



Welcome to STM32WBA52 workshop

Hands-on #1
Build basic p2pServer
application and connect

Workshop team



SW prerequisites

- STM32CubeWBA MCU package (v1.2.0)
- IDE: STM32CubeIDE (1.14.0)
- A serial terminal (e.g. TeraTerm)
- ST BLE ToolBox Smartphone application
- Dedicated "cheat sheet"

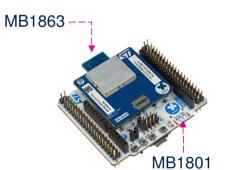
HW prerequisites

- NUCLEO-WBA52
- USB A to Micro-B Cable

Prerequisites Refresh



















Agenda

1 Hands-on presentation

4 Step 3 : Code generation and user application code

- 2 Step 1: STM32CubeMX/STM32CubeIDE initialization for STM32WBA Nucleo board
- 5 "bonus track": Adding logs

Step2: Advertising and BLE application configuration and explanation



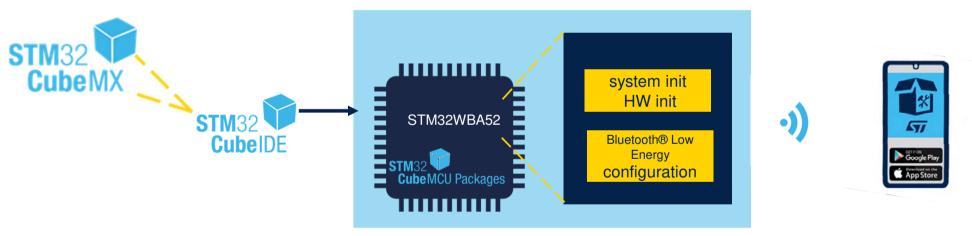


Hands-on presentation



Purpose

- The purpose is to start from WBA52 chipset level and build a basic server (p2pServer) application using STM32CubeMX/STM32CubeIDE
- In this first part, focus is to get device visible and connectable from my smartphone



Bluetooth® Low Energy peripheral advertising



Unpack NUCLEO-WBA52, plug to laptop, install your favorite ST BLE ToolBox App and Let's start!

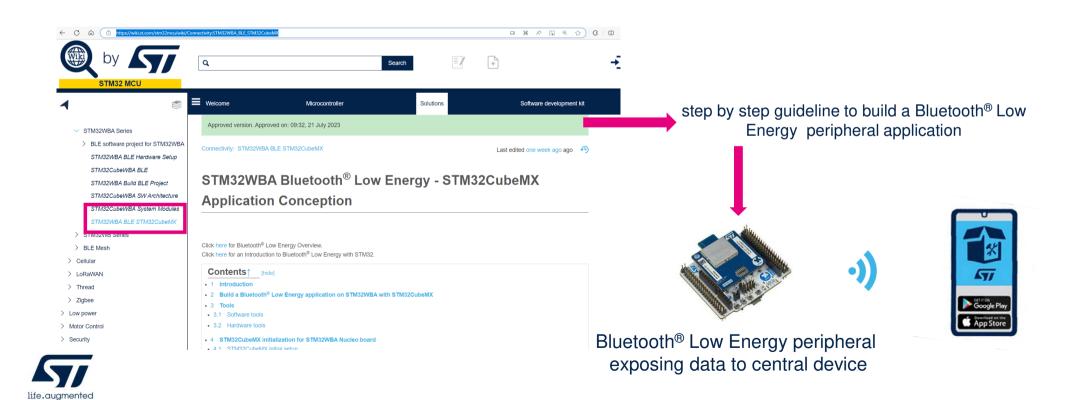






Source

Hands-on based on https://wiki.st.com/stm32mcu/wiki/Connectivity:STM32WBA_BLE_STM32CubeMX





Legend

• Slides including following symbol are purely theoretical ones



• Source code for development is included inside blue boxes

HAL_Delay(500);



Step 1: STM32CubeMX initialization for STM32WBA Nucleo board





STM32CubeMX capabilities



STM32CubeMX: "Standalone version" or "integrated version" into STM32CubeIDE allow to start design within 3 options



Example application

complete application running over NUCLEO

2

Board level

all the hardware is already configured (NUCLEO WBA52)

