



# FASTLab & HeavenEverywhere Present

# CSL6 & Siren9 Demo

Stephen Travis Pope - stephen@heaveneverywhere.com - 2020.05.21

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CSL6 & Siren9

## OVERVIEW

- ▶ **CSL** = CREATE Signal Library
  - ▶ C++ class library and example apps
  - ▶ Audio synthesis, processing and spatialization
- ▶ **Siren** = High-level Tools for Music & Audio
  - ▶ Smalltalk class library, tools and example apps
  - ▶ Music composition and structure-oriented interaction

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## THE CREATE SIGNAL LIBRARY (CSL)

- ▶ Since the 1990s, teaching DASP in C++ at UCSB
  - ▶ Six-part course sequence on digital audio programming
  - ▶ See *TheBigMATBook*
- ▶ Now: DASP framework for use with JUCE (opt.)
  - ▶ Audio-centric app development
  - ▶ GUIs using JUCE (or native or javascript)
  - ▶ Control via MIDI, OSC or other means
  - ▶ Cross-platform: Mac, Linux, Windows, iOS, Android...
  - ▶ Used in numerous commercial apps, games, etc.

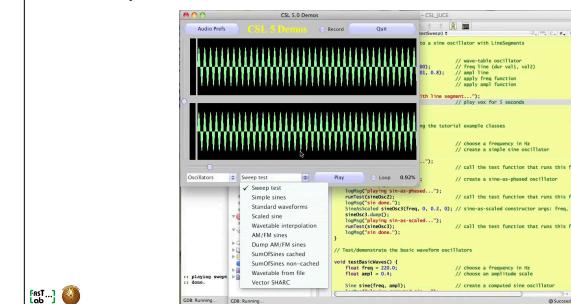


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## PREVIOUS CSL DEMO VIDEOS

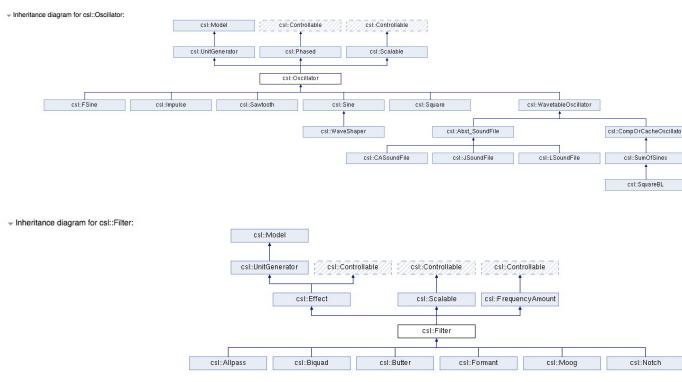
- ▶ CSL 5.0 demo videos (2006)
  - ▶ <https://vimeo.com/409028476>
  - ▶ <https://vimeo.com/409027546>



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## CSL CLASS HIERARCHIES



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## CSL CODE EXAMPLE

```
// CSL demo to play dynamic band-passed white noise

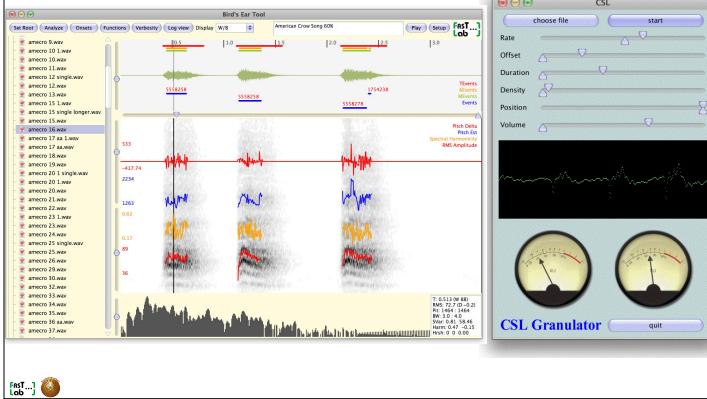
void testDynamicFilters() {
    float dur = 6.0f; // seconds to play
    WhiteNoise noiz(1.0); // noise generator
    RandEnvelope ctr(3, 1000, 2000, 600); // filter center/bw random walk envelopes
    RandEnvelope bw(3, 100, 100, 40); // c'tor args: (frq, amp, offset, step)
    Butter butter(noiz, kBandPass, ctr, bw); // Butterworth filter (inp, type, frq, bw)
    center.trigger(); // trigger the envelopes
    bw.trigger();
    gIO->setRoot(butter); // plug the filter into the global IO
    sleepSec(dur); // sleep for the desired duration
    gIO->clearRoot(); // clear the IO's root to make silence
}
```



