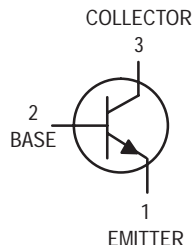


General Purpose Transistors

NPN Silicon

2N3903
2N3904*

*Motorola Preferred Device



CASE 29-04, STYLE 1
TO-92 (TO-226AA)

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector–Emitter Voltage	V_{CEO}	40	Vdc
Collector–Base Voltage	V_{CBO}	60	Vdc
Emitter–Base Voltage	V_{EBO}	6.0	Vdc
Collector Current — Continuous	I_C	200	mA _{dc}
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	625 5.0	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above 25°C	P_D	1.5 12	Watts mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	T_J, T_{stg}	–55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS(1)

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
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OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Collector–Emitter Breakdown Voltage (2) ($I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}_{dc}$, $I_B = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CEO}$	40	—	Vdc
Collector–Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_C = 10 \mu\text{A}_{dc}$, $I_E = 0$)	$V_{(BR)CBO}$	60	—	Vdc
Emitter–Base Breakdown Voltage ($I_E = 10 \mu\text{A}_{dc}$, $I_C = 0$)	$V_{(BR)EBO}$	6.0	—	Vdc
Base Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$, $V_{EB} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}$)	I_{BL}	—	50	nA _{dc}
Collector Cutoff Current ($V_{CE} = 30 \text{ Vdc}$, $V_{EB} = 3.0 \text{ Vdc}$)	I_{CEX}	—	50	nA _{dc}

1. Indicates Data in addition to JEDEC Requirements.
2. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$; Duty Cycle $\leq 2.0\%$.

Preferred devices are Motorola recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted) (Continued)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
ON CHARACTERISTICS				
DC Current Gain ⁽¹⁾ ($I_C = 0.1\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)	h_{FE}	20	—	—
2N3903		40	—	
2N3904				
($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)		35	—	
2N3903		70	—	
2N3904				
($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)		50	150	
2N3903		100	300	
2N3904				
($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)		30	—	
2N3903		60	—	
2N3904				
($I_C = 100\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 1.0\text{ Vdc}$)		15	—	
2N3903		30	—	
2N3904				
Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage ⁽¹⁾ ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 1.0\text{ mA}$) ($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 5.0\text{ mA}$)	$V_{CE(sat)}$	—	0.2 0.3	Vdc
Base–Emitter Saturation Voltage ⁽¹⁾ ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 1.0\text{ mA}$) ($I_C = 50\text{ mA}$, $I_B = 5.0\text{ mA}$)	$V_{BE(sat)}$	0.65 —	0.85 0.95	Vdc

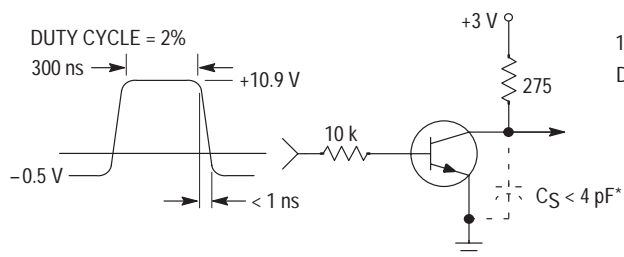
SMALL–SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

Current–Gain — Bandwidth Product ($I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 20\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 100\text{ MHz}$)	f_T	250 300	— —	MHz
Output Capacitance ($V_{CB} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$, $I_E = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$)	C_{obo}	—	4.0	pF
Input Capacitance ($V_{EB} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$)	C_{ibo}	—	8.0	pF
Input Impedance ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	h_{ie}	1.0 1.0	8.0 10	k Ω
Voltage Feedback Ratio ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	h_{re}	0.1 0.5	5.0 8.0	$\times 10^{-4}$
Small–Signal Current Gain ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	h_{fe}	50 100	200 400	—
Output Admittance ($I_C = 1.0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CE} = 10\text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	h_{oe}	1.0	40	μmhos
Noise Figure ($I_C = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$, $V_{CE} = 5.0\text{ Vdc}$, $R_S = 1.0\text{ k }\Omega$, $f = 1.0\text{ kHz}$)	NF	— —	6.0 5.0	dB