3

Chipset level

require to configure your HW (PCB) & your application



STM32WBA wiki page focus



Hands-on focus. As customer let's build my own App

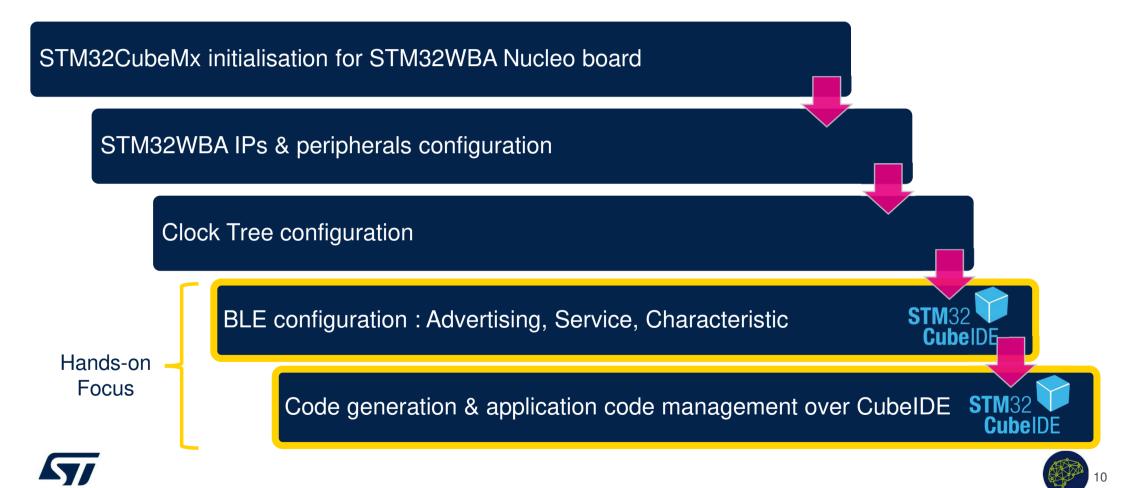


STM32CubeMX can be standalone application but also part of STM32CubeIDE





STM32CubeMX design from chipset level complete journey





STM32CubeMx design from chipset level Hands-on focus (1/2)

3

Chipset level

require to configure your HW (PCB) & your application

To ease Hands-on session use Hands-on_WS_WBA52.ioc
All HW IPs & required peripheral to use RF are already initialized : NVIC, RNG, RCC,...
Thanks to Hands-on_WS_WBA52.ioc let's focus on BLE application design





Copy Hands-on_WS_WBA52.ioc on your local repository:

example: C:\users\...\STM32WBA_WS\project

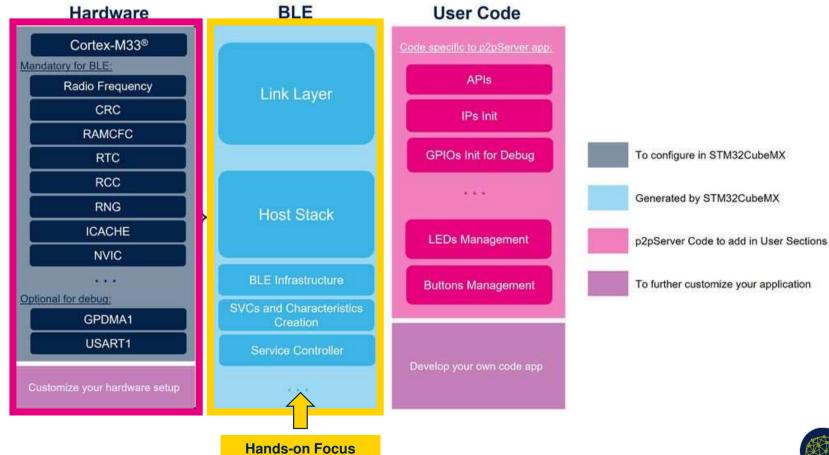






STM32CubeMx design from chipset level Hands-on focus (2/2)