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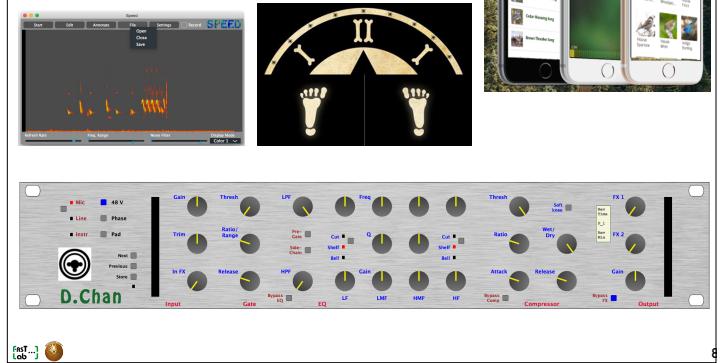
### CSL APP EXAMPLES



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### CSL APP EXAMPLES 2



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### CSL INSTRUMENTS

- ▶ Bundle a DSP graph with accessors for its parameters and a method to trigger its envelopes
- ▶ Drive from MIDI, OSC or GUI interfaces
- ▶ Construct libraries with many instruments
  - ▶ All instruments sum to a common mixer & effects chain
  - ▶ Instruments in the library may respond to different modes of interaction (MIDI, OSC, GUI)

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### CSL INSTRUMENTS AND OSC

- ▶ Sample player instrument accessors
  - "fi", set\_file\_f
  - "am", set\_amplitude\_f
  - "ra", set\_rate\_f
  - "po", set\_position\_f
  - "st", set\_start\_f
  - "en", set\_stop\_f
  - "at", set\_attack\_f
  - "de", set\_decay\_f
- ▶ OSC note formats
  - ampl, pos
  - ampl, pos, rate
  - ampl, pos, start, stop
  - ampl, pos, rate, start, stop
  - ampl, pos, start, stop, attack, decay
  - ampl, pos, rate, start, stop, attack, decay
- ▶ OSC address space, commands
  - /i1/du f 2.0 set duration
  - /i1/am f 0.5 set amplitude
  - /i1/fi s "name.aiff" set file
  - /i1/p play-note

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### CREATING A MULTI-TIMBRAL SOFT-SYNTH

```
logMsg("Setting up [string, sampler, FM] library");
InstrumentVector lib; // instrument library
Mixer mix(2); // Create the main stereo output mixer
for (unsigned i = 0; i < 16; i++) { // 16 plucked strings (amp, frq, pos)
    StringInstrument *in = new StringInstrument(0.2f, 440.0f, 0.0f);
    lib.push_back(in); mix.addInput(in);
}
char *names[] = {"moon.snd", "wet.snd", "round.snd", "shine.snd"};
for (unsigned i = 16; i < 32; i++) { // 16 sound files
    SndFileInstrument0 *in = new SndFileInstrument0(dataFolder(), names[i % 4]);
    lib.push_back(in); mix.addInput(in);
}
for (unsigned i = 32; i < 48; i++) { // 16 FM voices
    FMInstrument *in = new FMInstrument();
    lib.push_back(in); mix.addInput(in);
}
setupOSCIInstrLibrary(lib); // add the instrument library to OSC namespace
```