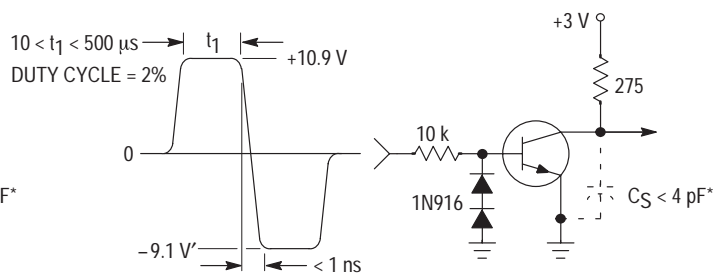
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

Delay Time	$(V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$, $V_{BE} = 0.5\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_{B1} = 1.0\text{ mA}$)	t_d	—	35	ns
Rise Time		t_r	—	35	ns
Storage Time	$(V_{CC} = 3.0\text{ Vdc}$, $I_C = 10\text{ mA}$, $I_{B1} = I_{B2} = 1.0\text{ mA}$)	t_s	— —	175 200	ns
Fall Time		t_f	—	50	ns

1. Pulse Test: Pulse Width $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$; Duty Cycle $\leq 2.0\%$.



**Figure 1. Delay and Rise Time
Equivalent Test Circuit**



**Figure 2. Storage and Fall Time
Equivalent Test Circuit**

* Total shunt capacitance of test jig and connectors

TYPICAL TRANSIENT CHARACTERISTICS

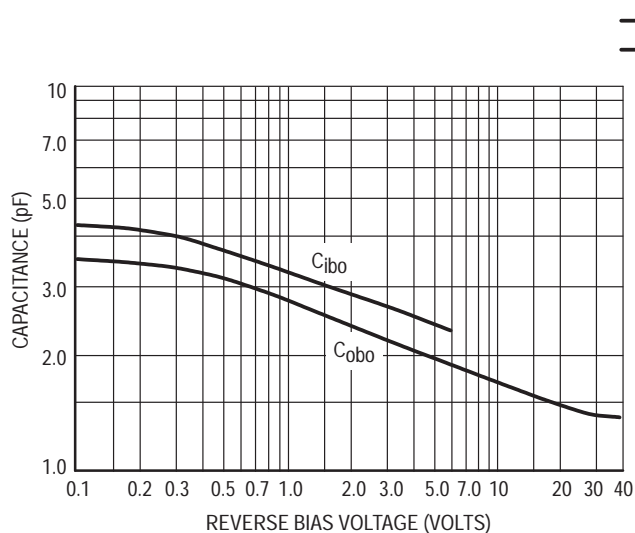


Figure 3. Capacitance

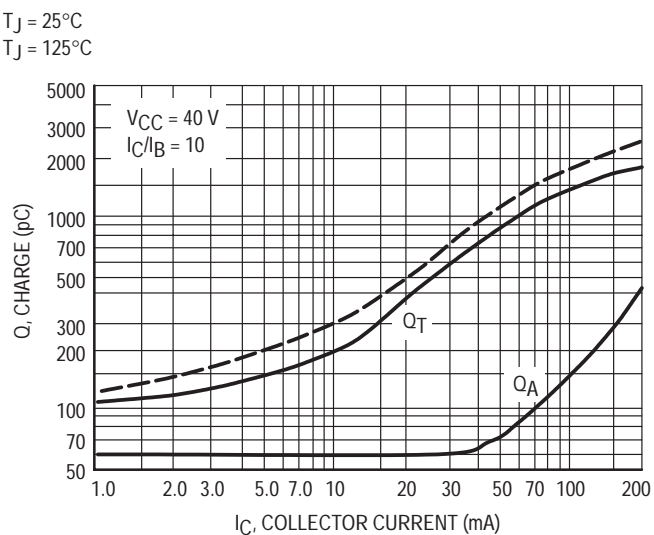
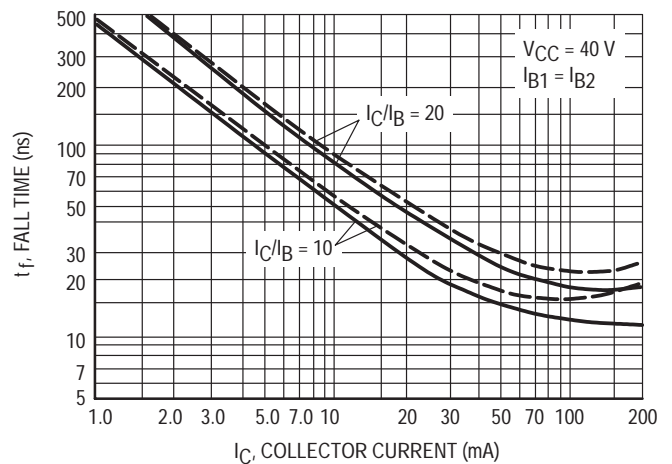
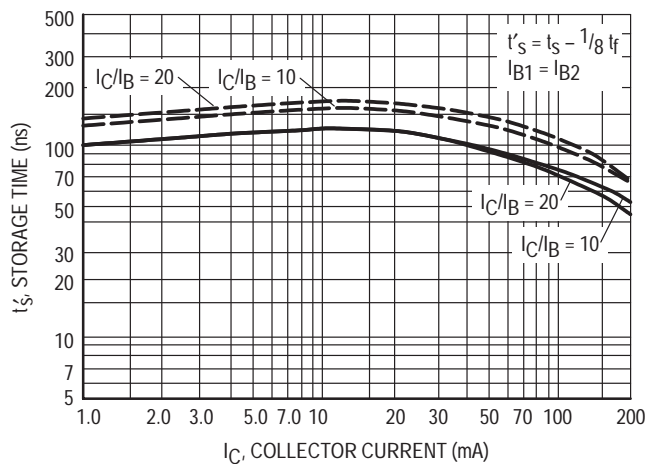
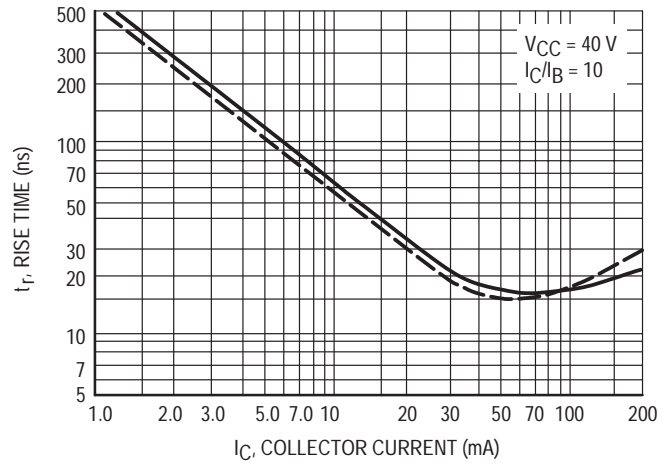
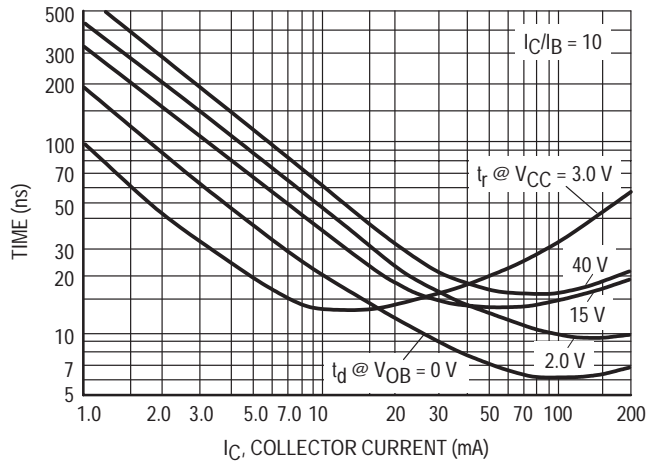
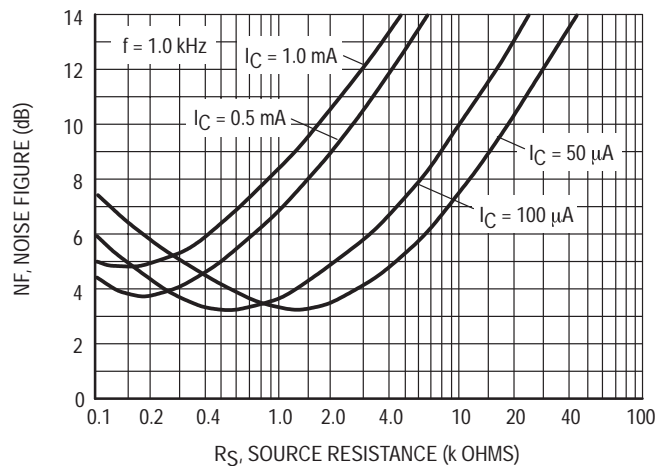
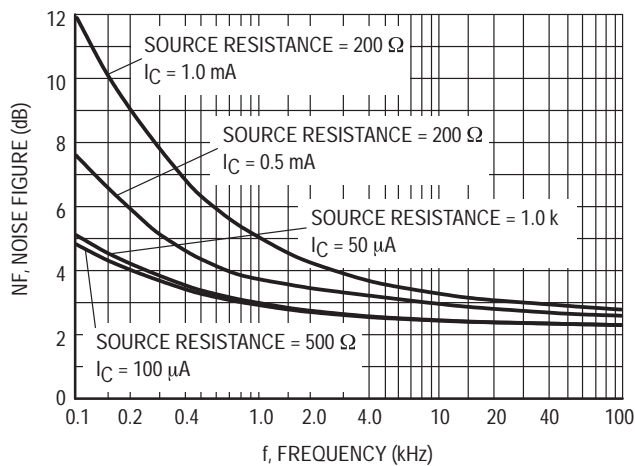