Hands-On_WS_WBA52.ioc



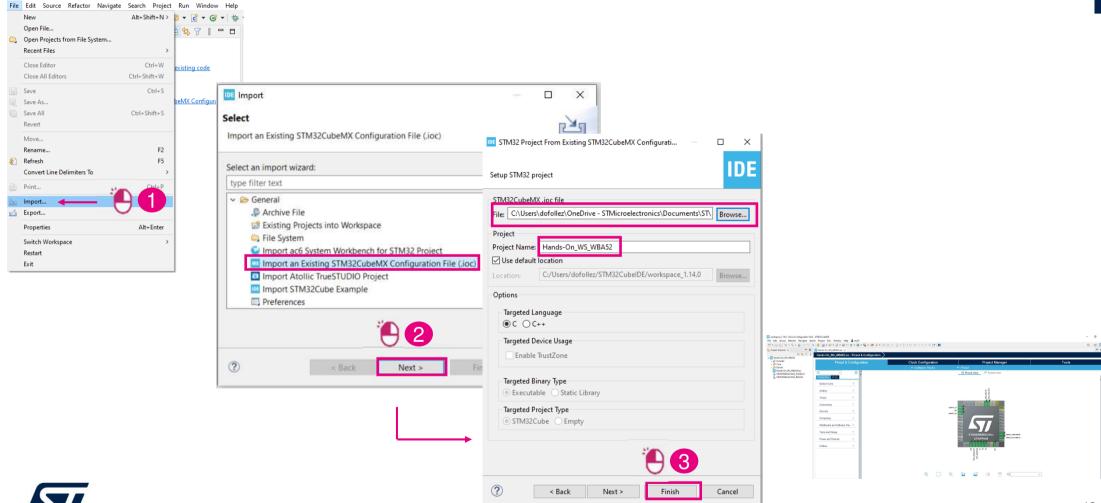






workspace 1.14.0 - STM32CubelDE

Open and Start STM32CubeIDE







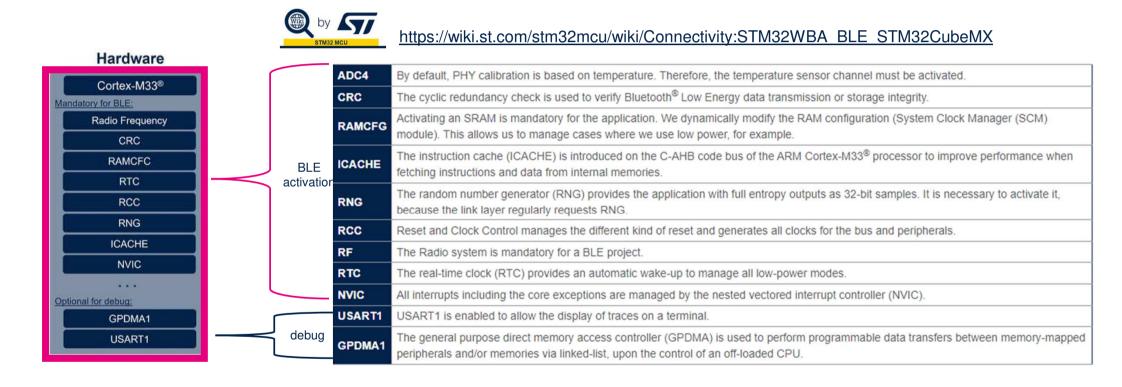
Peripherals in place to start BLE configuration!







Peripherals in place to start BLE configuration! Wiki explanations





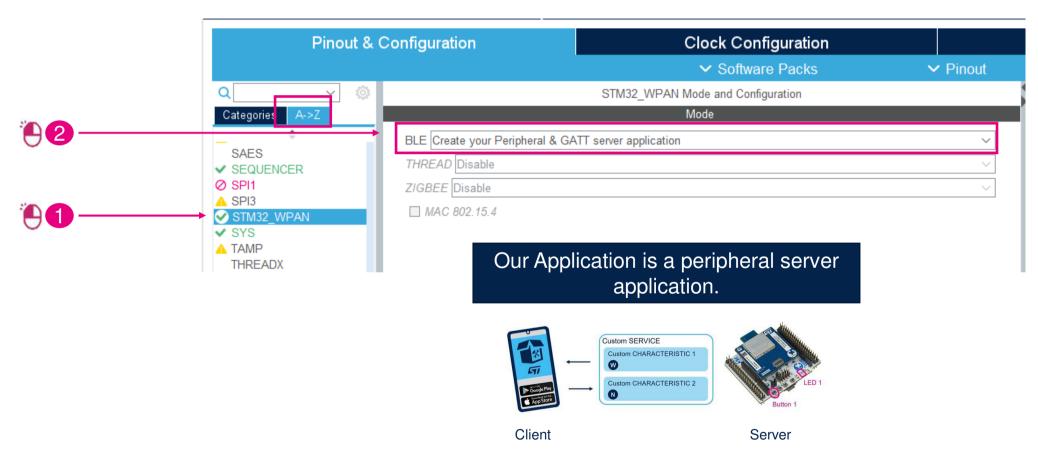


Step2: Advertising and Bluetooth® Low Energy GAP/GATT custom application configuration





Enabling Bluetooth® Low Energy

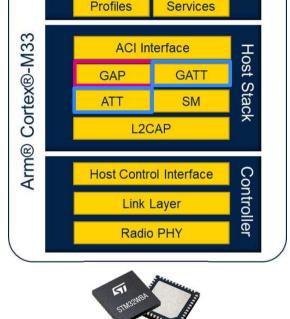


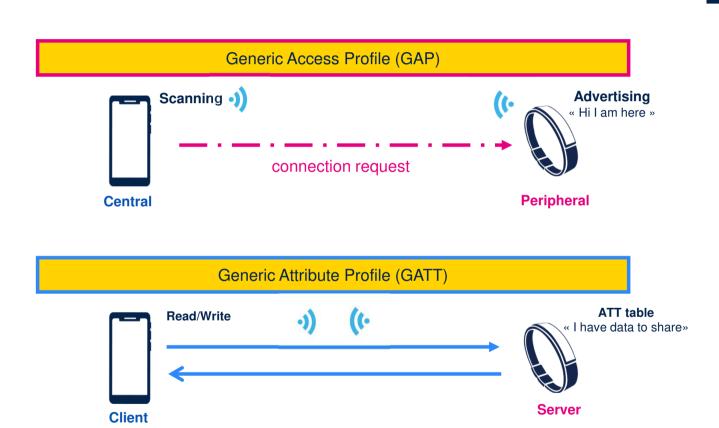




Application Profiles Services Cortex®-M33 ACI Interface Host Stack GAP GATT SM ATT L2CAP Arm® Controller Host Control Interface Link Layer Radio PHY







