



## Welcome to STM32WBA52 workshop

Hands-on #1
Build basic p2pServer
application and connect

Workshop team



#### SW prerequisites

- STM32CubeWBA MCU package (v1.1.0 or up)
- IDE: STM32CubeIDE (v1.13.0 or up)
- A serial terminal (e.g. TeraTerm)
- ST BLE ToolBox Smartphone application

#### HW prerequisites

USB A to Micro-B Cable

#### Prerequisites Refresh

















#### Agenda

1 Hands-on presentation

4 Step 3: Code generation and user application code

- 2 Step 1: STM32CubeMX/STM32CubeIDE initialization for STM32WBA Nucleo board
- 5 "bonus track": Adding logs

Step2: Advertising and BLE application configuration and explanation



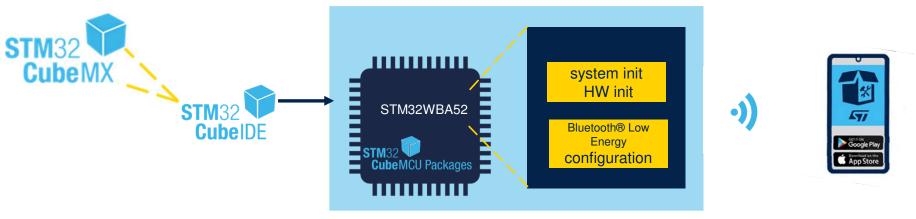


## **Hands-on presentation**



#### Purpose

- The purpose is to start from WBA52 chipset level and build a basic server (p2pServer) application using STM32CubeMX/STM32CubeIDE
- In this first part, focus is to get device visible and connectable from my smartphone



Bluetooth® Low Energy peripheral advertising



Unpack NUCLEO-WBA52, plug to laptop, install your favorite ST BLE ToolBox App and Let's start!

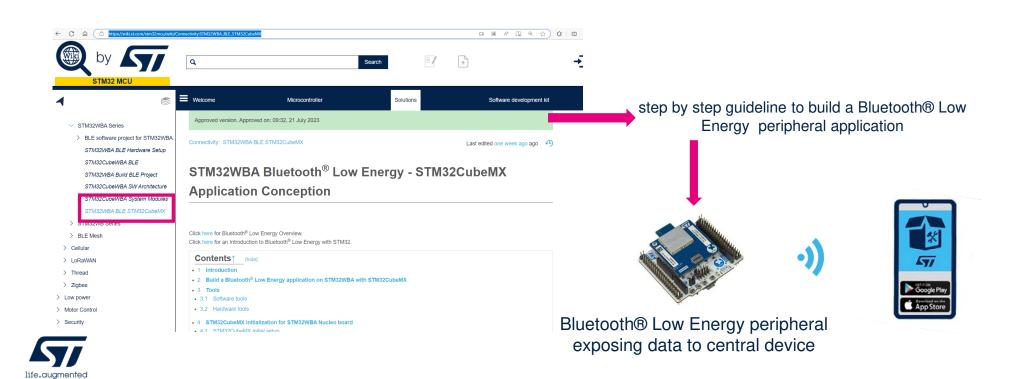






#### Source

## Hands-on based on <a href="https://wiki.st.com/stm32mcu/wiki/Connectivity:STM32WBA\_BLE\_STM32CubeMX">https://wiki.st.com/stm32mcu/wiki/Connectivity:STM32WBA\_BLE\_STM32CubeMX</a>





#### Legenda

• Slides including following symbol are purely theoretical ones



Source code for development is included inside blue boxes

HAL\_Delay(500);



## Step 1: STM32CubeMX initialization for STM32WBA Nucleo board





#### STM32CubeMX capabilties



STM32CubeMX: "Standalone version" or "integrated version" into STM32CubeIDE allow to start design within 3 options



Example application

complete application running over NUCLEO

Board level

all the hardware is already configured (NUCLEO\_WBA52)

