

```

1
2 /**
3  * Implementation of Depth First Search
4  * Author: Mithusayel Murmu
5  */
6
7 #include <stdio.h>
8
9 #define GRAPH_SZ 50
10 typedef enum { FALSE, TRUE } BOOL;
11
12 /** Rudimentary Graph implementation */
13 typedef struct _Graph Graph;
14 typedef enum { WHITE, GRAY, BLACK } NodeState;
15
16 struct _Graph {
17     int size;
18     int data[GRAPH_SZ][GRAPH_SZ+1];
19     NodeState nstate[GRAPH_SZ];
20 };
21
22 void graph_init(Graph *graph) {
23     int i;
24     for (i = 0; i < GRAPH_SZ; ++i) {
25         graph->data[i][0] = 0;
26         graph->nstate[i] = WHITE; // Undiscovered
27     }
28 }
29
30 #define _scand(n) scanf("%d", &(n))
31 void graph_input(Graph *graph) {
32     int vs, asz, vi, i, j;
33
34     _scand(vs); // Number of vertices
35     graph->size = vs;
36     for (i = 0; i < vs; ++i) {
37         _scand(asz); // Adjacency list size
38         graph->data[i][0] = asz;
39         for (j = 1; j <= asz; ++j) {
40             _scand(vi);
41             graph->data[i][j] = vi;
42         }
43     }
44 }
45
46 void graph_dfs_visit(Graph *graph, int vi, void (*callback)(int)) {
47     int asz, i, avi;
48
49     graph->nstate[vi] = GRAY;
50     callback(vi); asz = graph->data[vi][0];
51     for (i = 1; i <= asz; i++) {
52         avi = graph->data[vi][i];
53         if (graph->nstate[avi] == WHITE)
54             graph_dfs_visit(graph, avi, callback);
55     }
56
57     graph->nstate[vi] = BLACK;
58 }
59
60 void graph_dfs(Graph *graph, void (*callback)(int)) {
61     if (graph == NULL || graph->size == 0)
62         return;
63
64     int i;
65     // Iterate through vertices in the forest
66     for (i = 0; i < graph->size; ++i)
67         if (graph->nstate[i] == WHITE)
68             graph_dfs_visit(graph, i, callback);
69
70     // Reset vertex states
71     for (i = 0; i < graph->size; ++i)
72         graph->nstate[i] = WHITE;
73 }
74
75 static void print_utility(int n) { printf("%d ", n); }
76
77 /** Driver function */
78 int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
79     Graph graph; graph_init(&graph);

```

Problem 6.c

```
80
81     printf("Enter graph data:\n");
82     graph_input(&graph);
83
84     printf("\nDFS result:\n");
85     graph_dfs(&graph, print_utility);
86     printf("\n");
87
88     return 0;
89 }
90
```