

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn import metrics
```

```
In [2]: # Load the digits dataset
digits = datasets.load_digits()
```

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In [3]: # Split the data into features (X) and labels (y)
X = digits.data
y = digits.target
```

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In [4]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
In [5]: # Create an SVM classifier (linear kernel)
clf = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
```

```
In [6]: # Fit the classifier on the training data
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[6]: SVC
SVC(kernel='linear')
```

```
In [7]: # Predict on the test data
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [8]: # Calculate accuracy
accuracy = metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Accuracy : ", accuracy)
```

```
Accuracy :  0.9777777777777777
```

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In [9]: # Confusion matrix
confusion_matrix = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix : ")
print(confusion_matrix)
```

```
Confusion Matrix :
[[33  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 28  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0 33  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0 32  0  1  0  0  0  1]
 [ 0  1  0  0 45  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  47  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0 35  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0 33  0  1  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  1  0  0 29  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  1  1  0  0  1  0 37]]
```

```
In [10]: # Classification report
classification_report = metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
print("Classification Report : ")
print(classification_report)
```

```
Classification Report :
      precision    recall  f1-score   support

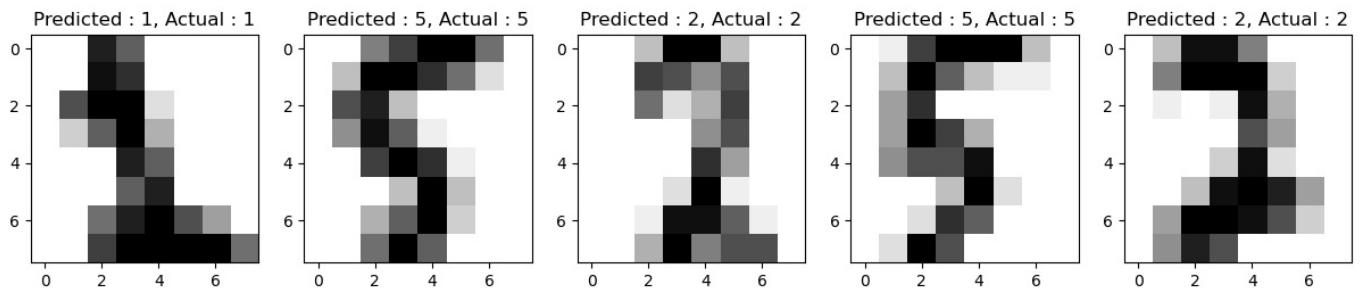
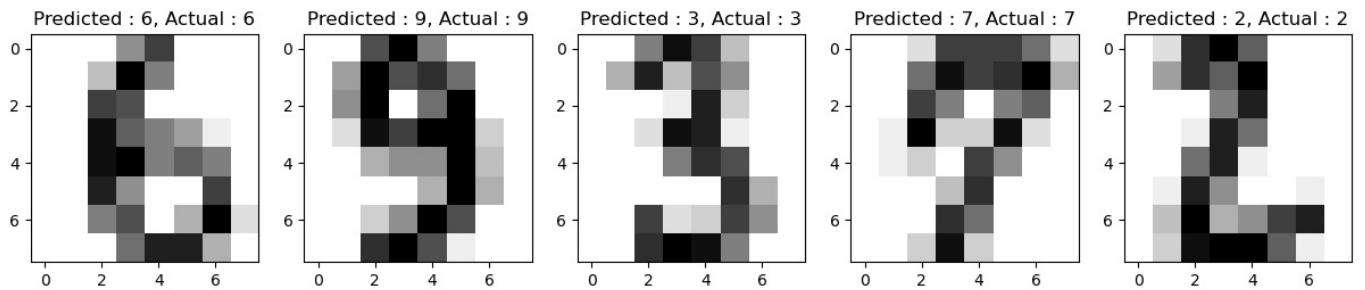
          0       1.00     1.00     1.00      33
          1       0.97     1.00     0.98      28
          2       1.00     1.00     1.00      33
          3       0.97     0.94     0.96      34
          4       0.98     0.98     0.98      46
          5       0.96     1.00     0.98      47
          6       1.00     1.00     1.00      35
          7       0.97     0.97     0.97      34
          8       1.00     0.97     0.98      30
          9       0.95     0.93     0.94      40

   accuracy                           0.98      360
  macro avg       0.98     0.98     0.98      360
weighted avg       0.98     0.98     0.98      360
```

```
In [11]: # Visualize some of the test images and their predicted labels
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 8))
for i in range(10):
    plt.subplot(2, 5, i + 1)
```

```
plt.imshow(X_test[i].reshape(8, 8), cmap=plt.cm.gray_r)
plt.title(f"Predicted : {y_pred[i]}, Actual : {y_test[i]}")
plt.axis('on')

plt.subplots_adjust(hspace=0.7)
plt.show()
```



In []:

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