

Problem 12.c

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1
2 /**
3  * Implementation of a Priority Queue (uses Max-Heap)
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5  */
6
7 #include <stdio.h>
8 #include <stdlib.h>
9
10 #define MAX_PQ_SZ 500
11
12 typedef struct _PQueue PQueue;
13 typedef struct _PQueueElement PQueueElement;
14
15 struct _PQueueElement { int key, priority; };
16 struct _PQueue {
17     size_t size;
18     PQueueElement data[MAX_PQ_SZ];
19 };
20
21 static inline void swap_data(PQueueElement *a, PQueueElement *b) {
22     PQueueElement t = *a; *a = *b; *b = t;
23 }
24
25 /**
26  * Recursively max-heapify a node at index idx
27  * @queue: The Priority Queue to use
28  * @idx: Index of node to max-heapify
29  */
30 static void max_heapify(PQueue *queue, size_t idx) {
31     int lt = 2 * idx + 1;
32     int rt = 2 * (idx + 1);
33     int max;
34
35     if (lt < queue->size && queue->data[idx].priority < queue->data[lt].priority)
36         max = lt;
37     else
38         max = idx;
39     if (rt < queue->size && queue->data[max].priority < queue->data[rt].priority)
40         max = rt;
41
42     if (idx != max) {
43         swap_data(queue->data + idx, queue->data + max);
44         max_heapify(queue, max);
45     }
46 }
47
48 /**
49  * Builds a max-heap out of the given array
50  * @queue: The Priority Queue to use
51  */
52 static void build_max_heap(PQueue *queue) {
53     int i;
54     for (i = queue->size / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)
55         max_heapify(queue, i);
56 }
57
58 PQueueElement pqueue_extract_max_priority(PQueue *queue) {
59     if (queue->size == 0) {
60         /* Bogus Priority Queue element */
61         PQueueElement elem = { 0, 0 };
62         return elem;
63     }
64
65     PQueueElement elem = queue->data[0];
66     swap_data(queue->data, queue->data + (queue->size - 1));
67     queue->size--; max_heapify(queue, 0);
68
69     return elem;
70 }
71
72 /** Parent index */
73 #define PIDX(x) (((x)-1)/2)
74
75 void pqueue_insert_with_priority(PQueue *queue, int _key, int _priority) {
76     if (queue->size >= MAX_PQ_SZ) return;
77
78     PQueueElement elem = { .key = _key, .priority = _priority };
79     queue->data[queue->size++] = elem;

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80
81     int i = queue->size - 1;
82     while (i > 0 && _priority > queue->data[PIDX(i)].priority) {
83         /* Swap current element with parent */
84         swap_data(queue->data + i, queue->data + PIDX(i));
85         i = PIDX(i);
86     }
87 }
88
89 PQueue * pqueue_create() {
90     PQueue *queue = (PQueue*) malloc(sizeof(PQueue));
91     queue->size = 0; return queue;
92 }
93
94 /** Driver function */
95 int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
96     int N, key, priority;
97
98     printf("Number of integers to use: ");
99     scanf("%d", &N);
100    printf("Enter %d integers with priorities:\n", N);
101
102    PQueue *queue = pqueue_create();
103    while (N-->0) {
104        scanf("%d%d", &key, &priority);
105        pqueue_insert_with_priority(queue, key, priority);
106    }
107
108    printf("\nPrinting in order of priorities:\n");
109    while (queue->size) {
110        PQueueElement elem = pqueue_extract_max_priority(queue);
111        printf("%d (%d); ", elem.key, elem.priority);
112    }
113    printf("\n"); free(queue);
114
115    return 0;
116 }
117
```