3

Chipset level require to configure your HW (PCB) & your application



STM32WBA wiki page focus



Hands-on focus. As customer let's build my own App

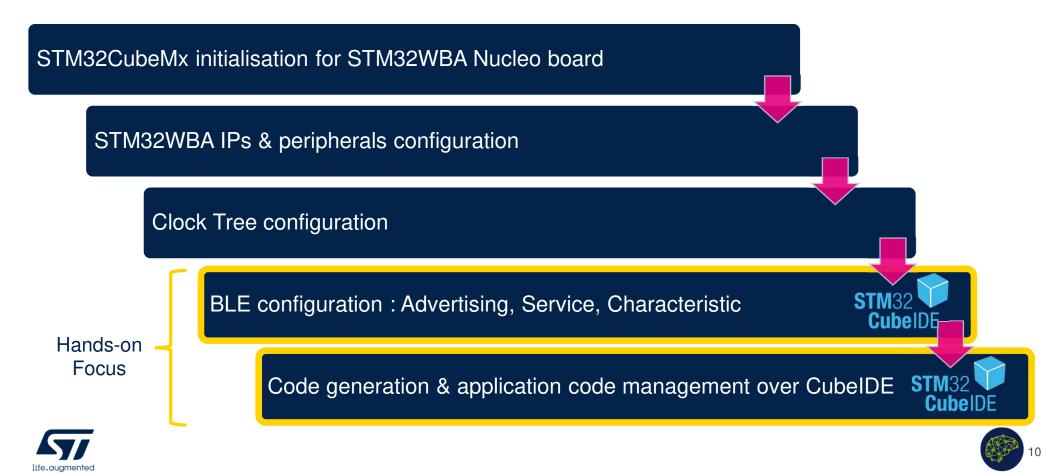


STM32CubeMX can be standalone application but also part of STM32CubeIDE





# STM32CubeMX design from chispet level complete journey





## STM32CubeMx design from chispet level Hands-on focus (1/2)

3

#### **Chipset level**

require to configure your HW (PCB) & your application

To ease Hands-on session use Hands-on\_WS\_WBA52.ioc
All HW IPs & required peripheral to use RF are already initialized: NVIC, RNG, RCC,...
Thanks to Hands-on\_WS\_WBA52.ioc let's focus on BLE application design





Copy Hands-on\_WS\_WBA52.ioc on your local repository:

example: C:\users\...\STM32WBA WS\project

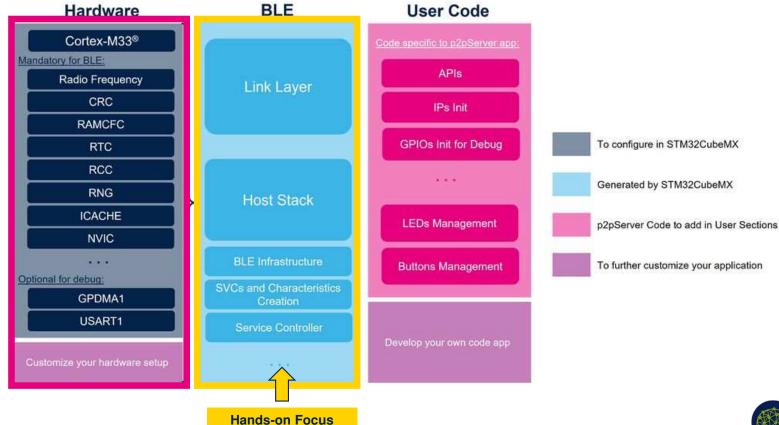






# STM32CubeMx design from chispet level Hands-on focus (2/2)

Hands-On\_WS\_WBA52.ioc

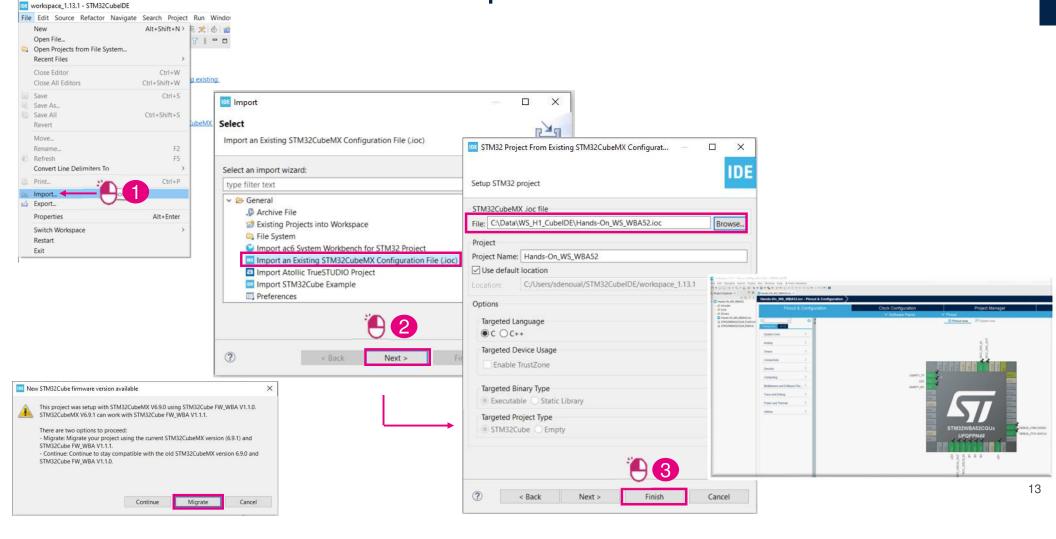






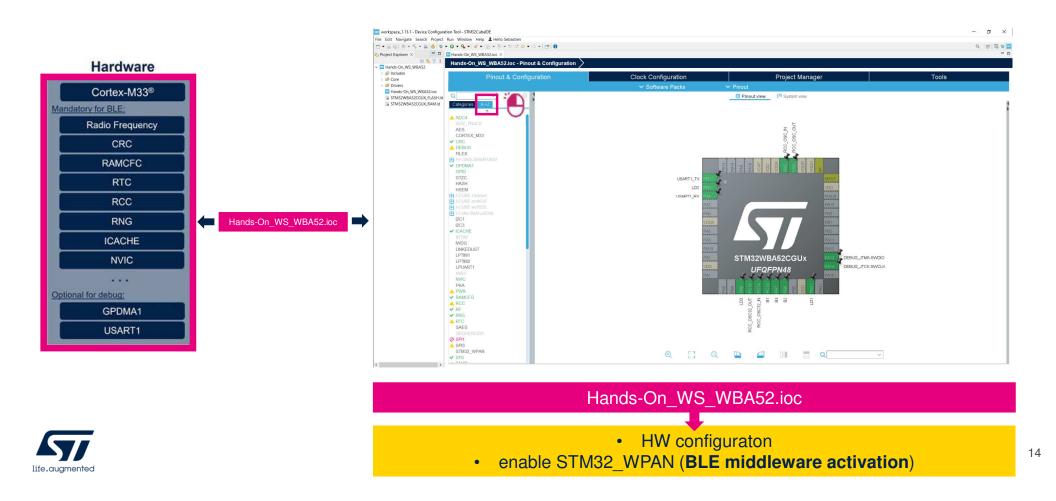


## Open and Start STM32CubeIDE





#### Peripherals in place to start BLE configuration!





## Peripherals in place to start BLE configuration! Wiki explanations





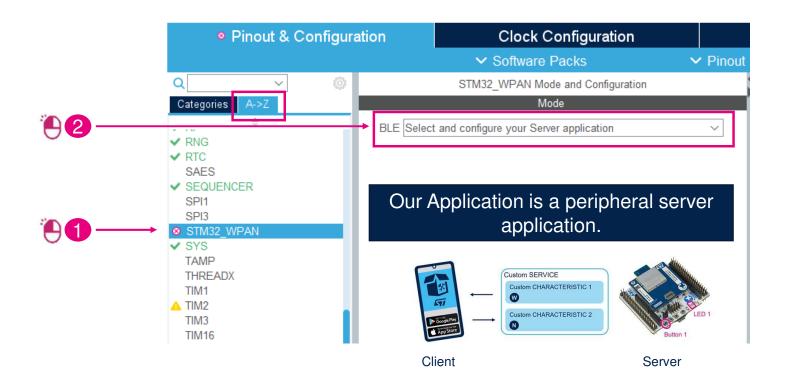


# Step2: Advertising and Bluetooth® Low Energy GAP/GATT custom application configuration





#### Enabling Bluetooth® Low Energy



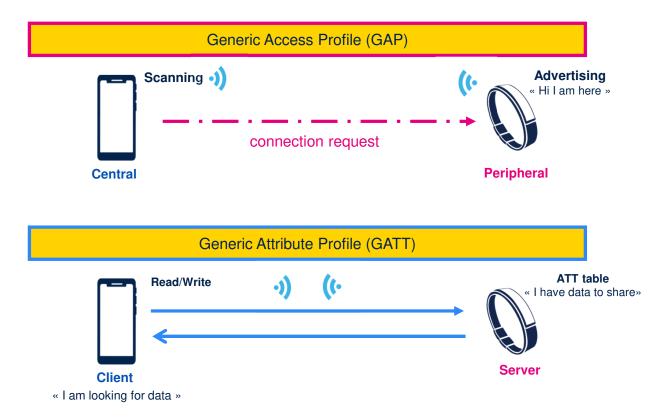




# Application Profiles Services ACI Interface GAP GATT ATT SM L2CAP Host Control Interface Link Layer Radio PHY







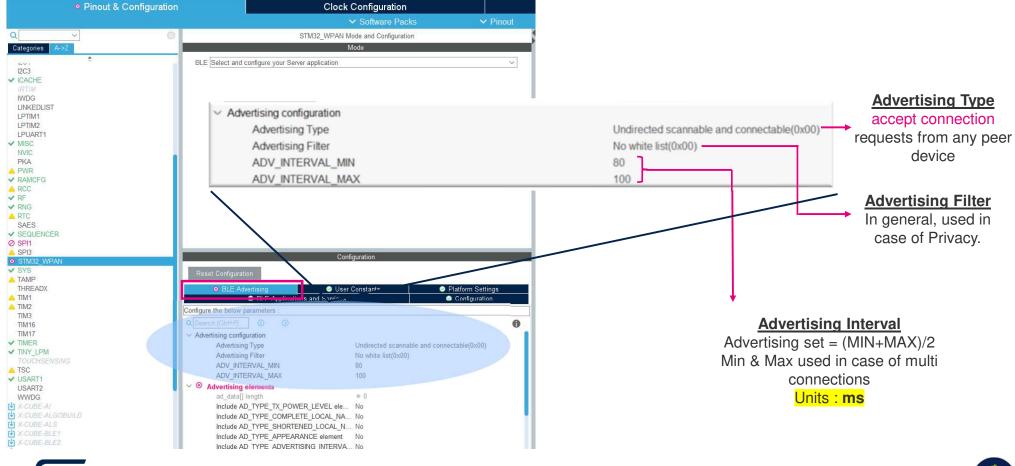


In the general run of things.... a Central is acting as GATT Client, a peripheral as a GATT server





