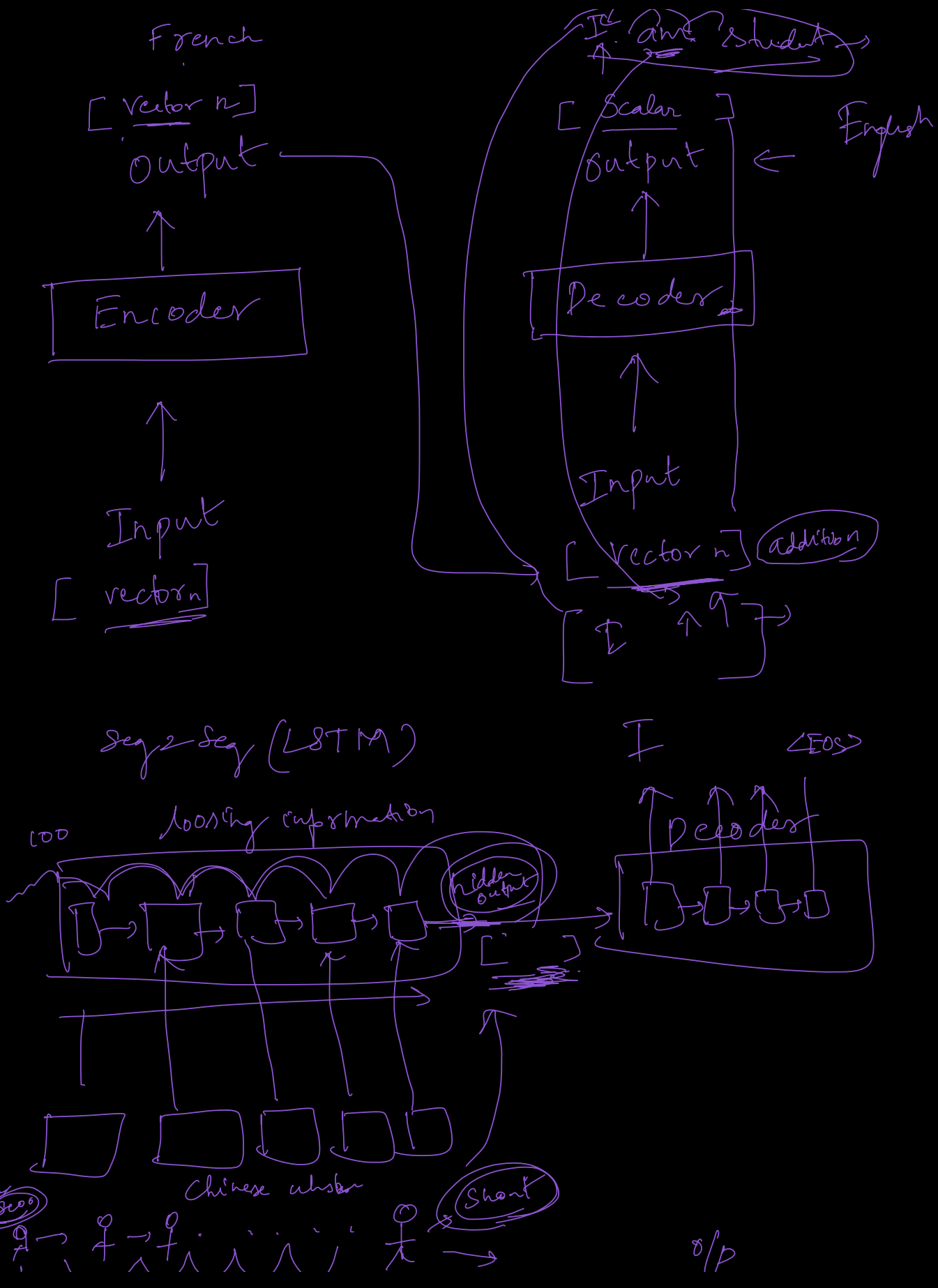
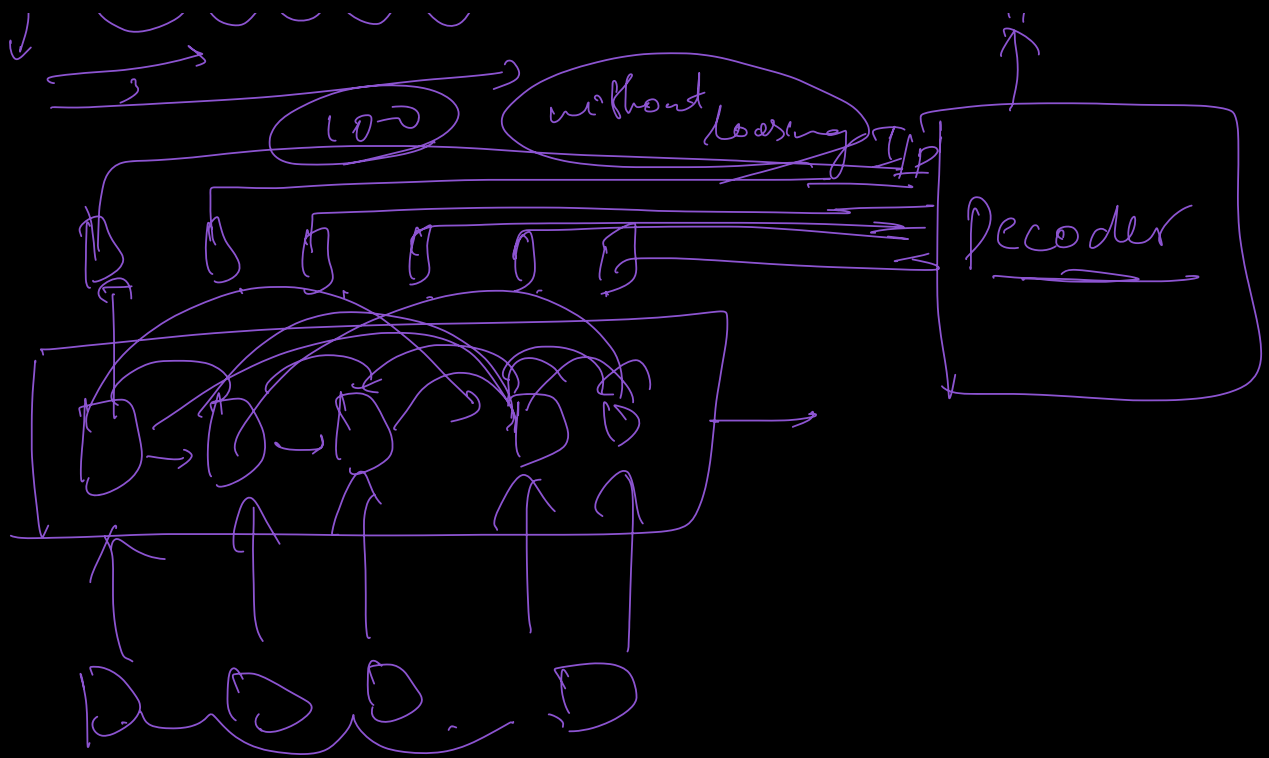
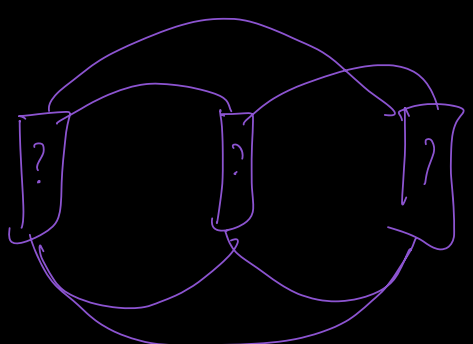