Bluetooth® Low Energy

Connection roles vs. Data roles



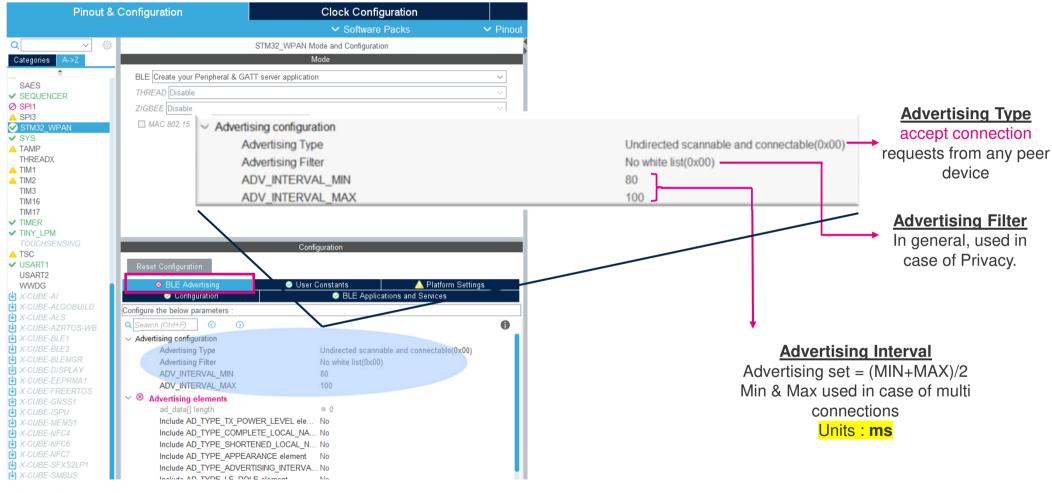
In the general run of things.... a Central is acting as GATT Client, a peripheral as a GATT server

« I am looking for data »





Advertising Configuration



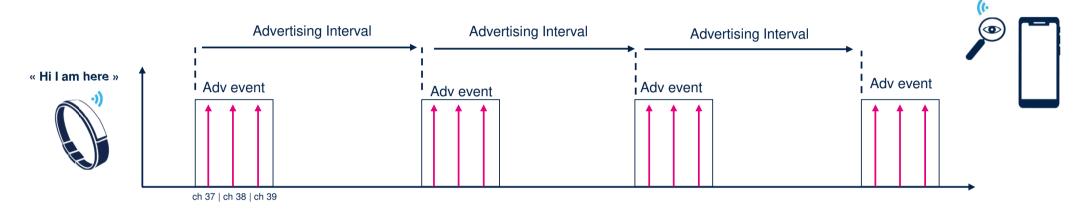


For this session, let's keep default values at this stage





Advertising Configuration Legacy Advertising Interval



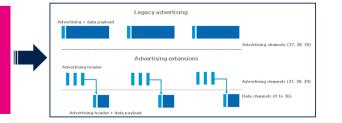
- The advertising interval value ranges all the way from 20 milliseconds up to 10.24 seconds in small increments of 625 microseconds.
- The advertising interval greatly impacts battery life and should be chosen carefully.

connectivity latency vs. power consumption efficiency

- The advertising event is the slot where peripheral will be able to push for advertising data "Hello I am here this is my name"
- The advertising event is around ~3ms considering legacy advertising (31 bytes)



WBA5x supporting advertising extension to increase your advertising data Thanks to adv extension, Periodic advertising supported