#### **Advertising Configuration**

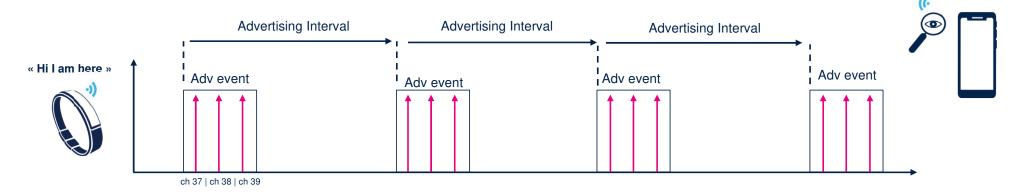


life.augmented

For this session, let's keep default values at this stage



## **Advertising Configuration** Legacy Advertising Interval



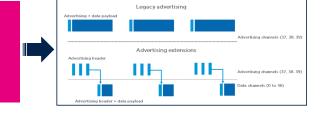
- The advertising interval value ranges all the way from 20 milliseconds up to 10.24 seconds in small increments of 625 microseconds.
- The advertising interval greatly impacts battery life and should be chosen carefully.

#### connectivity latency vs. power consumption efficiency

- The advertising event is the slot where peripheral will be able to push for advertising data "Hello I am here this is my name"
- The advertising event is around ~3ms considering legacy advertising (31 bytes)



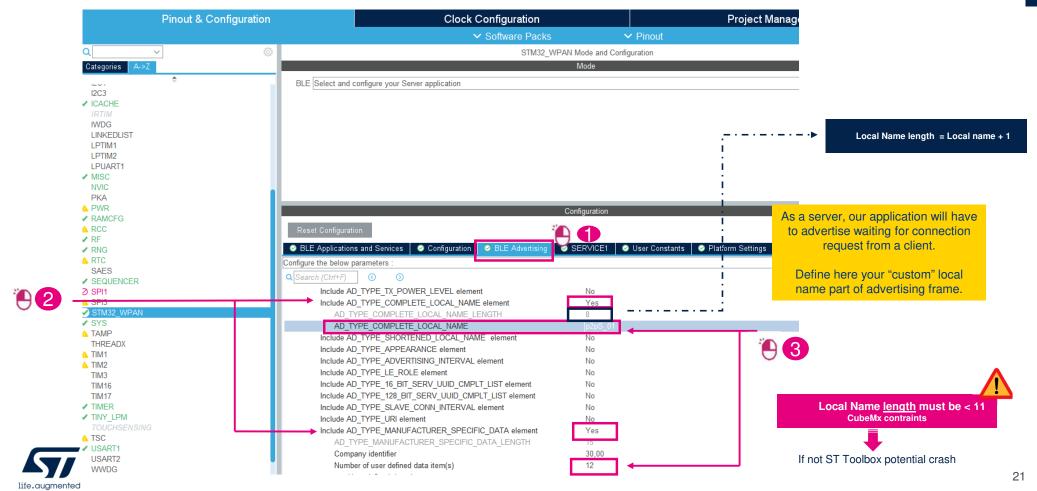
WBA5x supporting advertising extension to increase your advertising data Thanks to adv extension, Periodic advertising supported





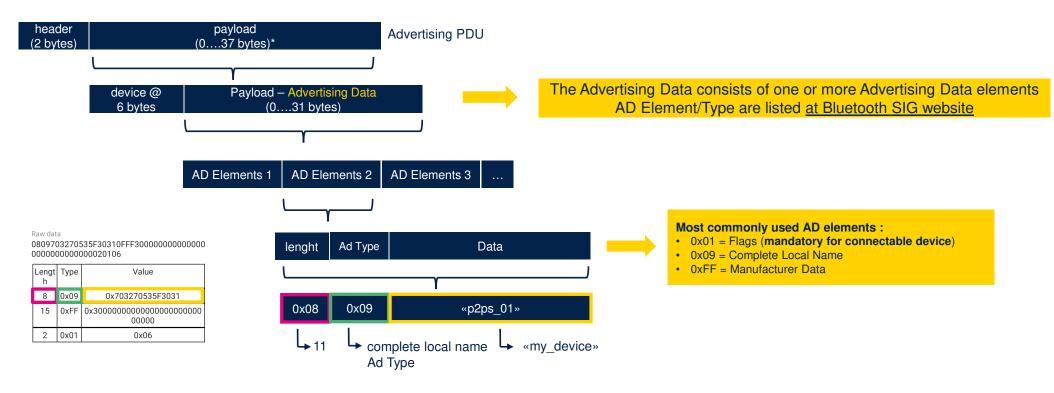


#### Advertising Elements Local Name



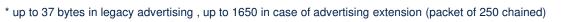


## Advertising Elements Advertising PDU



You can push for what you want over the air ! All data need to be prefix using dedicated Ad Type

