

Problem 3.c

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1
2 /**
3  * Recursive traversal for Threaded Binary Tree
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5  */
6
7 #include <stdio.h>
8 #include <stdlib.h>
9
10 /* Handy typedefs */
11 typedef struct _TBT TBT;
12 typedef struct _TBTNode TBTNode;
13 typedef enum { FALSE, TRUE } BOOL;
14
15 /* Threaded Binary Tree and Node definitions */
16 struct _TBTNode {
17     int data;
18     TBTNode *left, *right;
19     BOOL hasLThread, hasRThread;
20 };
21 struct _TBT { TBTNode *root; size_t size; };
22
23 /* Creates and returns a pointer to an empty TBT */
24 static TBT * tbt_create_tree() {
25     TBT *tree = (TBT *) malloc(sizeof(TBT));
26     tree->root = NULL; tree->size = 0;
27     return tree;
28 }
29
30 /* Creates and returns a pointer to an empty TBTNode */
31 static TBTNode * tbt_create_node(int data,
32                                  TBTNode *lt, TBTNode *rt, BOOL lTh, BOOL rTh) {
33     TBTNode *node = (TBTNode *) malloc(sizeof(TBTNode));
34     node->data = data;
35     node->left = lt; node->right = rt;
36     node->hasLThread = lTh; node->hasRThread = rTh;
37     return node;
38 }
39
40 static void tbt_insert_node(TBTNode **node, int data, TBTNode *lt, TBTNode *rt) {
41     // Reached a leaf
42     if (*node == NULL) {
43         *node = tbt_create_node(data, lt, rt, TRUE, TRUE);
44         return;
45     }
46
47     TBTNode *nd = *node;
48     // Redirect left from non-leaf node
49     if (data < nd->data) {
50         // Reset current node's left thread state
51         if (nd->hasLThread) { nd->hasLThread = FALSE; nd->left = NULL; }
52         tbt_insert_node(&(nd->left), data, lt, nd);
53     } else { // Redirect right from non-leaf node
54         // Reset current node's right thread state
55         if (nd->hasRThread) { nd->hasRThread = FALSE; nd->right = NULL; }
56         tbt_insert_node(&(nd->right), data, nd, rt);
57     }
58 }
59
60 void tbt_insert(TBT *tree, int data) {
61     tbt_insert_node(&(tree->root), data, NULL, NULL);
62     tree->size++;
63 }
64
65 #define SEEK_LEFT(node) \
66     while ((node)->left && !(node)->hasLThread) (node) = (node)->left;
67
68 void tbt_traverse(TBT *tree, void (*callback)(int)) {
69     if (tree == NULL || tree->size == 0)
70         return;
71
72     BOOL isRP;
73     TBTNode *node = tree->root;
74     SEEK_LEFT(node);
75
76     while (node) {
77         callback(node->data);
78         isRP = !node->hasRThread;
79         node = node->right;
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80
81     if (node && isRP) SEEK_LEFT(node);
82 }
83 }
84
85 static void print_utility(int n) { printf("%d ", n); }
86
87 /** Driver function */
88 int main(int argc, const char *argv[]) {
89     int N, num;
90     TBT *tree = tbt_create_tree();
91
92     printf("Number of elements to be inserted: ");
93     scanf("%d", &N);
94     printf("Enter %d space separated integers: ", N);
95
96     while (N--) {
97         scanf("%d", &num);
98         tbt_insert(tree, num);
99     }
100
101     printf("\nPrinting while traversal:\n");
102     tbt_traverse(tree, print_utility);
103     printf("\n");
104
105     return 0;
106 }
107
```