

03.9

1) ~~$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$~~ - независимо.

$\Omega = \{11, 12, \dots, 16, 21, 22, \dots, 26, \dots, 66\}$

$A = \{51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56\}$

$B = \{36, 45, 46, 54, 55, 56, 63, 64, 65, 66\}$

$A \cap B = \{54, 55, 56\}$

$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{6} \quad P(B) = \frac{10}{36} = \frac{5}{18}$$

$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{3}{36} = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$P(A) \cdot P(B) = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{5}{18} = \frac{5}{108} \neq P(A \cap B)$$

Результат не совпадает

~~$P(A|B) = 0,33, P(A|\bar{B}) = 0,17, P(B|A) = 0,6$~~

✓ ✗

3) A 0,6 0,4

B 0,5 0,5

C 0,4 0,6

$$A \cap B \cap C = 0,6 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 0,6 = 0,18$$

$$\bar{A} \cap B \cap C = 0,4 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 0,4 = 0,08$$

$$A \cap \bar{B} \cap C = 0,6 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 0,6 = 0,18 \quad + 2 \quad \underline{0,26} > 0,18$$

Ошибки при работе с вероятностью

4) $(1 - (1 - p_1)(1 - p_2)) \cdot p_3 \cdot (1 - (1 - p_4)(1 - p_5))$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad P(A) = \sum_{k=1}^n P(A|H_k) \cdot P(H_k)$$

$$P(H_i|A) = \frac{P(A|H_i) \cdot P(H_i)}{P(A)}$$

$$H_1 - 1 \text{ year} \quad P(H_1) = \frac{10}{25}$$

$$H_2 - 2 \text{ years} \quad P(H_2) = \frac{15}{25}$$

A - 8 years old dog

$$P(A|H_1) = \frac{4}{10} \quad P(A|H_2) = \frac{7}{15}$$

~~$$\textcircled{3} \quad P(A) = \sum_{k=1}^2 P(A|H_k) \cdot P(H_k) = \frac{4}{10} \cdot \frac{10}{25} + \frac{7}{15} \cdot \frac{15}{25} = \frac{11}{25}$$~~

$$\textcircled{1} \quad P(A) = \sum_{k=1}^2 P(A|H_k) \cdot P(H_k) = \frac{4}{10} \cdot \frac{10}{25} + \frac{7}{15} \cdot \frac{15}{25} = \frac{4}{25} + \frac{7}{25} = \frac{11}{25}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad P(H_1|A) = \frac{\frac{4}{10} \cdot \frac{10}{25}}{\frac{11}{25}} = \frac{4 \cdot 25}{11 \cdot 25} = \frac{4}{11}$$

$$6. \quad H_1 - \text{young dog} \quad P(H_1) = \frac{5}{15}$$

$$H_2 - \text{old dog} \quad P(H_2) = \frac{10}{15}$$

Young + Old - $\frac{9}{15}$. Nine percent from total young old $\frac{6}{15}$
 (3 times larger)

$$\text{But } 3 \text{ times nobi} \rightarrow \frac{6}{15} \cdot \frac{5}{15} \cdot \frac{9}{15} = \frac{120}{3375} = \frac{24}{675}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad H_1 - \text{young dog} \quad P(H_1) = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$H_2 - \text{old dog} \quad P(H_2) = \frac{1}{2}$$

A - good dog

$$P(A|H_1) = \frac{5}{100}$$

$$P(A|H_2) = \frac{95}{100}$$

$$P(A) = \frac{5}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{95}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{100} + \frac{95}{100} = \frac{100}{100} = 1.00$$

$$P(A_2 | A) = \frac{\frac{5}{100} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{5,15}{100}} = \frac{\frac{5}{100}}{\frac{5,15}{100}} = \frac{5 \cdot 200}{100 \cdot 5,15} = \frac{5}{5,15} = \frac{1}{1,05} \approx 95\%$$