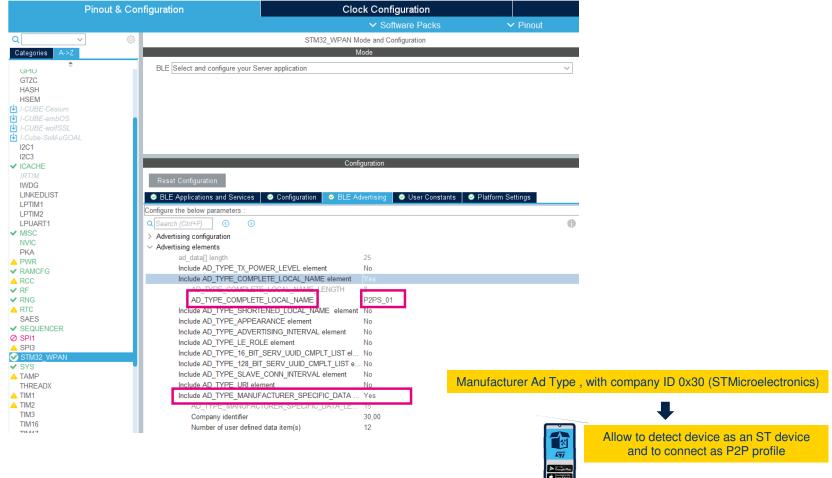








Advertising Elements Manufacturer Data

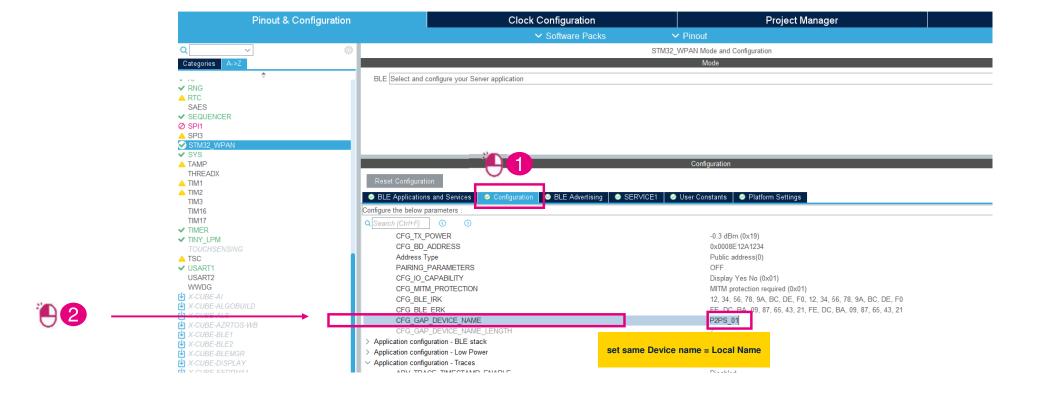








#### Customize Device Name



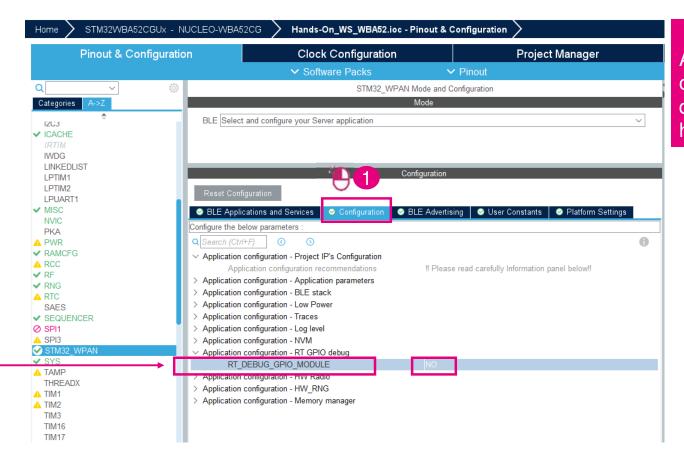


iOS displays Local Name (advertising data) prior to a 1st connexion.