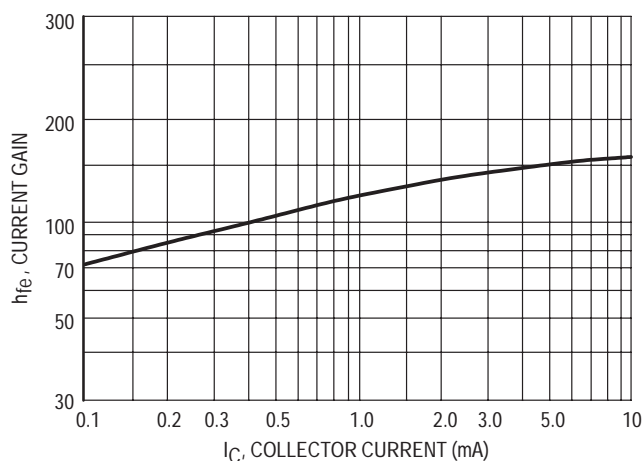
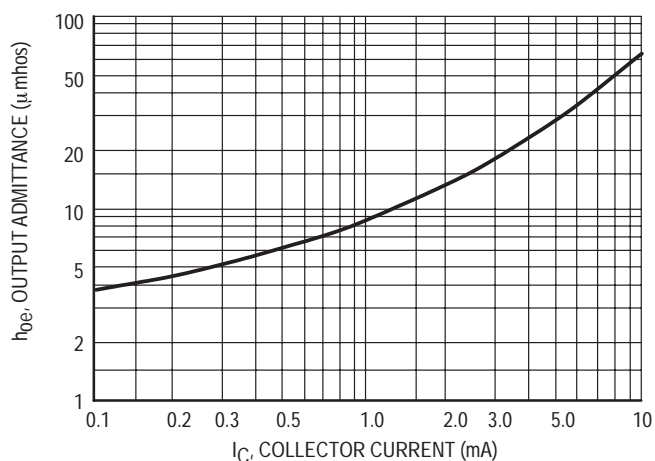
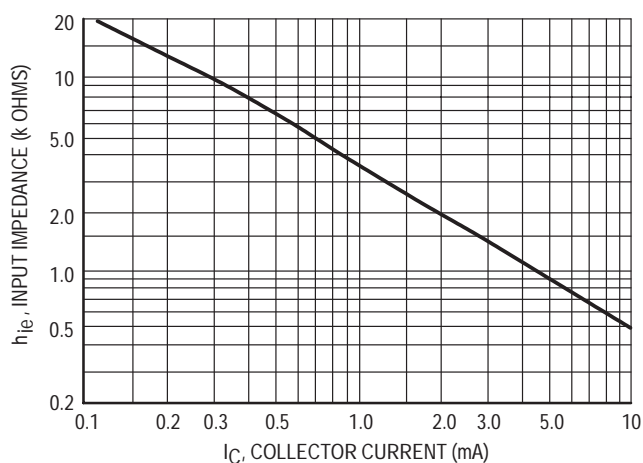
