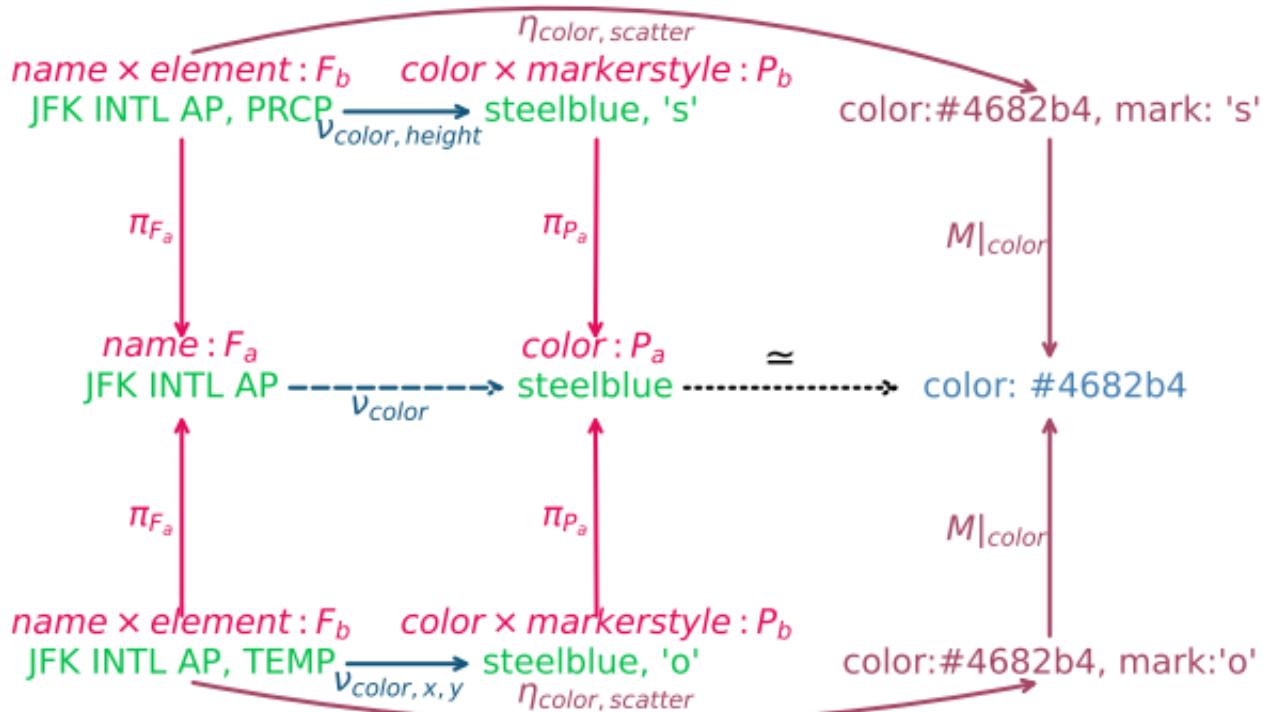


## encoding $v$



**data  $E$**

**visual  $V$**