After a 1st connexion iOS displays Device name (thanks to look up table : associates BLE MAC @ & Device Name)



#### Disable GPIO Debug capabilities



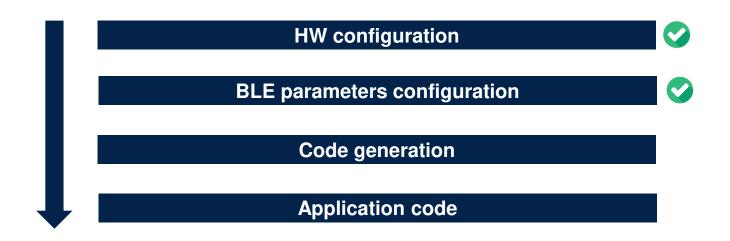
Why?
Avoid adding sw line of code to enable debug capabilities in hands on code







## Configuration completed What's next: code generation?



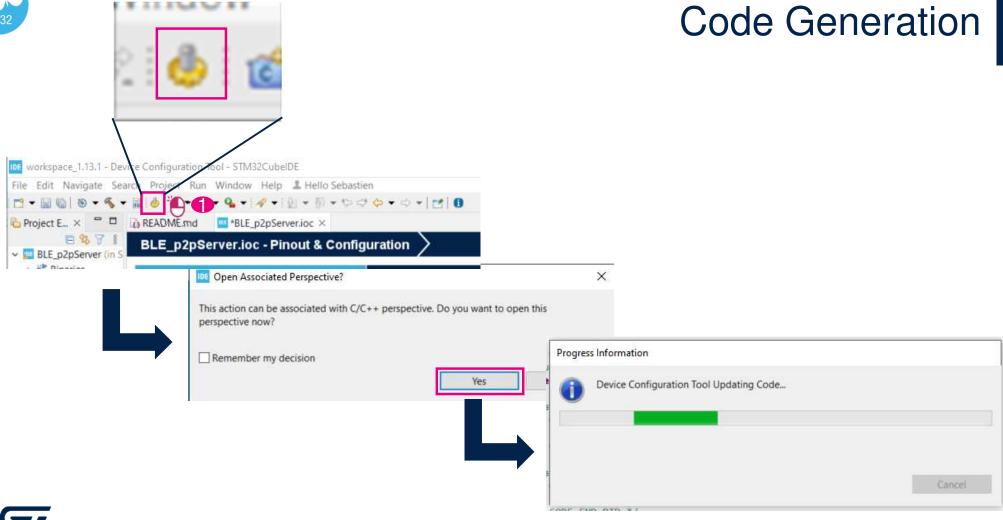




## Step 3: Code generation and user application code



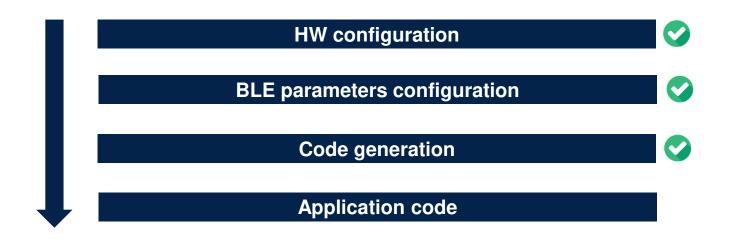








## Configuration completed What's next: code generation?









#### Here are our ADV data

```
workspace 1.13.1 - Hands-On WS WBA52/STM32 WPAN/App/app ble.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help & Hello Sebastien
E 😘 📝 🖟 🗖 🔲 Hands-On_WS_WBA52.ioc 🖟 main.c 🖟 app_ble.c × 🔃 <signal handler called >() at 0xfffffffe
Project Explorer X
                                                                                                                    (uint8_t)((CFG_BD_ADDRESS & 0x0000FF000000) >> 24),
Hands-On_WS_WBA52
                                                                                                                    (uint8_t)((CFG_BD_ADDRESS & 0x00FF00000000) >> 32),
    > 🗱 Binaries
                                                                                                                   (uint8_t)((CFG_BD_ADDRESS & 0xFF0000000000) >> 40)
                                                                                                        165
    > p Includes
                                                                                                        166 };
    > 🐸 Core
                                                                                                        167
    > 🐸 Drivers
                                                                                                        168 static uint8_t a_BdAddrUdn[BD_ADDR_SIZE];
    Middlewares

✓ ☑ STM32_WPAN

                                                                                                        170 /* Identity root key used to derive LTK and CSRK */
                                                                                                        171 static const uint8_t a_BLE_CfgIrValue[16] = CFG_BLE_IRK;
       v D App
                                                                                                        172
            app_ble.c
                                                                                                        173 /* Encryption root key used to derive LTK and CSRK */
            > 🖪 app_ble.h
                                                                                                        174 static const uint8 t a BLE_CfgErValue[16] = CFG_BLE_ERK;
            ble conf.h
                                                                                                        175 static BleApplicationContext_t bleAppContext;
            > le ble_dbg_conf.h
        > 🕞 Target
                                                                                                        177 static const char a_GapDeviceName[] = { 'P', '2', 'P', 'S', '_', '0', '1' }; /= Gap Device Name */
    System
                                                                                                                 /* Advertising Data */
    > 🐸 Utilities
                                                                                                                uint8_t a_AdvData[25] =
    > 🔑 Debug
       Hands-On_WS_WBA52.ioc
                                                                                                                    8, AD_TYPE_COMPLETE_LOCAL_NAME, 'p', '2', 'p', 'S', '_', '0', '1', /* Complete name */
        Hands-On_WS_WBA52 Debug.launch
                                                                                                                   15, AD_TYPE_MANUFACTURER_SPECIFIC_DATA, 0x30, 0x00, 0x00 /* */, 0x
        STM32WBA52CGUX_FLASH.Id
        STM32WBA52CGUX RAM.Id
                                                                                                        186 uint64_t buffer_nvm[CFG_BLEPLAT_NVM_MAX_SIZE] = {0};
                                                                                                        187
                                                                                                        188 static AMM_VirtualMemoryCallbackFunction_t APP_BLE_ResumeFlowProcessCb;
                                                                                                        189
                                                                                                        190 /* Host stack init variables */
                                                                                                        191 static uint32_t buffer[DIVC(BLE_DYN_ALLOC_SIZE, 4)];
                                                                                                        192 static uint32 t gatt_buffer[DIVC(BLE_GATT_BUF_SIZE, 4)];
                                                                                                        193 static BleStack init t pInitParams;
                                                                                                        195 /* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
                                                                                                        197 /* USER CODE END PV */
                                                                                                        199 /* Global variables -----*/
```