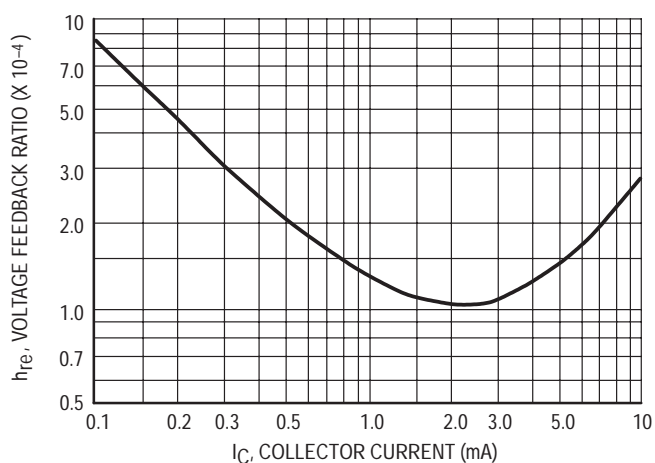
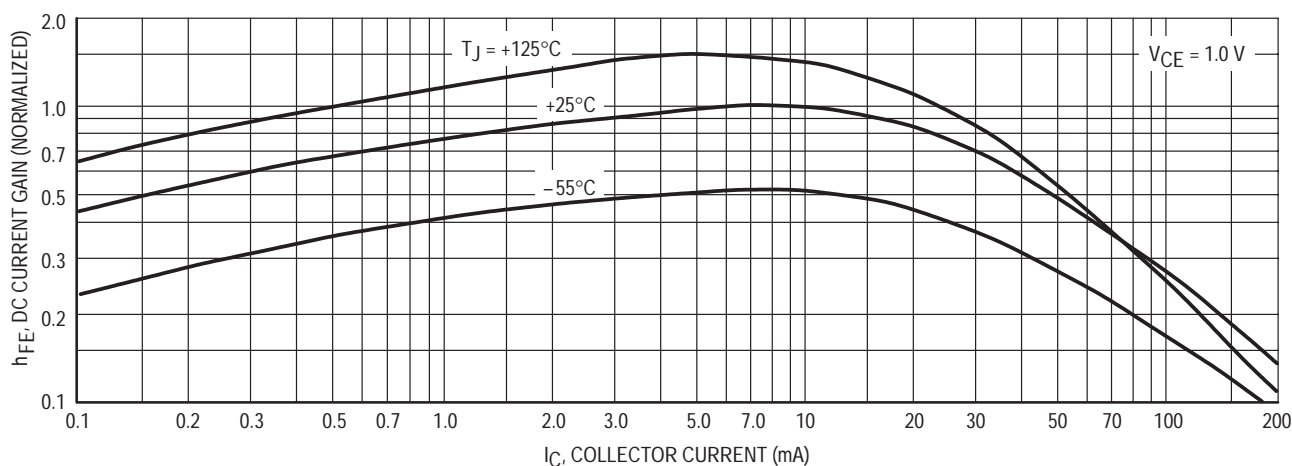
Figure 4. Charge Data



