

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn import metrics
```

```
In [2]: # Load the digits dataset
digits = datasets.load_digits()
```

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In [3]: # Split the data into features (X) and labels (y)
X = digits.data
y = digits.target
```

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In [4]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

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In [5]: # Create an SVM classifier (linear kernel)
clf = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
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```
In [6]: # Fit the classifier on the training data
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[6]: SVC
SVC(kernel='linear')
```

```
In [7]: # Predict on the test data
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [8]: # Calculate accuracy
accuracy = metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Accuracy : ", accuracy)
```

Accuracy : 0.9777777777777777

```
In [9]: # Confusion matrix
confusion_matrix = metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix : ")
print(confusion_matrix)
```

Confusion Matrix :

```
[[33  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 28  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0 33  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0 32  0  1  0  0  0  1]
 [ 0  1  0  0 45  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0 47  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0 35  0  0  0]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0 33  0  1]
 [ 0  0  0  0  0  1  0  0 29  0]
 [ 0  0  0  1  1  0  0  1  0 37]]
```

```
In [10]: # Classification report
classification_report = metrics.classification_report(y_test, y_pred)
print("Classification Report : ")
print(classification_report)
```

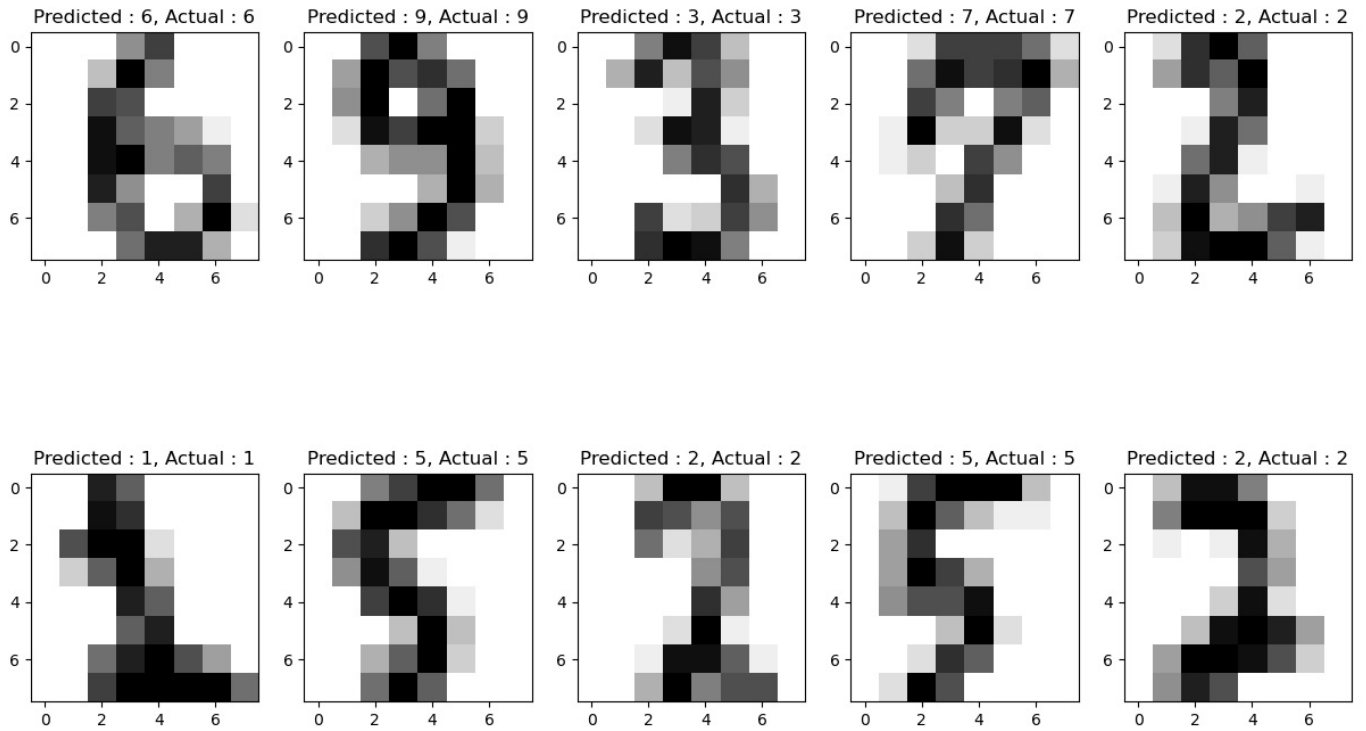
Classification Report :

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	33
1	0.97	1.00	0.98	28
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	33
3	0.97	0.94	0.96	34
4	0.98	0.98	0.98	46
5	0.96	1.00	0.98	47
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	35
7	0.97	0.97	0.97	34
8	1.00	0.97	0.98	30
9	0.95	0.93	0.94	40
accuracy			0.98	360
macro avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	360
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	360

```
In [11]: # Visualize some of the test images and their predicted labels
plt.figure(figsize=(15, 8))
for i in range(10):
    plt.subplot(2, 5, i + 1)
```

```
plt.imshow(X_test[i].reshape(8, 8), cmap=plt.cm.gray_r)
plt.title(f"Predicted : {y_pred[i]}, Actual : {y_test[i]}")
plt.axis('on')

plt.subplots_adjust(hspace=0.7)
plt.show()
```



In [ ]:

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