## Open Project Add application code to move to discoverable (1/2)

#### Set device discoverable at init:

In app\_ble.c > function APP\_BLE\_Init()

```
workspace 1.13.0 - Hands-On WS WBA52
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate
P - □ □ 80 - € - □ 0
Project Explorer X

✓ IDE Hands-On WS WBA52 (in TestWS)

  > Binaries
  > m Includes

✓ ② Core

     > > Src
     > Startup
   > Middlewares

✓ 

✓ STM32_WPAN

     V App
        c app_ble.c
       ) h app ble.h
       > h ble_conf.h
       > h ble_dbg_conf.h
       > c p2p_server_app.c
       > h p2p_server_app.h
       n2n server c
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN APP BLE Init 2 */
tBleStatus status:
status = aci gap set discoverable(ADV TYPE, ADV INTERVAL MIN, ADV INTERVAL MAX,
                       CFG BD ADDRESS TYPE,
                       ADV FILTER,
                       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0);
if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
            return:
                                                                     To accommodate the Advertising
status = aci_gap_delete_ad_type(AD_TYPE_TX_POWER_LEVEL);
                                                                    payload, remove the Tx power Adv
if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
                                                                            Type set by stack
            return;
status = aci_gap_update_adv_data(sizeof(a_AdvData), (uint8_t*) a_AdvData);
if (status != BLE STATUS SUCCESS) {
            return;
                                                              Search for "APP_BLE_Init_2"
/* USER CODE END APP BLE Init 2 */
```

**Open Project** 

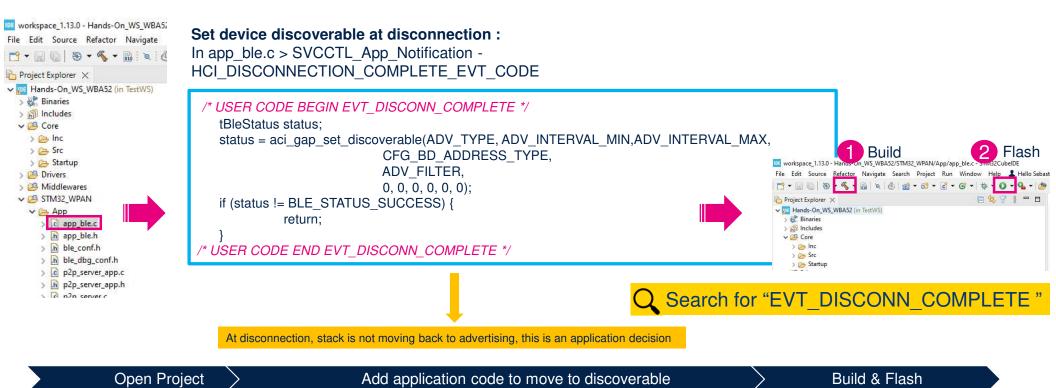
Add application code to move to discoverable