French
[Vector n]
Output
Encoder
Input
[vector n]
I am a student
[Scalar]
Output
English
Decoder
Input
[Vector n]
addition
Seq2Seq (LSTM)
I
<EOS>
100
loosing information
hidden output
Decoder
Chinese ulhsbn
Short
o/p

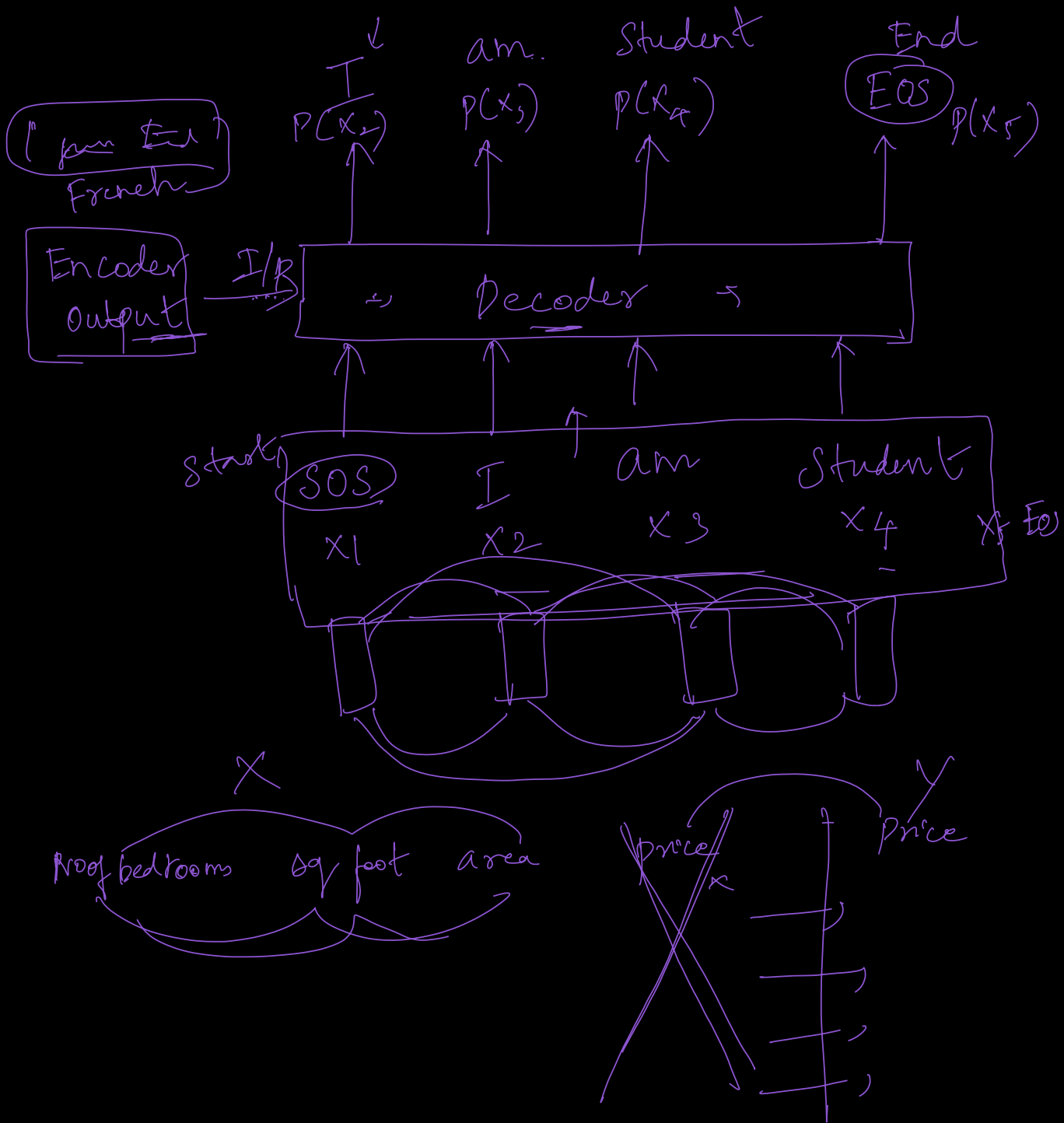