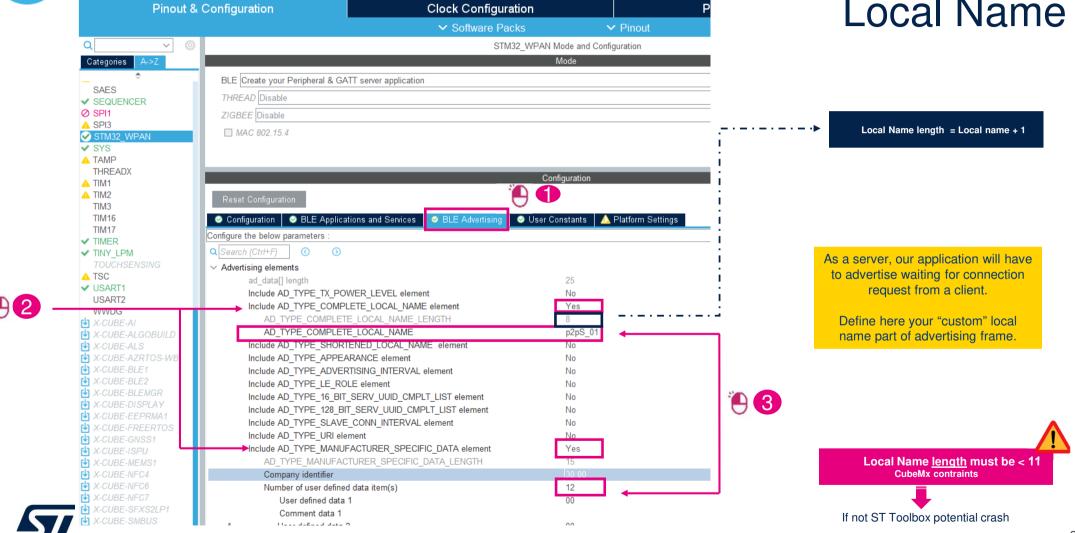






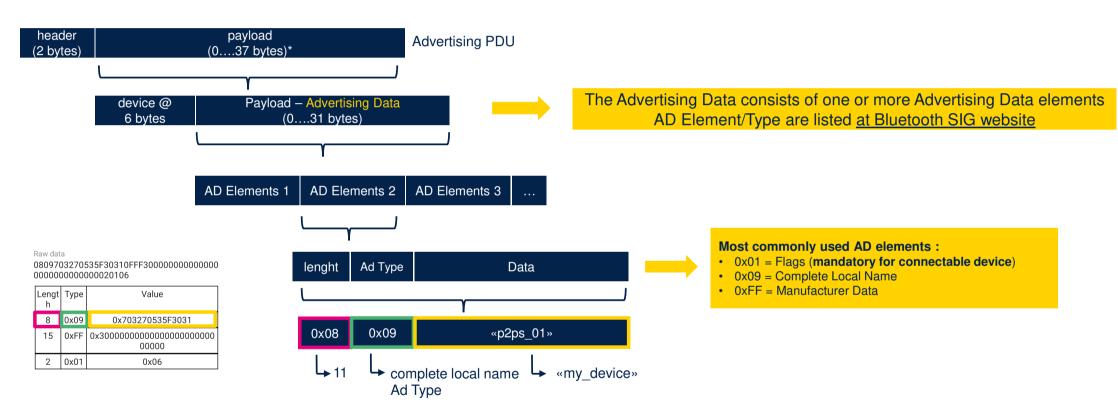
life.augmented

Advertising Elements
Local Name





Advertising Elements Advertising PDU



You can push for what you want over the air ! All data need to be prefix using dedicated Ad Type





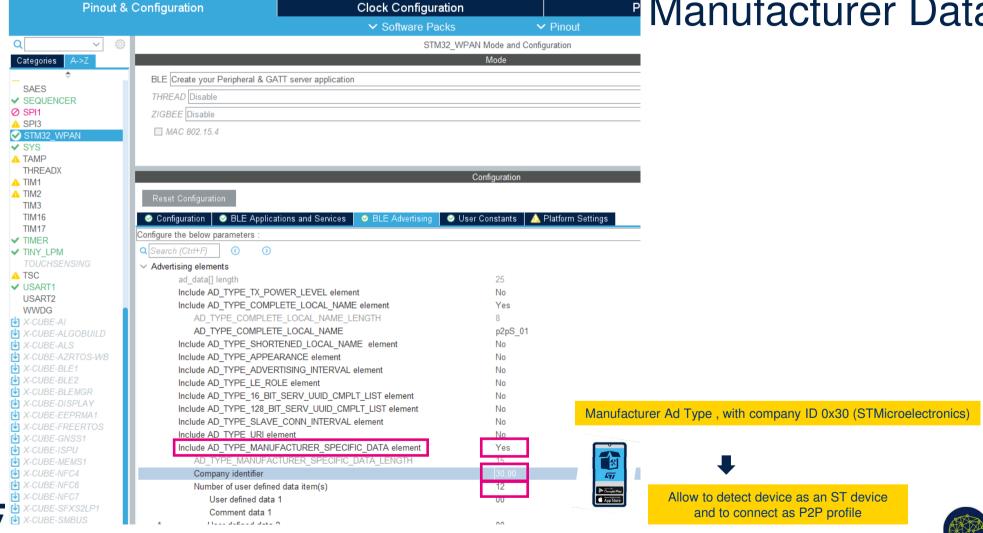


Shall we open for scan rsp? (adding complexity Author; 2023-08-09T16:02:28.992 **A0**



