

CS245 Assignment 2

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1. (3 points)

$\neg(p \wedge (\neg(\neg r \wedge (s \vee p)) \Rightarrow \neg(\neg p \Rightarrow q)))$	(Implication $\times 2$)
$\neg(p \wedge (\neg\neg(\neg r \wedge (s \vee p)) \vee \neg(\neg\neg p \vee q)))$	(Double Negation $\times 2$)
$\neg(p \wedge ((\neg r \wedge (s \vee p)) \vee \neg(p \vee q)))$	(De Morgan)
$\neg(p \wedge ((\neg r \wedge (s \vee p)) \vee (\neg p \wedge \neg q)))$	(De Morgan)
$\neg p \vee \neg((\neg r \wedge (s \vee p)) \vee (\neg p \wedge \neg q))$	(De Morgan)
$\neg p \vee (\neg(\neg r \wedge (s \vee p)) \wedge \neg(\neg p \wedge \neg q))$	(De Morgan)
$\neg p \vee ((\neg\neg r \vee \neg(s \vee p)) \wedge (\neg\neg p \vee \neg\neg q))$	(De Morgan $\times 2$)
$\neg p \vee ((r \vee \neg(s \vee p)) \wedge (p \vee q))$	(Double Negation $\times 3$)
$\neg p \vee ((r \vee (\neg s \wedge \neg p)) \wedge (p \vee q))$	(De Morgan)
$(\neg p \vee (r \vee (\neg s \wedge \neg p))) \wedge (\neg p \vee (p \vee q))$	(Distributivity)
$(\neg p \vee ((r \vee \neg s) \wedge (r \vee \neg p))) \wedge (\neg p \vee (p \vee q))$	(Distributivity)
$(\neg p \vee (r \vee \neg s)) \wedge (\neg p \vee (r \vee \neg p)) \wedge (\neg p \vee (p \vee q))$	(Distributivity)
$(\neg p \vee (r \vee \neg s)) \wedge (\neg p \vee (\neg p \vee r)) \wedge (\neg p \vee (p \vee q))$	(Commutativity)
$((\neg p \vee r) \vee \neg s) \wedge ((\neg p \vee \neg p) \vee r) \wedge ((\neg p \vee p) \vee q)$	(Associativity $\times 3$)
$((\neg p \vee r) \vee \neg s) \wedge (\neg p \vee r) \wedge ((\neg p \vee p) \vee q)$	(Idempotence)
$((\neg p \vee r) \vee \neg s) \wedge (\neg p \vee r) \wedge (true \vee q)$	(Excluded Middle)
$((\neg p \vee r) \vee \neg s) \wedge (\neg p \vee r) \wedge true$	(Simplification I)
$(\neg p \vee r) \wedge true$	(Simplification II)
$(\neg p \vee r)$	(Simplification I)

2. (10 points)

(a) Fragment #1	(b) Fragment #2
P1: $(\neg a \vee b) \wedge (\neg a \wedge \neg b)$	P1: $\neg(a \wedge \neg b) \wedge (\neg a \wedge \neg b)$
P2: $(\neg a \vee b) \wedge \neg(\neg a \wedge \neg b) \wedge b$	P2: $\neg(a \wedge \neg b) \wedge \neg(\neg a \wedge \neg b)$
P3: $(\neg a \vee b) \wedge \neg(\neg a \wedge \neg b) \wedge \neg b$	P3: false
P4: $\neg(\neg a \vee b)$	P4: $(a \wedge \neg b)$
P5: $\neg a \vee b \vee (a \wedge \neg b)$	P5: true

(c) RTS: Fragment #1 and Fragment #2 have the same behaviour.

$$\begin{aligned}
 P1_1: & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge (\neg a \wedge \neg b) \\
 & \neg(a \wedge \neg b) \wedge (\neg a \wedge \neg b) \quad (\text{De Morgan}) \\
 & \equiv P1_2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P2_1: & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge \neg(\neg a \wedge \neg b) \wedge b \\
 & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge (\neg\neg a \vee \neg\neg b) \wedge b \quad (\text{De Morgan}) \\
 & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge (a \vee b) \wedge b \quad (\text{Double Negation } \times 2) \\
 & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge b \quad (\text{Simplification II}) \\
 & b \quad (\text{Simplification II})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P2_2: & \neg(a \wedge \neg b) \wedge \neg(\neg a \wedge \neg b) \\
 & (\neg a \vee \neg\neg b) \wedge (\neg\neg a \vee \neg\neg b) \quad (\text{De Morgan } \times 2) \\
 & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge (a \vee b) \quad (\text{Double Negation } \times 2) \\
 & (b \vee \neg a) \wedge (b \vee a) \quad (\text{Commutativity } \times 2) \\
 & b \vee (\neg a \wedge a) \quad (\text{Distributivity}) \\
 & b \vee \text{false} \quad (\text{Contradiction}) \\
 & b \quad (\text{Simplification I})
 \end{aligned}$$