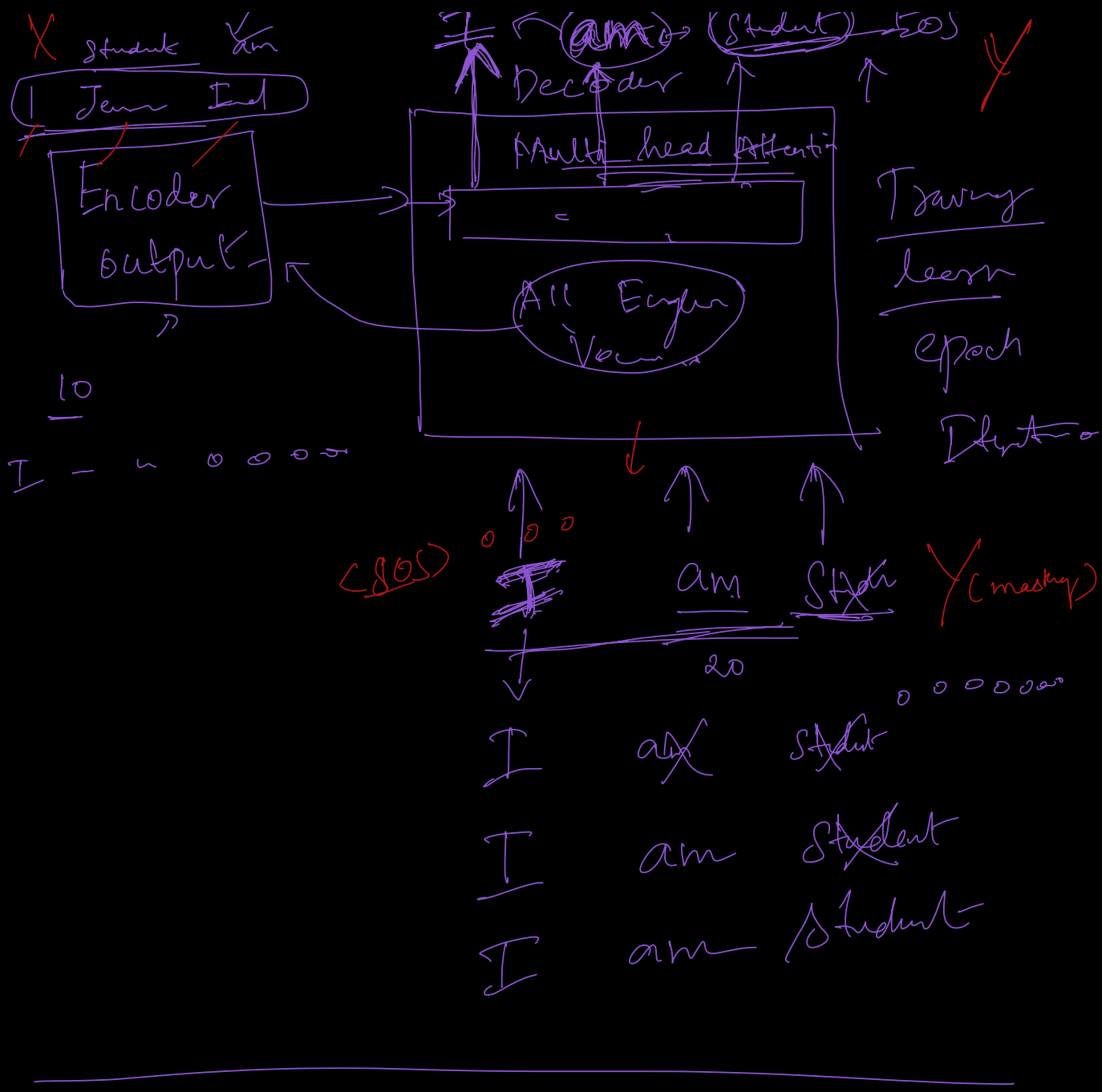
Masked Self Attention



Decoder

Encoder


I
am
Student
End
P(x1)
P(x3)
P(x4)
EOS
P(x5)
Encoder Output
I/P
Decoder
start
SOS
I
am
Student
x1
x2
x3
x4
x5
EOS
X
Y
Price
Price
x
Area
Bedrooms
Sq foot