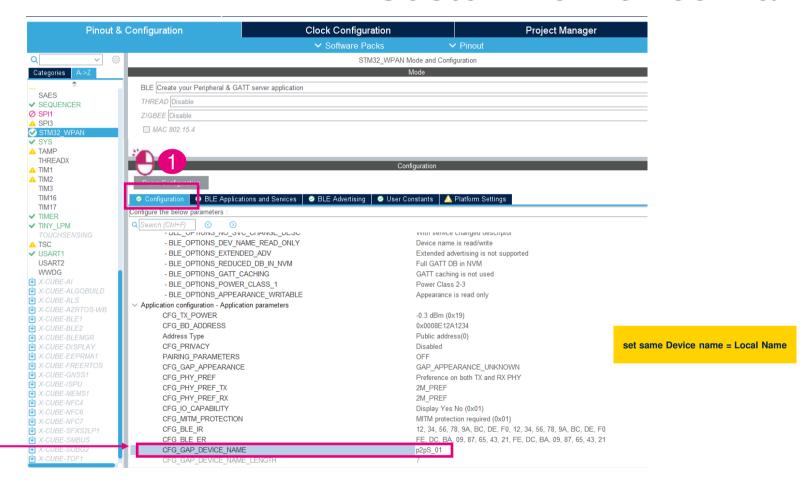
life.augmented

Advertising Elements Manufacturer Data





Customize Device Name





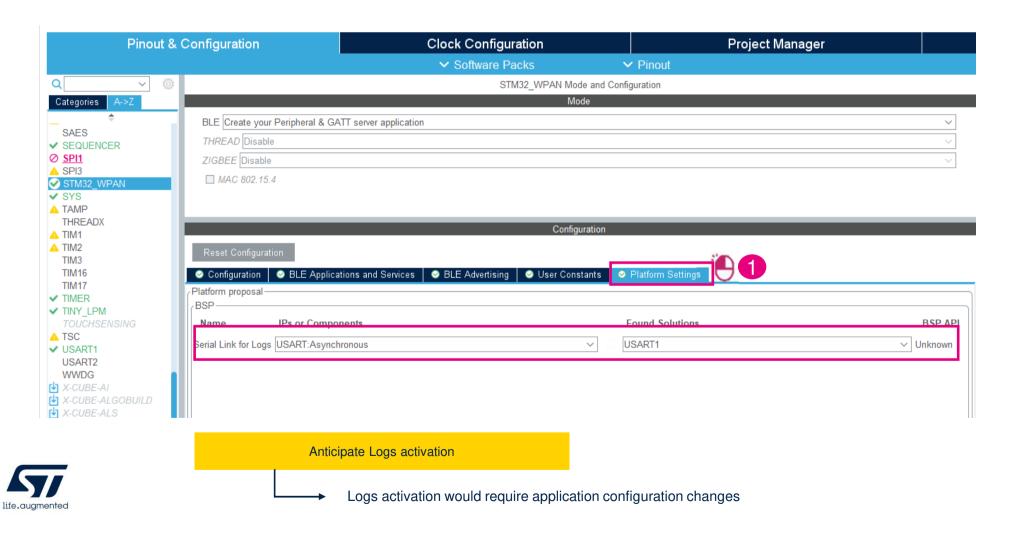


iOS displays Local Name (advertising data) prior to a 1st connexion.

After a 1st connexion iOS displays Device name (thanks to look up table : associates BLE MAC @ & Device Name)

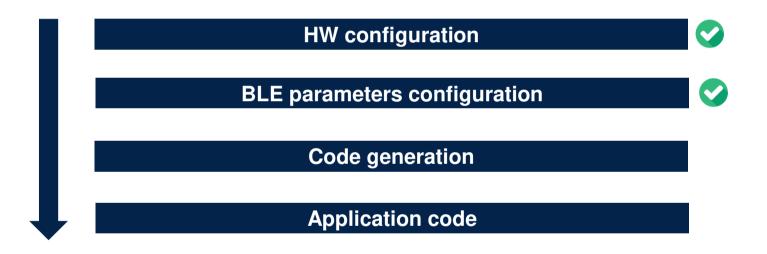


Platform Settings Trace & Logs: BSP settings





Configuration completed What's next: code generation?





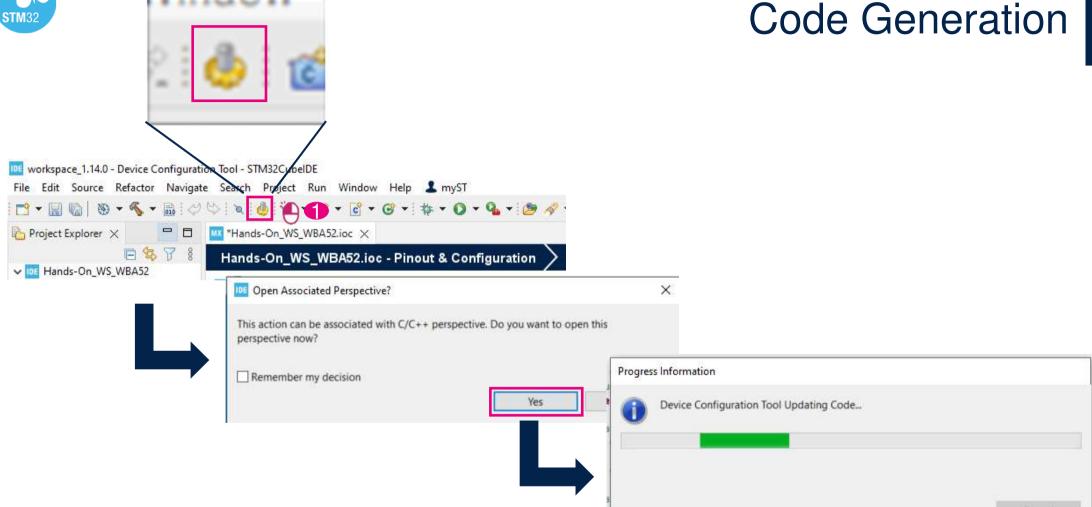


Step 3: Code generation and user application code





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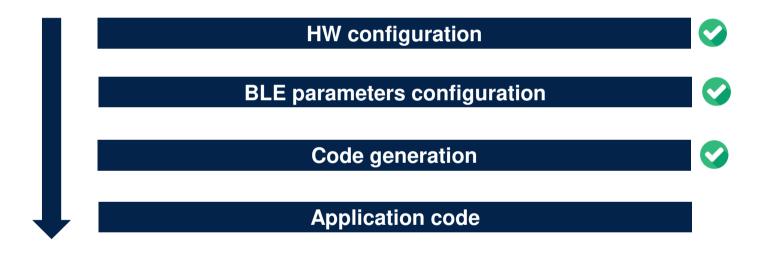


A0 Put a small comment also on the first two tabs

Author; 2023-08-03T11:59:22.255



Configuration completed What's next: code generation?









