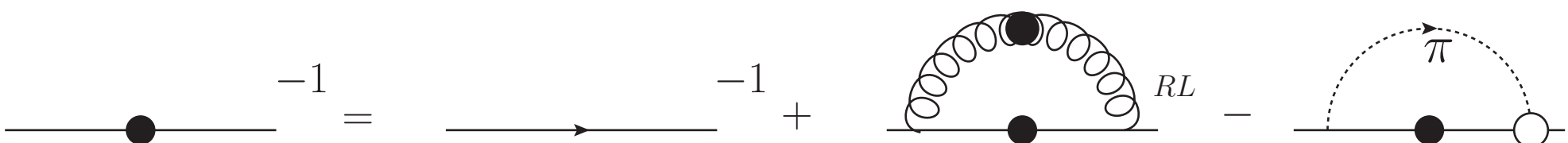
−1
=
−1
+
RL
−
π