X
Student
Jam
I
Jam
End
Encoder
output
Decoder
Multi head Attention
All Encoder
Vectors
I
am
Student
EOS
Y
Training
learn
epoch
Iteration
10
I
am
Student
EOS
I
am
Student
Y (masking)
20
I
am
Student
I
am
Student
I
am
Student

Training

Jüsi

Encoder output + SOS → I

Encoder output + SOS + I → am

Encoder output + SOS + I + am → Student

Encoder output + SOS + I + am + Student → EOS

1,00000000

Training English embedder From German

No Pretrained

Keras embedder

Vocabulary

10,000 → random

256, 512

learnerable weights

Keras embedding

English

1 Hi 2 How 3 are 4 you ?

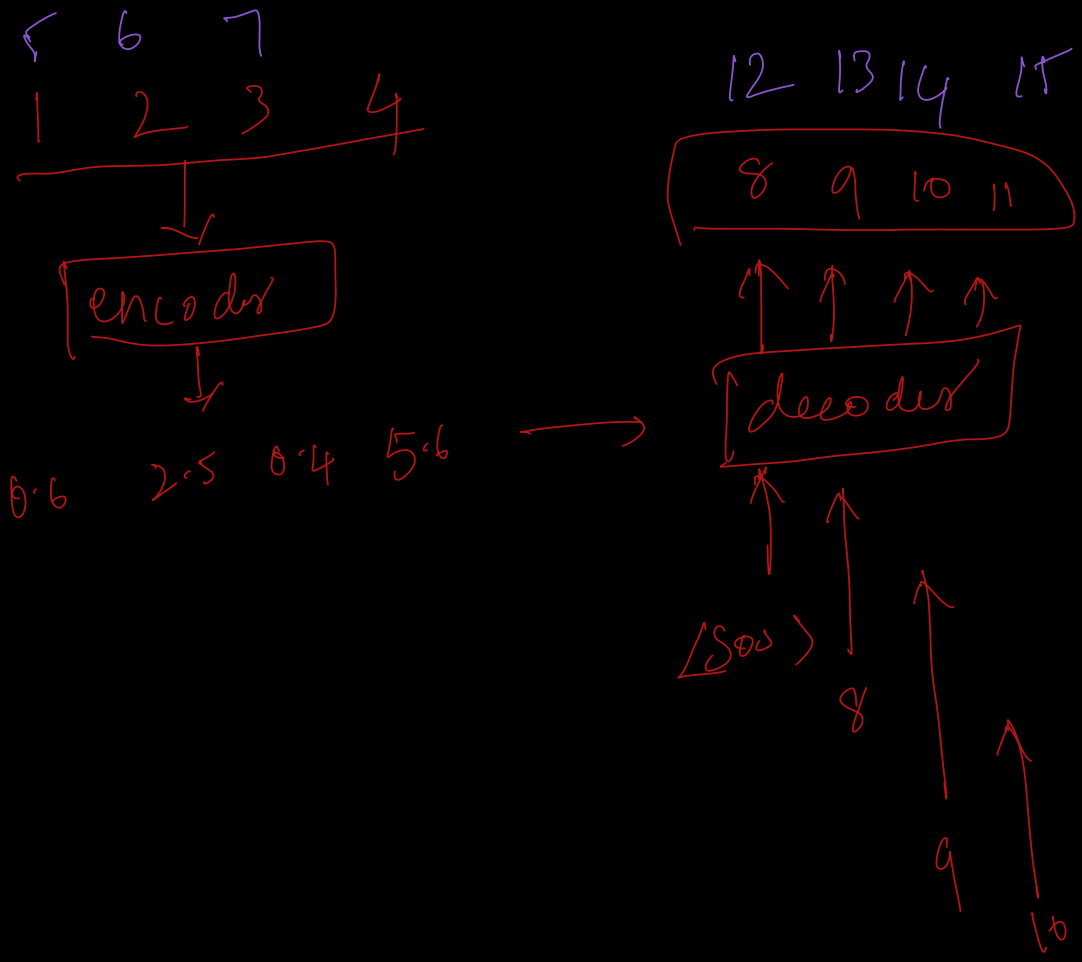
5 I 6 am 7 good ?

