_5' [19], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_5' [20], 'Land' =>
'Land 6' [22], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_6' [23], 'Land' => 'Land_7' [25], 'Ocean' =>
'Ocean_7' [26]
-- Column specification ------
cols(
  .default = col_character()
)
i Use `spec()` for the full column specifications.
Warning: 11 parsing failures.
row col
       expected
                     actual
532 -- 29 columns 1 columns
                           'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tmt/uahncdc_mt_6.0.tx
533 -- 29 columns 28 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tmt/uahncdc_mt_6.0.tx
534 -- 29 columns 1 columns
                           'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tmt/uahncdc_mt_6.0.tx
535 -- 29 columns 7 columns
                           'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tmt/uahncdc_mt_6.0.tx
```

'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tmt/uahncdc_mt_6.0.tx

536 -- 29 columns 7 columns

```
See problems(...) for more details.
  df_3 <- read_table2("https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/ttp/uahncdc_tp_6.0.txt")
Warning: Duplicated column names deduplicated: 'Land' => 'Land_1' [7], 'Ocean'
=> 'Ocean_1' [8], 'Land' => 'Land_2' [10], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_2' [11], 'Land' =>
'Land_3' [13], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_3' [14], 'Land' => 'Land_4' [16], 'Ocean' =>
'Ocean_4' [17], 'Land' => 'Land_5' [19], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_5' [20], 'Land' =>
'Land 6' [22], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean 6' [23], 'Land' => 'Land 7' [25], 'Ocean' =>
'Ocean_7' [26]
-- Column specification -----
cols(
  .default = col_character()
)
i Use `spec()` for the full column specifications.
Warning: 11 parsing failures.
row col
         expected
                      actual
532 -- 29 columns 1 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/ttp/uahncdc_tp_6.0.tx
533 -- 29 columns 28 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/ttp/uahncdc_tp_6.0.tx
534 -- 29 columns 1 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/ttp/uahncdc_tp_6.0.tx
535 -- 29 columns 7 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/ttp/uahncdc_tp_6.0.tx
536 -- 29 columns 7 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/ttp/uahncdc_tp_6.0.tx
See problems(...) for more details.
  df_4 <- read_table2("https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tls/uahncdc_ls_6.0.txt")
Warning: Duplicated column names deduplicated: 'Land' => 'Land_1' [7], 'Ocean'
=> 'Ocean_1' [8], 'Land' => 'Land_2' [10], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_2' [11], 'Land' =>
'Land_3' [13], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_3' [14], 'Land' => 'Land_4' [16], 'Ocean' =>
'Ocean_4' [17], 'Land' => 'Land_5' [19], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_5' [20], 'Land' =>
'Land_6' [22], 'Ocean' => 'Ocean_6' [23], 'Land' => 'Land_7' [25], 'Ocean' =>
'Ocean_7' [26]
```

fi

