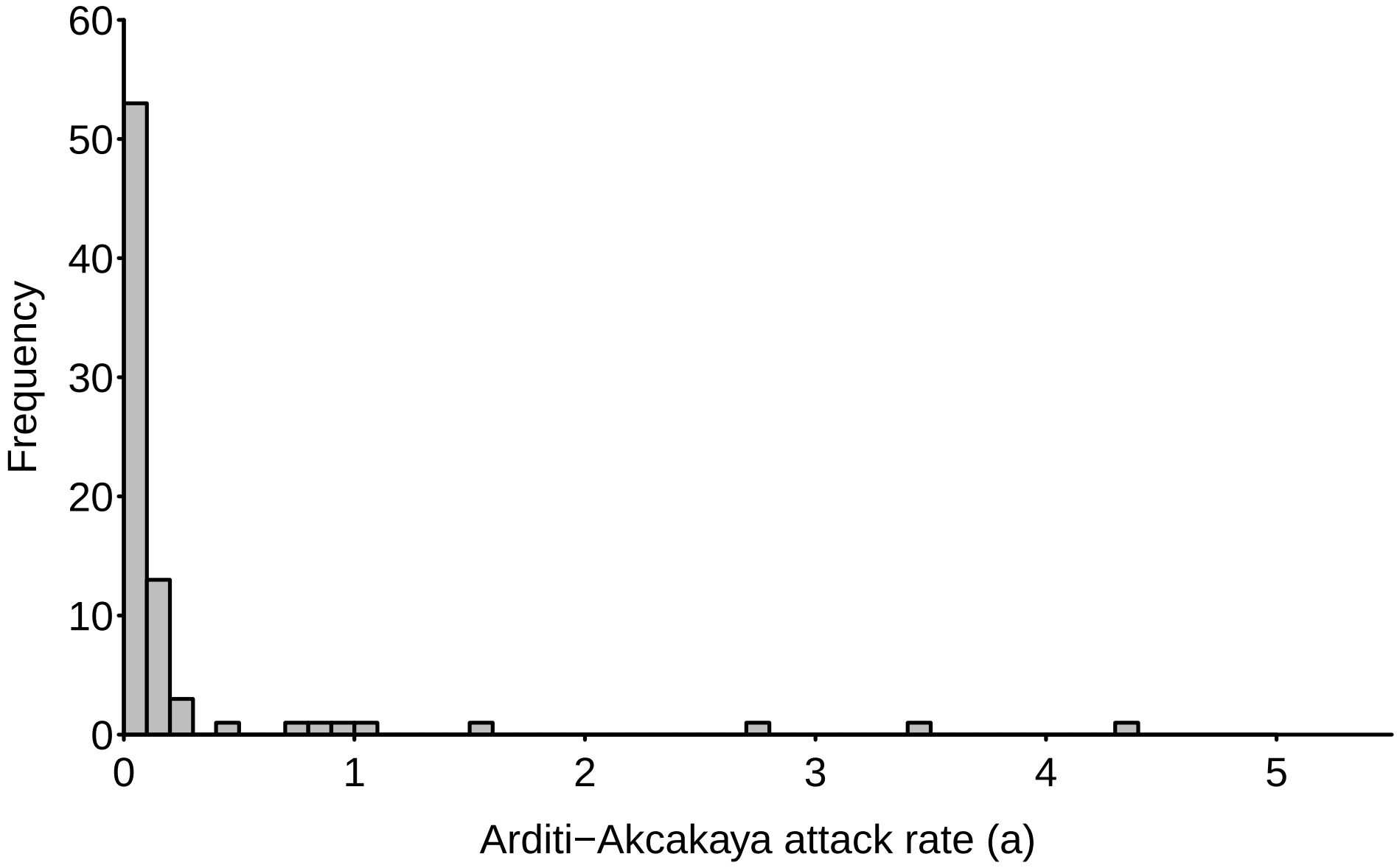
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
Frequency
0
1
2
3
4
5
Arditi−Akcakaya attack rate (a)