

# Di Wang

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## Bio

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I am an Assistant Professor at Peking University's School of Computer Science and a member of the PL Lab. My main interest is in programming languages, and formal verification, program analysis, and probabilistic programming in particular. My mission is to develop *universal and easy-to-use abstractions and paradigms* for programming safe and efficient software, and *programming-language-level integrations* to automatically analyze, optimize, and synthesize programs. Currently, I am working on resource-safe system programming, programmable Bayesian inference, quantitative program analysis, and proof-oriented programming languages.

## Education

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### Carnegie Mellon University

*Ph.D. in Computer Science*

Advisor: Prof. Jan Hoffmann

Thesis: *Static Analysis of Probabilistic Programs: An Algebraic Approach*

**Pittsburgh, PA, USA**

*Aug 2017 – May 2022*

### Peking University

*Bachelor of Science (with Honors) in Computer Science & Technology*

Advisor: Prof. Yingfei Xiong

Thesis: *Accelerating Program Analyses by Conditional Summarization with Datalog*

**Beijing, China**

*Sep 2013 – Jun 2017*

## Research Experiences

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### Facebook

*Research intern, supervised by Dr. Herman Venter*

Topics: Formal Verification of Rust Code, Side Channel Analysis of Blockchain Code

**Seattle, WA, USA**

*May 2020 – Aug 2020*

### Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Research intern, supervised by Prof. Adam Chlipala*

Topics: Type System for Complexity Analysis, Complexity Preserved Compiler

**Boston, MA, USA**

*Sep 2016 – Jan 2017*

### University of Wisconsin–Madison

*Research intern, supervised by Prof. Thomas Reps*

Topics: Probabilistic Reasoning about Side Channel Attacks, Expectation Invariant Analysis of Probabilistic Programs

**Madison, WI, USA**

*Jun 2016 – Aug 2016*

### Peking University

*Research assistant, supervised by Prof. Lu Zhang and Prof. Yingfei Xiong*

Topics: Complete Library Summarization for Program Analyses, Pointer Analysis for Java

**Beijing, China**

*Sep 2015 – Jun 2017*

## Publications

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### Refereed Conference Papers.....

[1] Ankush Das, **Di Wang**, and Jan Hoffmann. Probabilistic Resource-Aware Session Types. In *50th Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL'23)*, 2023.

[2] **Di Wang**, Jan Hoffmann, and Thomas Reps. Sound Probabilistic Inference via Guide Types. In *42nd Conference on*

*Programming Language Design and Implementation (PLDI'21)*, 2021.

- [3] **Di Wang**, Jan Hoffmann, and Thomas Reps. Central Moment Analysis for Cost Accumulators in Probabilistic Programs. In *42nd Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (PLDI'21)*, 2021.
- [4] **Di Wang**, David M. Kahn, and Jan Hoffmann. Raising Expectations: Automating Expected Cost Analysis with Types. In *International Conference on Functional Programming (ICFP'20)*, 2020.
- [5] Tristan Knoth, **Di Wang**, Adam Reynolds, Jan Hoffmann, and Nadia Polikarpova. Liquid Resource Types. In *International Conference on Functional Programming (ICFP'20)*, 2020.
- [6] Tristan Knoth, **Di Wang**, Nadia Polikarpova, and Jan Hoffmann. Resource-Guided Program Synthesis. In *40th Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (PLDI'19)*, 2019.
- [7] **Di Wang**, Jan Hoffmann, and Thomas Reps. A Denotational Semantics for Low-Level Probabilistic Programs with Nondeterminism. In *Mathematical Foundations of Programming Semantics XXXV (MFPS'19)*, 2019.
- [8] **Di Wang** and Jan Hoffmann. Type-Guided Worst-Case Input Generation. In *46th Symposium on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL'19)*, 2019.
- [9] **Di Wang**, Jan Hoffmann, and Thomas Reps. PMAF: An Algebraic Framework for Static Analysis of Probabilistic Programs. In *39th Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (PLDI'18)*, 2018.
- [10] Peng Wang, **Di Wang**, and Adam Chlipala. TiML: A Functional Language for Practical Complexity Analysis with Invariants. In *International Conference on Object-Oriented Programming, Systems, Languages, & Applications (OOPSLA'17)*, 2017.
- [11] Hao Tang, **Di Wang**, Yingfei Xiong, Lingming Zhang, Xiaoyin Wang, and Lu Zhang. Conditional Dyck-CFL Reachability Analysis for Complete and Efficient Library Summarization. In *26th European Symposium on Programming (ESOP'17)*, 2017.

## Other Publications.....

- [12] **Di Wang** and Thomas Reps. Newtonian Program Analysis of Probabilistic Programs. Working paper, 2023.
- [13] **Di Wang**, Jan Hoffmann, and Thomas Reps. Expected-Cost Analysis for Probabilistic Programs and Semantics-Level Adaption of Optional Stopping Theorems. Working paper, 2021.