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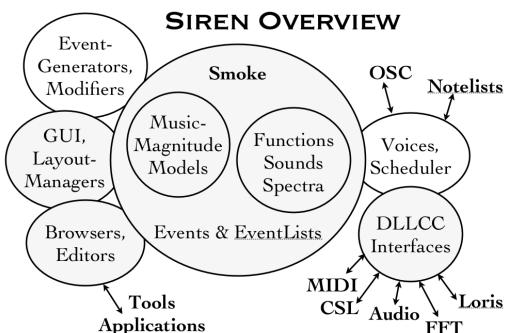
### SIREN SMALLTALK TOOLS

- ▶ Since 1984: DoubleTalk, HSTK, MODE and Siren
- ▶ Elements:
  - ▶ the Smoke music representation language (music magnitudes, events, generators, functions and sounds)
  - ▶ voices, schedulers and I/O drivers (real-time and file-based voices, sound, OSC and MIDI I/O)
  - ▶ user\_interface.components for musical applications (UI layout tools, widgets and examples)
  - ▶ several built-in applications (editors and browsers for several kinds of Siren objects)
  - ▶ interfaces to external libraries for audio/MIDI/OSC I/O, and packages such as CSL, SuperCollider and Loris

Object
AbsoluteEvent
Cloud
DurationEvent
ActionEvent
SoundEvent
Function
FourierSummation
FunctionGraph
ExponentialFunction
SineFunction
SHARCSample
Sound
ComponentSound
SimpleSound
FloatSound
VirtueSound
CompositeSound
GatedSound
Spectrum
MidiEvent
EventList
EventGenerator
Cloud
DYNAMICCloud
SelectiveCloud
DYNAMICSelectionCloud
ExtDYNAMICSelectionCloud
Cluster
Chord
Rel
Octave
Trill
GateNote
FunctionEvent
LPCFrame
LPCSound
Trem
PlayList
SoundFile

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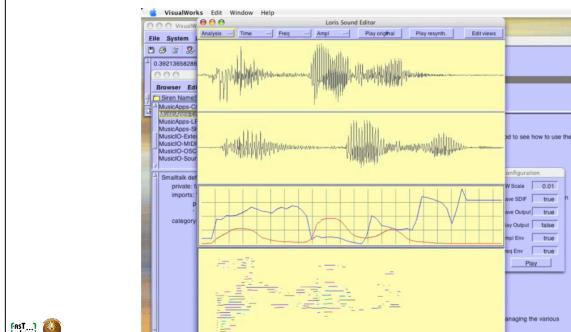
## SIREN OVERVIEW



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## PREVIOUS SIREN DEMO VIDEOS

- ▶ Siren demo video (2007)
- ▶ <https://vimeo.com/120751122>



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## SMOKE MUSIC REPRESENTATION

- ▶ The SMOKE representation supports the following:
  - ▶ abstract models of the musical magnitudes (pitch, loudness and duration)
  - ▶ flexible grain-size of "events" (from grain to whole composition)
  - ▶ event, control, and sampled sound description
  - ▶ nested/hierarchical event-trees; parallel or sequential organization
  - ▶ instrument/note (voice/event, performer/music) abstractions
    - ▶ separation of "data" from "interpretation" ("what" vs. "how"--voices)
  - ▶ "middle-level" musical structures (e.g., chords, clusters, or trills)
  - ▶ no time model, duration only

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## SMOKE EVENT EXAMPLES

- ▶ Musical "notes" (concatenate music magnitudes or arbitrary name/value tuples)
 

440 Hz, 270 msec, 44 dB

60 key, (1/4 beat), #ff ampl, (#voice -> #flute), (#embrocure -> #tight)
- ▶ Verbose format
 

(MusicEvent dur: 1/4 pitch: 'c3') color: #green

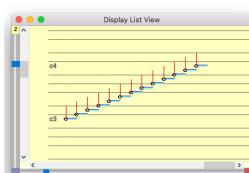
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## SMOKE EVENT-LIST EXAMPLES