Here are our ADV data

```
workspace 1.14.0 - Hands-On WS WBA52/STM32 WPAN/App/app ble.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help 🗘 myST
 Hands-On_WS_WBA52.ioc @ app_ble.c X
                                                                        (uint8 t)((CFG BD ADDRESS & 0x00000000FF00) >> 8),
                                                                        (uint8 t)((CFG BD ADDRESS & 0x000000FF0000) >> 16),
                                                            164
 ✓ IDE Hands-On_WS_WBA52
                                                                        (uint8 t)((CFG BD ADDRESS & 0x0000FF000000) >> 24),
                                                                        (uint8_t)((CFG_BD_ADDRESS & 0x00FF00000000) >> 32),
     > 🔊 Includes
                                                                       (uint8 t)((CFG BD ADDRESS & 0xFF0000000000) >> 40)
     > 🕮 Core
                                                            168 };
     > 🕮 Drivers
                                                            169
     > 🔑 Middlewares
                                                            170 static uint8 t a BdAddrUdn[BD ADDR SIZE];
     171
                                                            172 /* Identity root key used to derive IRK and DHK(Legacy) */
         V 🗁 App
                                                            173 static const uint8_t a_BLE_CfgIrValue[16] = CFG_BLE_IR;
             > c app_ble.c
             > ln app_ble.h
                                                            175 /* Encryption root key used to derive LTK(Legacy) and CSRK */
             > h ble_conf.h
                                                            176 static const uint8_t a_BLE_CfgErValue[16] = CFG_BLE_ER;
             > In ble_dbg_conf.h
                                                            177 static BleApplicationContext t bleAppContext;
         > 🗁 Target
                                                            179 static const char a_GapDeviceName[] = { 'p', '2', 'p', 'S', '_', '0', '1' }; /* Gap Device Name */
     > 👺 System
     > 🔑 Utilities
                                                                      /* Advertising Data */
        MX Hands-On_WS_WBA52.ioc
                                                                    uint8 t a AdvData[25] =
         STM32WBA52CGUX FLASH.Id
         RAM.Id
                                                                        8, AD TYPE COMPLETE LOCAL NAME, 'p', '2', 'p', 'S', ' ', '0', '1', /* Complete name */
                                                                        15, AD_TYPE_MANUFACTURER_SPECIFIC_DATA, 0x30, 0x00, 0x00 /* */, 0x
                                                                    uinto4_t butter_nvm[cro_blePLAT_NVM_MAX_SIZE] = {0};
                                                            189 static AMM VirtualMemoryCallbackFunction t APP BLE ResumeFlowProcessCb;
                                                            191 /* Host stack init variables */
                                                            192 static uint32_t buffer[DIVC(BLE_DYN_ALLOC_SIZE, 4)];
                                                            193 static uint32_t gatt_buffer[DIVC(BLE_GATT_BUF_SIZE, 4)];
                                                            194 static BleStack init t pInitParams;
                                                            195
                                                            196
                                                                    /* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
                                                            197
                                                            198 /* USER CODE END PV */
                                                            200 /* Global variables -----*/
                                                            201
```



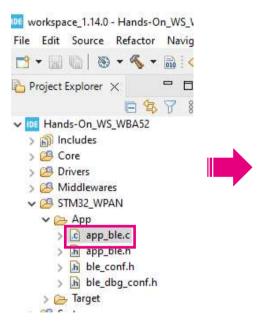
[Mention was removed] as agreed I let you to adjust it Author; 2023-09-21T14:02:26.277 **A0**



Open Project Add application code to move to discoverable (1/2)

Set device discoverable at init:

In app_ble.c > function APP_BLE_Init()



```
/* USER CODE BEGIN APP BLE Init 2 */
tBleStatus status;
status = aci gap set discoverable(ADV TYPE, ADV INTERVAL MIN, ADV INTERVAL MAX,
                       CFG BD ADDRESS TYPE,
                       ADV FILTER,
                       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0);
if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
  return;
                                                                    To accommodate the Advertising
status = aci gap delete ad type(AD TYPE TX POWER LEVEL); ----
                                                                   payload, remove the Tx power Adv
if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
                                                                            Type set by stack
  return;
status = aci gap update adv data(sizeof(a AdvData), (uint8 t*) a AdvData);
if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
  return;
                                                             Search for "APP_BLE_Init_2"
/* USER CODE END APP BLE Init 2 */
```