TYPICAL AUDIO SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS NOISE FIGURE VARIATIONS

($V_{CE} = 5.0$ Vdc, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz)



h PARAMETERS $(V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C})$ **Figure 11. Current Gain****Figure 12. Output Admittance****Figure 13. Input Impedance****Figure 14. Voltage Feedback Ratio****TYPICAL STATIC CHARACTERISTICS****Figure 15. DC Current Gain**

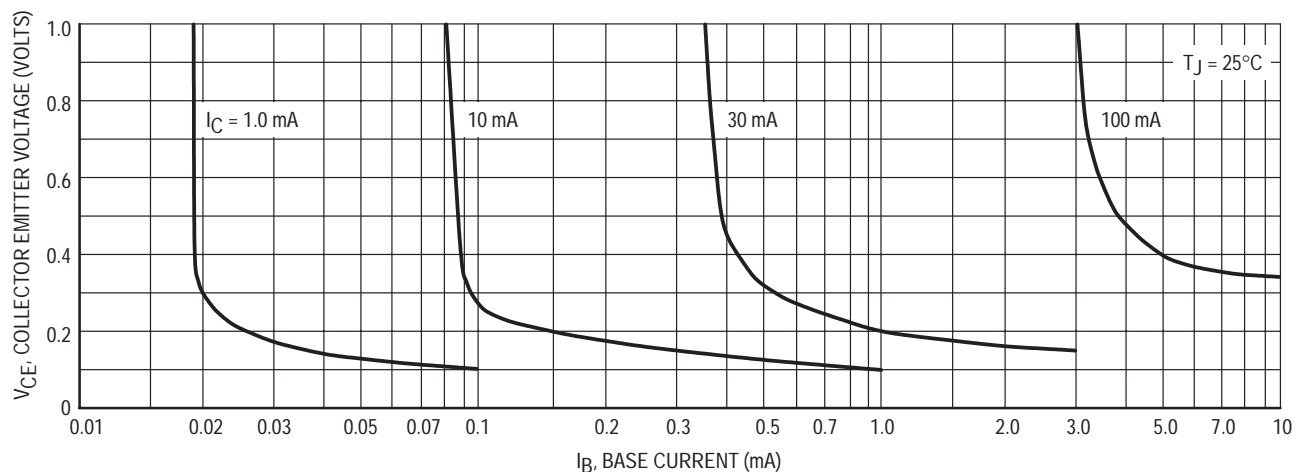


Figure 16. Collector Saturation Region

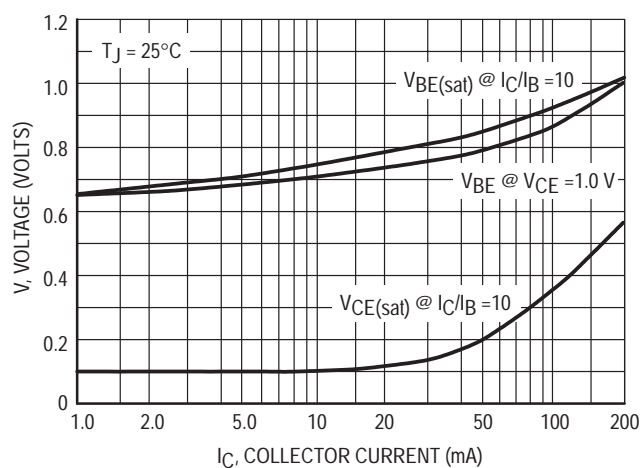


Figure 17. "ON" Voltages

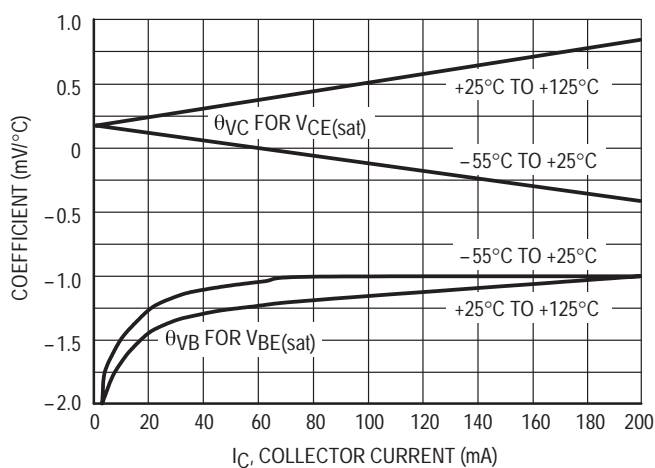
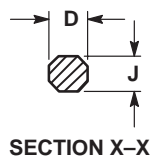
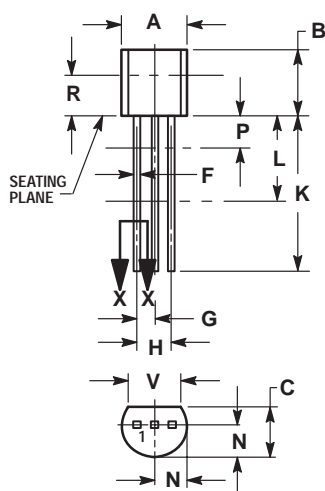


Figure 18. Temperature Coefficients

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



**CASE 029-04
(TO-226AA)
ISSUE AD**


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. DIMENSION F APPLIES BETWEEN P AND L. DIMENSION D AND J APPLY BETWEEN L AND K. MINIMUM LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
B	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.022	0.41	0.55
F	0.016	0.019	0.41	0.48
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
H	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500	—	12.70	—
L	0.250	—	6.35	—
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	—	0.100	—	2.54
R	0.115	—	2.93	—
V	0.135	—	3.43	—

STYLE 1:

1. EMITTER
2. BASE
3. COLLECTOR

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