- ▶ A chord = 3 events at the same time
 

```
((0 => (1/2 beat, 'd3' pitch, 'mf' ampl)),
 (0 => (1/2 beat, 'fs3' pitch, 'mf' ampl)),
 (0 => (1/2 beat, 'a4' pitch, 'mf' ampl)))
```
- ▶ C'tor methods
 

(EventList scaleFrom: 48 to: 60 in: 1.5) open



(Hauer-Steffens notation)

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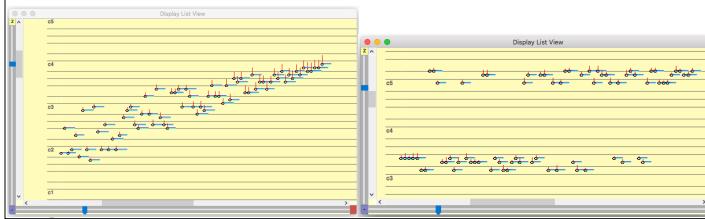
## EVENT GENERATORS AND EVENT MODIFIERS

- ▶ Objects that model "middle-level" musical structures
- ▶ Have flexible c'tors and methods to return their event lists
- ▶ May be used in interactive player threads
- ▶ Examples
  - ▶ Chord, Cluster, Cloud, SelectionCloud, DynamicSelectionCloud
  - ▶ Roll, Ostinato, Trill, Arpeggio, Peal
- ▶ EventLists created by EventGenerators can be processed further with filters, rules, etc.
- ▶ EventModifiers apply functions to event properties

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## EVENT GENERATOR EXAMPLES

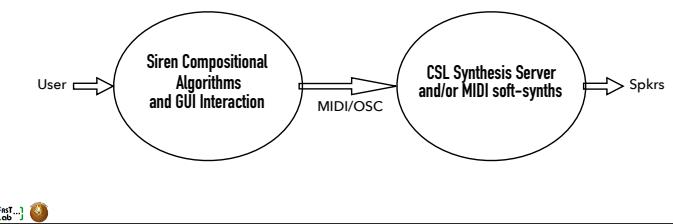
(DynamicCloud dur: 6 "give starting/ending selection ranges"  
 pitch: #((30 to: 49)(60 to: 60))  
 ampl: #((20 to: 40)(90 to: 120))  
 voice: #((1)(1))  
 density: 12) open



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## SIREN + CSL

- ▶ Siren runs compositional algorithms and GUI interaction
- ▶ CSL runs synthesis server controlled by OSC and/or MIDI
- ▶ Other (off-the-shelf) synthesis components possible



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## SUMMARY, LINKS

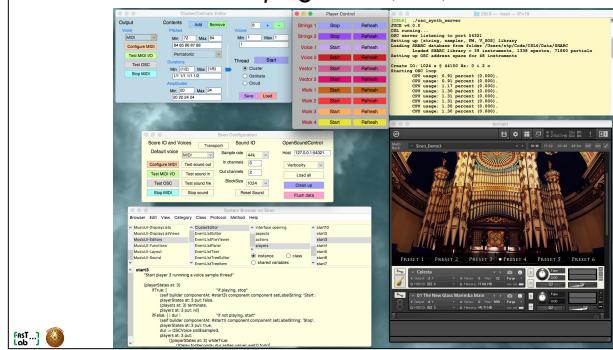
- ▶ Summary
  - ▶ Mature advanced cross-platform toolkits specialized for the very different tasks of music composition and performance
- ▶ **Siren**
  - ▶ <http://fastlabinc.com/Siren>
  - ▶ <http://github.com/stpope/Siren9>
- ▶ **CSL**
  - ▶ <http://fastlabinc.com/CSL>
  - ▶ <http://github.com/stpope/CSL6>



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## DEMO

- ▶ Canned Siren demos (included in built-in workbook)
- ▶ Sketches from *SleepingSword* (WIP)



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