Open Project

Add application code to move to discoverable

Build& Flash

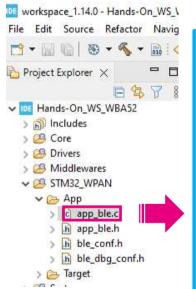




Open Project Add application code to move to discoverable (2/2)

Set device discoverable at disconnection:

In app_ble.c > SVCCTL_App_Notification - HCI_DISCONNECTION_COMPLETE_EVT_CODE



```
/* USER CODE BEGIN EVT DISCONN COMPLETE */
 tBleStatus status:
 status = aci gap set discoverable(ADV TYPE, ADV INTERVAL MIN.ADV INTERVAL MAX,
                                                                                 CFG BD ADDRESS TYPE,
                                                                                 ADV FILTER.
                                                                                 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0):
 if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Build
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Flash
        LOG INFO APP("==>> aci gap set discoverable - fail, result; 0x%02X\n", status);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window
 status = aci gap delete ad type(AD TYPE TX POWER LEVEL);
 if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Project Explorer X

▼ Image: Windle Wind Wind Windle Windle
        LOG INFO APP("==>> delete tx power level - fail, result: 0x%02X\n", status):
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      > Binaries
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      > includes
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ∨ 🕮 Core
 status = aci gap update adv data(sizeof(a AdvData), (uint8 t*) a AdvData);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            > (=> Inc
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            > 🗁 Src
 if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            > 🗁 Startup
          LOG INFO APP("==>> Start Advertising Failed, result: 0x%02X\n", status);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Search for "EVT DISCONN COMPLETE"
       /* USER CODE END EVT DISCONN COMPLETE */
```

At disconnection, stack is not moving back to advertising, this is an application decision

Open Project

Add application code to move to discoverable

Build & Flash





Open your "ST BLE Toolbox" App and Connect











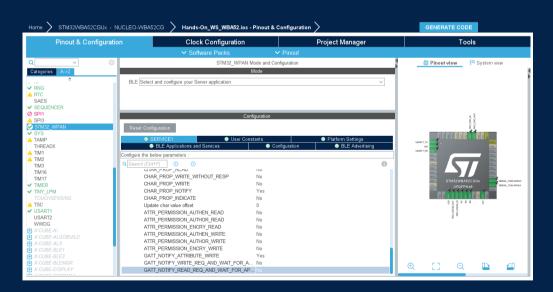




Device should be visible and connectable

Bonus: Add debug capabilities

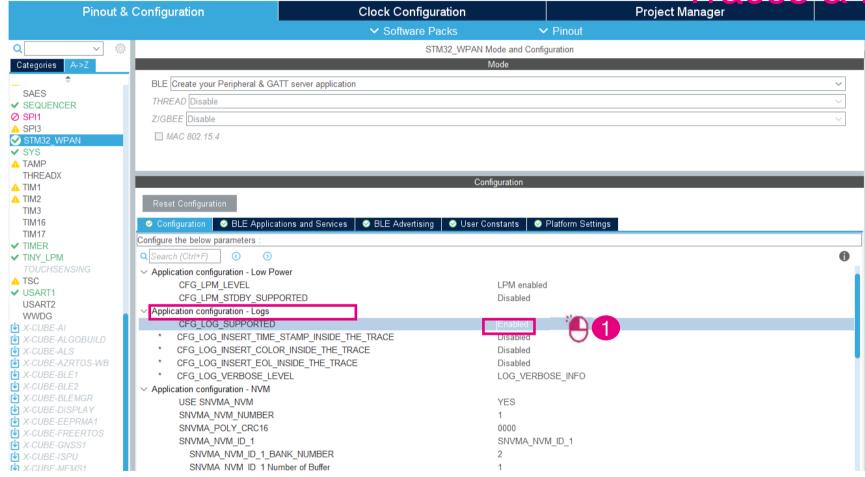
Move back to STM32CubeIDE/STM32CubeMX







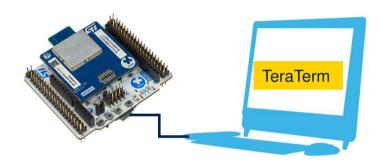
Application configuration Traces & logs



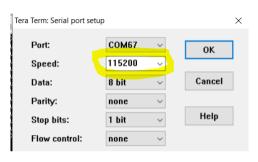




Open your App and Connect







1 reset device

2

Connect



```
COM67 - Tera Term VT

File Edit Setup Control Window Help

>>== HCI_LE_CONNECTION_COMPLETE_SUBEUT_CODE - Connection handle: 0x0001
- Connection established with 0:77:1c:a8:d6:d9:5a
- Connection Interval: ns
- Connection latency: 0
- Supervision Tineout: 720 ns
```



Takeaways What's next



Hands-on#1 – Basic Bluetooth® Low Energy advertising device

Inherit of STM32 ecosystem and build a Bluetooth[®] Low Energy advertising device application in few steps

save .ioc project file





Hands-on#2 – Add Bluetooth® Low Energy profile application code

Extend existing application code to enable proprietary profile (P2P_Server)





Thank you