```
cols(
  .default = col_character()
)
i Use `spec()` for the full column specifications.
Warning: 13 parsing failures.
row col
         expected
                      actual
504 -- 29 columns 28 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tls/uahncdc_ls_6.0.tx
519 -- 29 columns 28 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tls/uahncdc_ls_6.0.tx
532 -- 29 columns 1 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tls/uahncdc_ls_6.0.tx
533 -- 29 columns 28 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tls/uahncdc_ls_6.0.tx
534 -- 29 columns 1 columns 'https://www.nsstc.uah.edu/data/msu/v6.0/tls/uahncdc_ls_6.0.tx
See problems(...) for more details.
  #Select "Globe" column
  df_1 <- df_1 %>%
  select(c("Mo", "Globe", "Year"))
  df_2 <- df_2 %>%
  select(c("Mo", "Globe", "Year"))
  df_3 <- df_3 %>%
  select(c("Mo","Globe", "Year"))
  df_4 \leftarrow df_4 \%
  select(c("Mo","Globe", "Year"))
  #Add a new variabel with dates
  df_1$Date <- as.Date(paste(df_1$Year, df_1$Mo, 1, sep="-"), format = "%Y-%m-%d")</pre>
  df_2$Date <- as.Date(paste(df_2$Year, df_2$Mo, 1, sep="-"), format = "%Y-%m-%d")
  df_3$Date \leftarrow as.Date(paste(df_3$Year, df_3$Mo, 1, sep="-"), format = "%Y-%m-%d")
  df_4Date <- as.Date(paste(df_4Year, df_4Mo, 1, sep="-"), format = "%Y-%m-%d")
  df_1$Globe <- as.numeric(df_1$Globe)</pre>
```

-- Column specification -----

Warning: NAs introduced by coercion

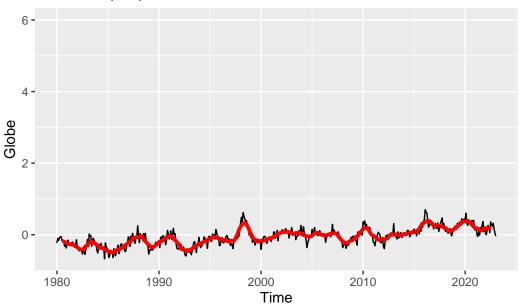
```
str(df_1)
tibble [542 x 4] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
$ Mo : chr [1:542] "12" "1" "2" "3" ...
$ Globe: num [1:542] -0.48 -0.47 -0.43 -0.38 -0.41 -0.4 -0.4 -0.31 -0.4 -0.32 ...
$ Year : chr [1:542] "1978" "1979" "1979" "1979" ...
$ Date : Date[1:542], format: "1978-12-01" "1979-01-01" ...
  df_2$Globe <- as.numeric(df_2$Globe)</pre>
Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
  df_3$Globe <- as.numeric(df_3$Globe)</pre>
Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
  df_4$Globe <- as.numeric(df_4$Globe)</pre>
Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
  df_1 <- df_1 %>% group_by(Year) %>% mutate(Average.Temp=mean(Globe))
  df_2 <- df_2 %>% group_by(Year) %>% mutate(Average.Temp=mean(Globe))
  df_3 <- df_3 %>% group_by(Year) %>% mutate(Average.Temp=mean(Globe))
  df_4 <- df_4 %>% group_by(Year) %>% mutate(Average.Temp=mean(Globe))
  #plotting the dataset in a graph, with use of the zoo::rollmean function
  df_1 %>% filter(Year >= 1980) %>% group_by(Year) %>% mutate(Average.Temp=mean(Globe)) %>%
    ggplot(aes(x=Date, y=Globe)) + geom_line() +
    geom_line(aes(y=zoo::rollmean(Globe, 13, fill=NA)), col="red", size=1.3)+
    ggtitle("Lower Troposphere") +
    ylab("Globe") +
    xlab("Time")
```

Warning: Using `size` aesthetic for lines was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0. i Please use `linewidth` instead.

Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values (`geom_line()`).

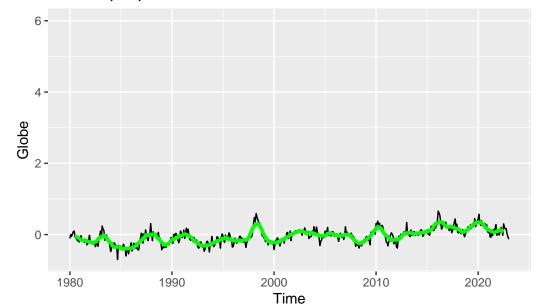
Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (`geom_line()`).

Lower Troposphere



```
df_2 %>% filter(Year >= 1980) %>% group_by(Year) %>% mutate(Average.Temp=mean(Globe)) %>%
    ggplot(aes(x=Date, y=Globe)) + geom_line() +
    geom_line(aes(y=zoo::rollmean(Globe, 13, fill=NA)), col="green", size=1.3) +
    ggtitle("Mid-Troposphere") +
    ylab("Globe") +
    xlab("Time")
```

Mid-Troposphere

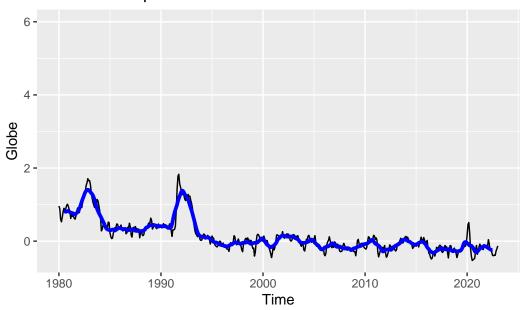