8 9 10 11

I am are you ?

12 13 14 15

h ĝ aĥ ĉoŭ ?



How Masked Attention ?

X_1 X_2

token 1 token 2

Embedding 1 Embedding 2

Similarity

$X_1 \cdot X_2$ ⟶ Self Attention

linear tranformation to achieve Multi head

Query $= W_Q \cdot X_1$

Key $= W_K \cdot X_2$

$[W_Q \cdot X_1] \cdot [W_K X_2^T]$ ⇒ Similarly with Linear Transformation

$$Z = \frac{[W_Q X_1][W_K X_2^T]}{\sqrt{d}}$$

Softmax (Z) ⇒ probability $\frac{e^{x_1} \cdot e^{x_2}}{e^{x_1} + e^{x_2}}$

Value = Matrix (weights)

Softmax $(Z) *$ Value

↳ Update embedding

$$Q = W_Q X_1$$

$$K = W_K X_2$$

$$\text{Values} = V = W_V(X_1, X_2)$$

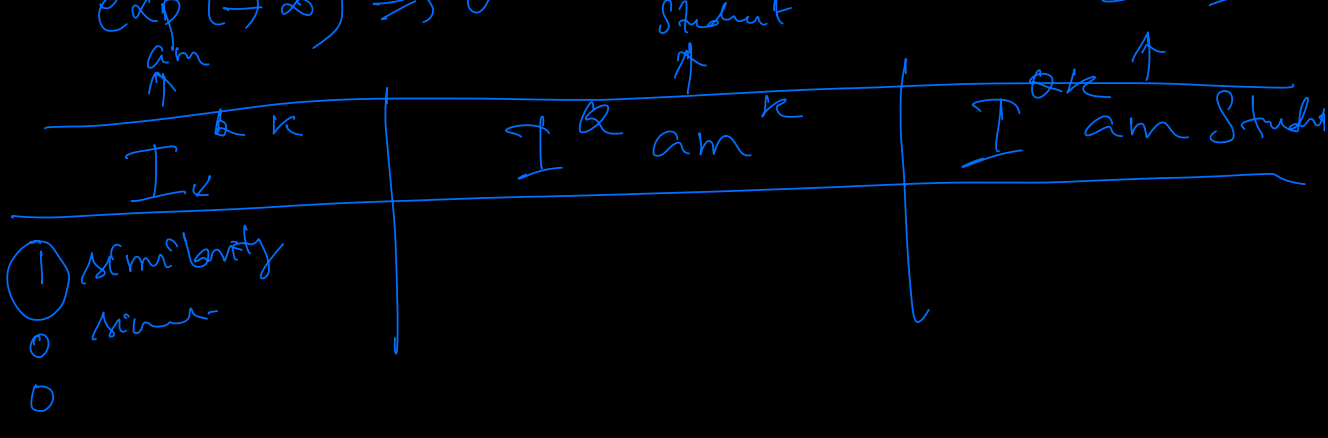
$$Z = \frac{K^T Q}{\sqrt{d}}$$

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} \exp(z_{11}) & \exp(z_{12}) - & \exp(z_{13}) - \\ 0 & \exp(z_{22}) - & \exp(z_{23}) - \\ 0 & 0 & \exp(z_{33}) - \end{bmatrix}$$