## Teaching and Mentoring Experience

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- **Lecturer** – *Design Principles of Programming Languages*, Peking University 2023
- **Guest Lecturer** – *Foundations of Quantitative Program Analysis*, Carnegie Mellon University 2019
- **Teaching Assistant** – *Bug Catching: Automated Program Verification*, Carnegie Mellon University 2020
- **Teaching Assistant** – *Programming Language Semantics*, Carnegie Mellon University 2019
- **Teaching Assistant** – *Introduction to Computer Systems*, Peking University 2015
- **Mentor** – Xuanyu Peng, *Rust Resource Analysis by Functional Translation* 2023
- **Mentor** – Vanshika Chowdhary, *Programmable Gibbs sampling with linear types* 2021
- **Mentor** – Mohamed Lotfi, *Synthesis of probabilistic programs that generate handwritten digits* 2021
- **Mentor** – Charles Yuan, *Exact Bayesian inference with distribution transformers* 2019

## Professional Activities

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- **Program Committee Member** – ASE'23, OOPSLA'24
- **Artifact Evaluation Committee Member** – POPL'19, POPL'20, CAV'20

- **External Reviewer** – ICALP'18, LICS'19, LICS'20, LICS'21, LICS'22, ESOP'20, ESOP'21, ESOP'23, POPL'22, FoSSaCS'22, FoSSaCS'23, ICFP'23

## Scholarships and Awards

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- China National Scholarship 2014, 2016
- Huawei Scholarship 2015
- Silver Medal (5<sup>th</sup> place) in the 39<sup>th</sup> Annual ACM-ICPC World Finals 2015
- Gold Medal (1<sup>st</sup> place) in the 39<sup>th</sup> ACM-ICPC Asia Regionals Anshan site 2014
- Gold Medal (9<sup>th</sup> place) in the 38<sup>th</sup> ACM-ICPC Asia Regionals Changchun site 2013

## Talks

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### Conference Presentations.....

- Sound Probabilistic Inference via Guide Types, *PLDI'21*. Jun 2021
- Central Moment Analysis for Cost Accumulators in Probabilistic Programs, *PLDI'21*. Jun 2021
- Raising Expectations: Automating Expected Cost Analysis with Types, *ICFP'20*. Aug 2020
- Liquid Resource Types, *ICFP'20*. Aug 2020
- A Denotational Semantics for Low-Level Probabilistic Programs with Nondeterminism, *MFPS'19*. Jun 2019
- Type-Guided Worst-Case Input Generation, *POPL'19*. Jan 2019
- PMAF: An Algebraic Framework for Static Analysis of Probabilistic Programs, *PLDI'18*. Jun 2018

### Seminar Presentations.....

- Algebraic Program Analysis of Probabilistic Programs, *Suzhou*, CCF Formal Methods Seminar. Jun 2023
- Intuitionistic Logics and Programing Languages, *Peking University*, Logic Seminar. Mar 2023
- Probabilistic Program Semantics, *Tsinghua University*, Seminar. Mar 2022
- Type-Based Resource-Guided Search, *Imperial College London*, Functional Programming Seminar. Nov 2021
- Type-Based Resource-Guided Search, *Peking University*, Programming Language Seminar. Oct 2020
- Taint Analysis for Blockchain Code, *Facebook*, Novice Seminar. Aug 2020
- Automating Expected Cost Analysis with Types, *Facebook*, Novice Seminar. Jun 2020

## Projects

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### Static Tag Analysis of Rust Code

Research Intern at Facebook

May 2020 – Aug 2020

- Studied the formal semantics of Rust and the static analysis tool MIRAI.
- Proposed and implemented a static tag analysis for Rust; the analysis keeps track of inter-procedural information flow, and allows user to customize tag propagation behavior of primitive operations.
- Applied the static tag analysis to analyze side-channel vulnerabilities of blockchain code.

### SIMD Vectorization in In-Memory DBMSs for OLAP Applications

Optimizing Compilers for Modern Architectures, Carnegie Mellon University

Feb 2018 – May 2018

- Proposed an optimization that uses vectorization in just-in-time query compilation.
- Implemented two approaches that use LLVM to emit SIMD instructions to vectorize predicate evaluation in Peloton, an in-memory DBMS developed by Carnegie Mellon Database Group.
- Achieved a significant speedup (avg. 1.5×) on complex SQL queries.

### Predicting the Efficiency of Exact Inference Methods in Bayesian Network

Graduate Artificial Intelligence, Carnegie Mellon University

Apr 2018 – May 2018

- Reviewed exact inference methods for Bayesian networks from both the statistics and the programming languages community.
- Proposed and implemented a machine-learning-based algorithm that predicts which exact inference method would work best on a given Bayesian network.
- Achieved 72% prediction accuracy on a synthetic test set.