```
df_3 %>% filter(Year >= 1980) %>% group_by(Year) %>% mutate(Average.Temp=mean(Globe)) %>%
    ggplot(aes(x=Date, y=Globe)) + geom_line() +
    geom_line(aes(y=zoo::rollmean(Globe, 13, fill=NA)), col="purple", size=1.3)+
    ggtitle("Tropopause") +
    ylab("Globe") +
    xlab("Time")
```

Tropopause 6 0 1980 1990 2000 Time

```
df_4 %>% filter(Year >= 1980) %>% group_by(Year) %>% mutate(Average.Temp=mean(Globe)) %>%
    ggplot(aes(x=Date, y=Globe)) + geom_line() +
    geom_line(aes(y=zoo::rollmean(Globe, 13, fill=NA)), col="blue", size=1.3)+
    ggtitle("Lower Stratosphere") +
    ylab("Globe") +
    xlab("Time")
```

Lower Stratosphere



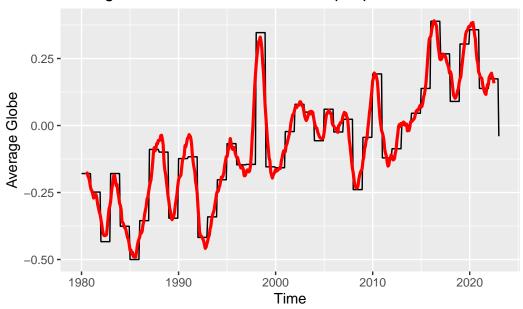
```
#Plotting in the avarage variabel of the temp

df_1 %>% filter(Year >= 1980) %>%
    ggplot(aes(x=Date, y=Average.Temp)) + geom_line() +
    geom_line(aes(y=zoo::rollmean(Globe, 13, fill=NA)), col="red", size=1.1)+
    ggtitle("Average of the 12-month Lower Troposphere") +
    ylab("Average Globe") +
    xlab("Time")
```

Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values (`geom_line()`).

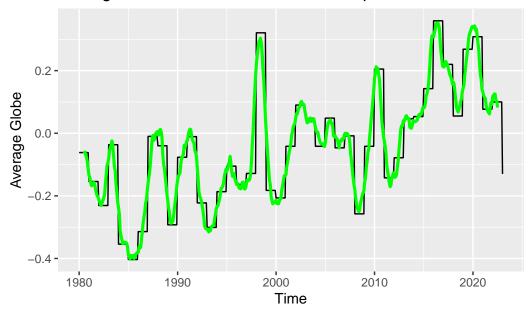
Warning: Removed 21 rows containing missing values (`geom_line()`).

Average of the 12-month Lower Troposphere



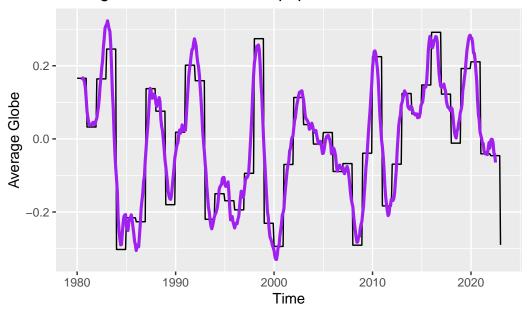
```
df_2 %>% filter(Year >= 1980)  %>%
    ggplot(aes(x=Date, y=Average.Temp)) + geom_line() +
    geom_line(aes(y=zoo::rollmean(Globe, 13, fill=NA)), col="green", size=1.1)+
    ggtitle("Average of the 12-month Lower Stratosphere") +
    ylab("Average Globe") +
    xlab("Time")
```

Average of the 12-month Lower Stratosphere



```
df_3 %>% filter(Year >= 1980)  %>%
    ggplot(aes(x=Date, y=Average.Temp)) + geom_line() +
    geom_line(aes(y=zoo::rollmean(Globe, 13, fill=NA)), col="purple", size=1.1)+
    ggtitle("Average of the 12-month Tropopause") +
    ylab("Average Globe") +
    xlab("Time")
```

Average of the 12-month Tropopause



```
df_4 %>% filter(Year >= 1980)  %>%
    ggplot(aes(x=Date, y=Average.Temp)) + geom_line() +
    geom_line(aes(y=zoo::rollmean(Globe, 13, fill=NA)), col="blue", size=1.1)+
    ggtitle("Average of the 12-month Lower Stratosphere") +
    ylab("Average Globe") +
    xlab("Time")
```

Average of the 12-month Lower Stratosphere