I am Student

$-\infty$ $-\infty$ $-\infty$

$\exp(-\infty) \Rightarrow 0$



Softmax

I	am	Studnt
0.7	0.2	0.3
0.7	0.2	0
1	0	0

exp(-∞) exp(∞)

exp(-∞) = 0

I	am	Studnt
0.8	0.2	0

I	am	Studnt
0.7	0.1	0.2

am Studnt

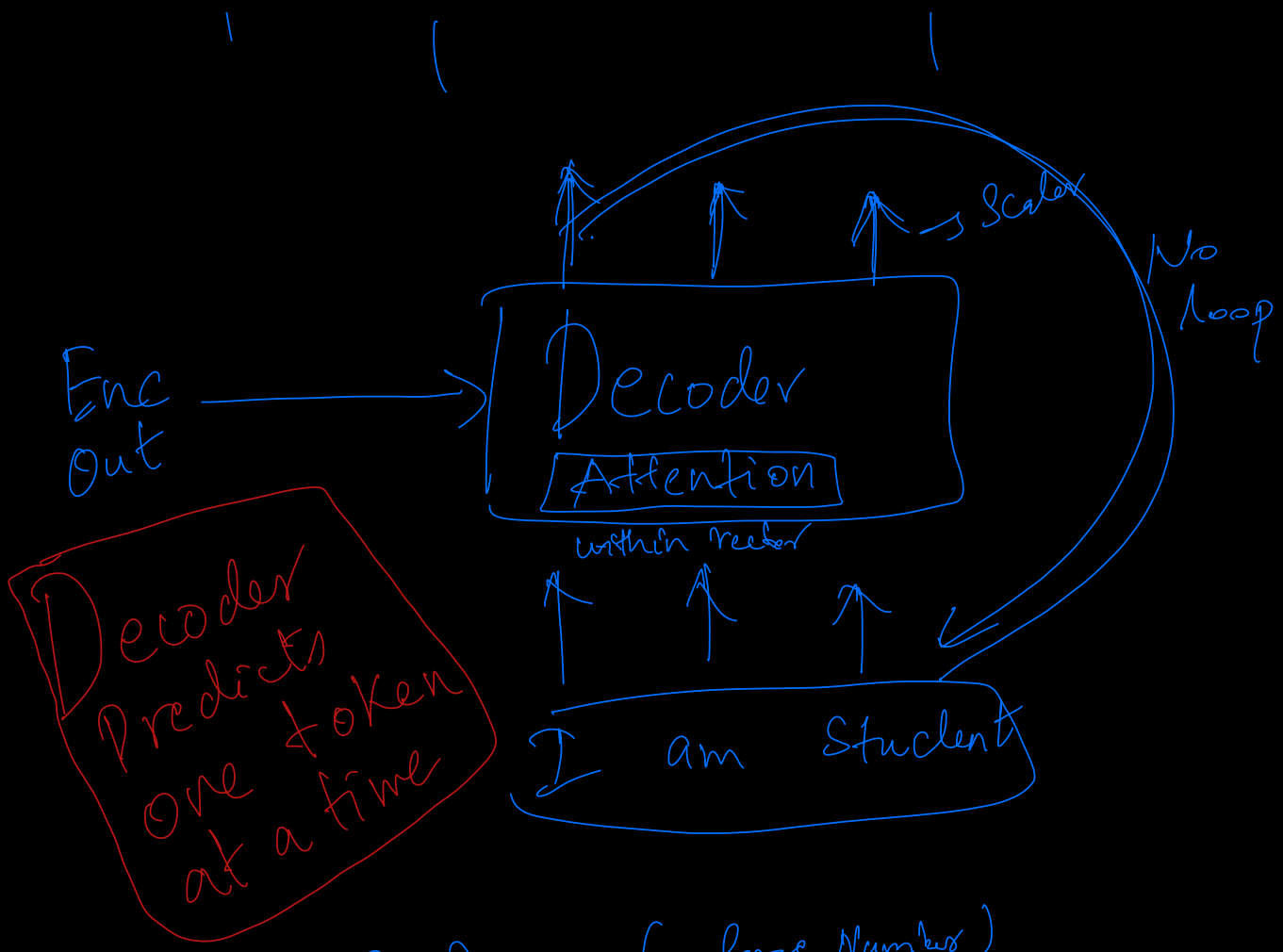
<EOS>

Softmax

I am

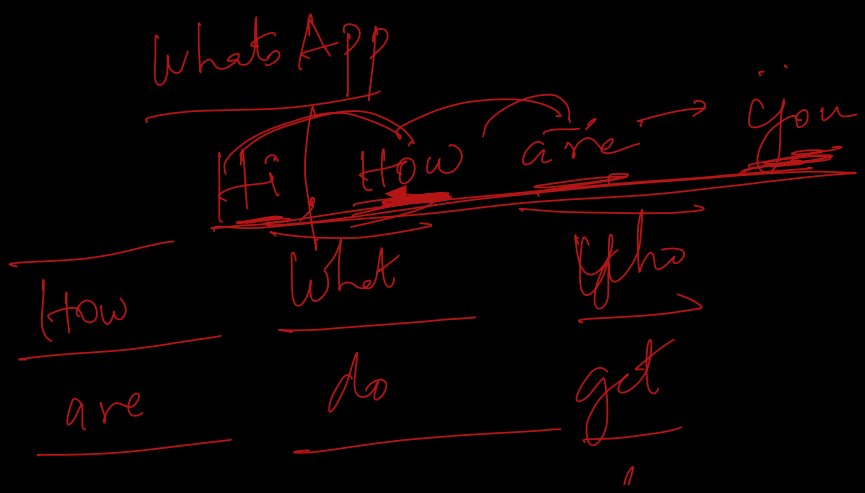
I am Studnt

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} Sm_1(Z_{12}, Z_{22}) \\ Sm_1(Z_{12}, Z_{22}) \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} Sm_1(Z_{13}, Z_{23}, Z_{33}) \\ Sm_1(Z_{13}, Z_{23}, Z_{33}) \\ Sm_1(Z_{13}, Z_{23}, Z_{33}) \end{bmatrix}$$



$e^{(-\infty)} \rightarrow e^{(-\text{large Number})}$

0.00001

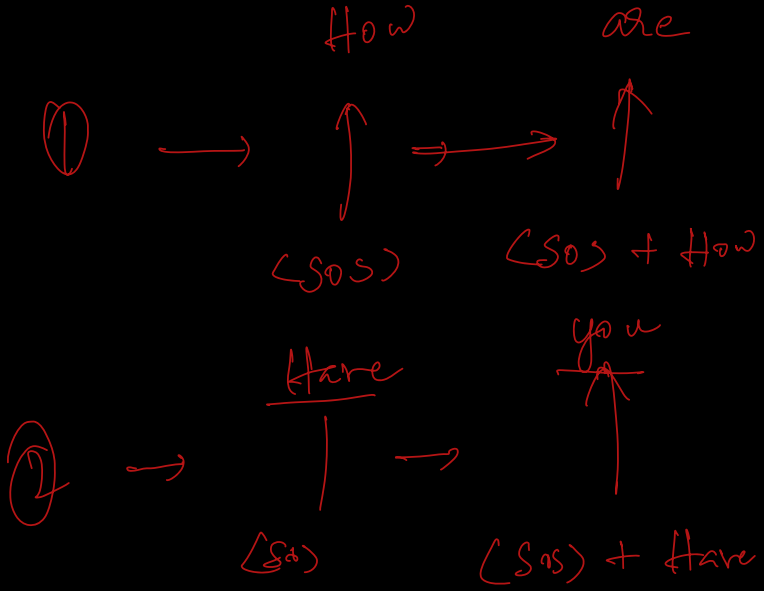


you what do

1 Billions

How are you?

Have you eaten?

Hey good morning

Whats app ?