Build& Flash





## Open Project Add application code to move to discoverable (2/2)



life.augmented

Please refer to cheatsheet for copy/paste



## Open your "ST BLE Toolbox" App and Connect











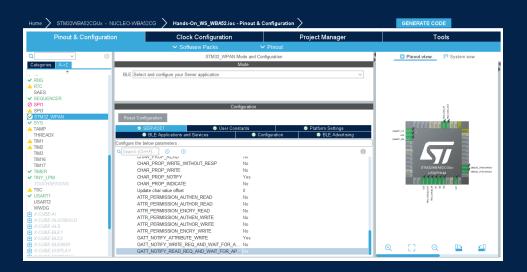




Device should be visible and connectable

#### **Bonus: Add debug capabilities**

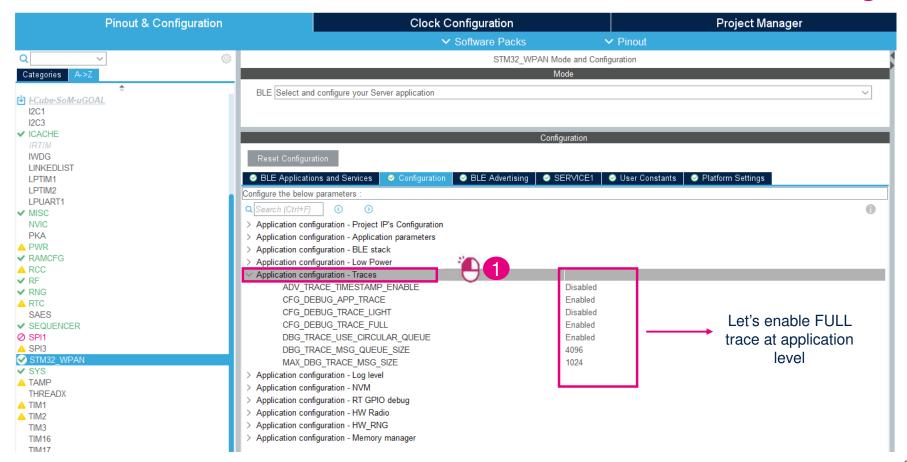
## Move back to STM32CubeIDE/STM32CubeMX







## Application configuration Traces & logs







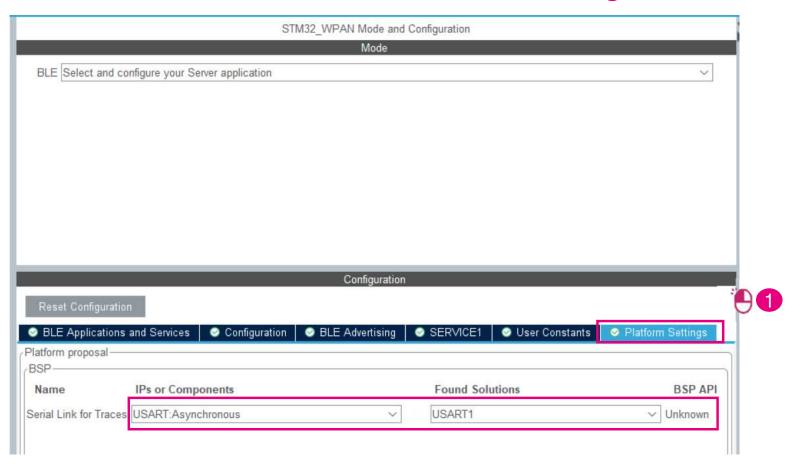
# Application configuration Trace & Logs: configure log level







# Platform Settings Trace & Logs: BSP settings







## Project configuration Advanced settings

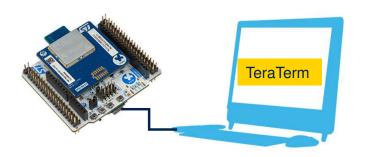




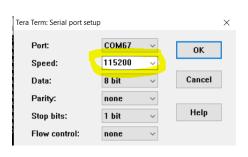
Regenerate Code
Open back existing project – refresh sources – build and flash



## Open your App and Connect









```
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

Success: aci_pal_write_config_data command - OWHIG_DATR_PUBROUR_OFFSET
Public Bluedonth Riddress: 00:000:e1:23:19:82

Success: aci_pal_write_config_data command - OWHIG_DATR_IR_OFFSET
Success: aci_pal_write_config_data command - OWHIG_DATR_IR_OFFSET
Success: aci_pal_write_config_data command - OWHIG_DATR_IR_OFFSET
Success: aci_pal_write_command
Success
Success: aci_pal_write_command
Success
Success: aci_pal_write_command
Success
S
```



Connect



```
COM67 - Tera Term VT

File Edit Setup Control Window Help

>>== HCI_LE_CONNECTION_COMPLETE_SUBEVT_CODE - Connection handle: 0x0001

- Connection established with 0:77:1c:a8:d6:d9:5a

- Connection Interval: ns

- Connection Interval: 0

- Supervision Timeout: 720 ns
```



## Takeaways What's next



Hands-on#1 – Basic Bluetooth® Low Energy advertising device

Inherit of STM32 ecosystem and build a Bluetooth® Low Energy advertising device application in few steps

save .ioc project file





Hands-on#2 – Add Bluetooth® Low Energy profile application code

Extend existing application code to enable proprietary profile (P2P\_Server)





## Thank you