Therefore $P2_1 \equiv P2_2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P3_1: & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge \neg(\neg a \wedge \neg b) \wedge \neg b \\
 & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge (\neg\neg a \vee \neg\neg b) \wedge \neg b \quad (\text{De Morgan}) \\
 & (\neg a \vee b) \wedge (a \vee b) \wedge \neg b \quad (\text{Double Negation } \times 2) \\
 & (b \vee \neg a) \wedge (b \vee a) \wedge \neg b \quad (\text{Commutativity } \times 2) \\
 & (b \vee (\neg a \wedge a)) \wedge \neg b \quad (\text{Distributivity}) \\
 & (b \vee \text{false}) \wedge \neg b \quad (\text{Contradiction}) \\
 & b \wedge \neg b \quad (\text{Simplification I}) \\
 & \text{false} \quad (\text{Contradiction}) \\
 & \equiv P3_2
 \end{aligned}$$

$P4_1$:
 $\neg(\neg a \vee b)$
 $(\neg\neg a \wedge \neg b)$ (De Morgan)
 $(a \wedge \neg b)$ (Double Negation)
 $\equiv P4_2$

$P5_1$:
 $\neg a \vee b \vee (a \wedge \neg b)$
 $\neg a \vee \neg\neg b \vee (a \wedge \neg b)$ (Double Negation)
 $\neg(a \wedge \neg b) \vee (a \wedge \neg b)$ (De Morgan)
 $true$ (Excluded Middle)
 $\equiv P5_2$

3. (12 points)

(a)

1	$p \vee \neg q$	Premise
2	$\neg r \Rightarrow \neg \neg q$	Premise
3	$r \Rightarrow \neg s$	Premise
4	$\neg \neg s$	Premise
5	s	4, \neg E
6	$\neg p$	Assumption
7	$\neg q$	1, 6, \vee _E
8	$\neg \neg r$	2, 7, \Rightarrow _E
9	r	8, \neg _E
10	$\neg s$	9, 3, \Rightarrow _E
11	$false$	5, 10, \neg _E
12	$\neg \neg p$	6-11, \neg _I
13	p	12, \neg E

(b)

1	$(p \vee q) \Rightarrow r$	Premise
2	q	Assumption
3	$p \vee q$	2, \vee _I
4	r	1, 3, \Rightarrow _E
5	$q \Rightarrow r$	2-4, \Rightarrow _I

(c)

1	$p \Rightarrow r$	Premise
2	$q \Rightarrow s$	Premise
3	$p \vee q$	Assumption
4	$\neg(r \vee s)$	Assumption
5	$\neg r$	Assumption
6	$\neg p$	1, 5, \Rightarrow E
7	q	3, 6, \vee E
8	s	2, 7, \Rightarrow E
9	$r \vee s$	8, \vee I
10	<i>false</i>	4, 9, \neg E
11	$\neg\neg r$	5-10, \neg I
12	r	11, \neg E
13	$r \vee s$	12, \vee I
14	<i>false</i>	4, 13, \neg E
15	$\neg\neg(r \vee s)$	4-14, \neg I
16	$(r \vee s)$	15, \neg E
17	$(p \vee q) \Rightarrow (r \vee s)$	3-16, \Rightarrow I

(d)

p	q	r	s	$\neg p \Rightarrow q$	$\neg r \Rightarrow s$	$\neg q \vee s$	$p \vee r$
F	T	F	T	T	T	T	F

In the truth table above, all the premises are true but the conclusion is false. Thus the argument is invalid.

(e)

1	$\neg p \Rightarrow q$	Premise
2	$\neg r \Rightarrow s$	Premise
3	$\neg q \vee \neg s$	Premise
4	$\neg(p \vee r)$	Assumption
5	p	Assumption
6	$p \vee r$	5, \vee I
7	<i>false</i>	4, 6, \neg E
8	$\neg p$	5-7, \neg I
9	q	1, 8, \Rightarrow E
10	$\neg q$	Assumption
11	<i>false</i>	9, 10, \neg E
12	$\neg\neg q$	10-11, \neg I
13	$\neg s$	3, 12, \vee E
14	$\neg\neg r$	2, 13, \Rightarrow E
15	r	14, \neg E
16	$p \vee r$	15, \vee I
17	<i>false</i>	4, 16, \neg E
18	$\neg\neg(p \vee r)$	4-17, \neg I
19	$(p \vee r)$	18, \neg E