

## ASSIGNMENT 7 – EVOLVING NETWORKS

Released: 10.6.2024

Exercise Session: 20.6.2024

### Question 1

Answer the following questions:

- a) In which ways do evolving and temporal networks differ?
- b) How are node degrees distributed in Barabasi-Albert graphs?
- c) How can one empirically measure if a network has emerged via preferential attachment?
- d) How do node degree distributions of Erdős-Renyi graphs and networks emerging from the Barabasi-Albert model differ?

### Question 2

Consider the network presented in Figure 1. Assuming that a new node enters the network, what are the probabilities of the node connecting to existing node  $n \in \{A, B, C, D\}$  under

- a) the uniform attachment model?
- b) the copying model (with  $p = 0.5$ )?
- c) the edge selection model?
- d) the Barabasi-Albert model?

### Question 3

Use `networkx` to generate random Barabasi-Albert graphs on different input parameters  $n, m$  and analyze how the node degree distributions change. Compare your plots with degree distributions of Erdős-Renyi graphs with the same number of nodes and edges.

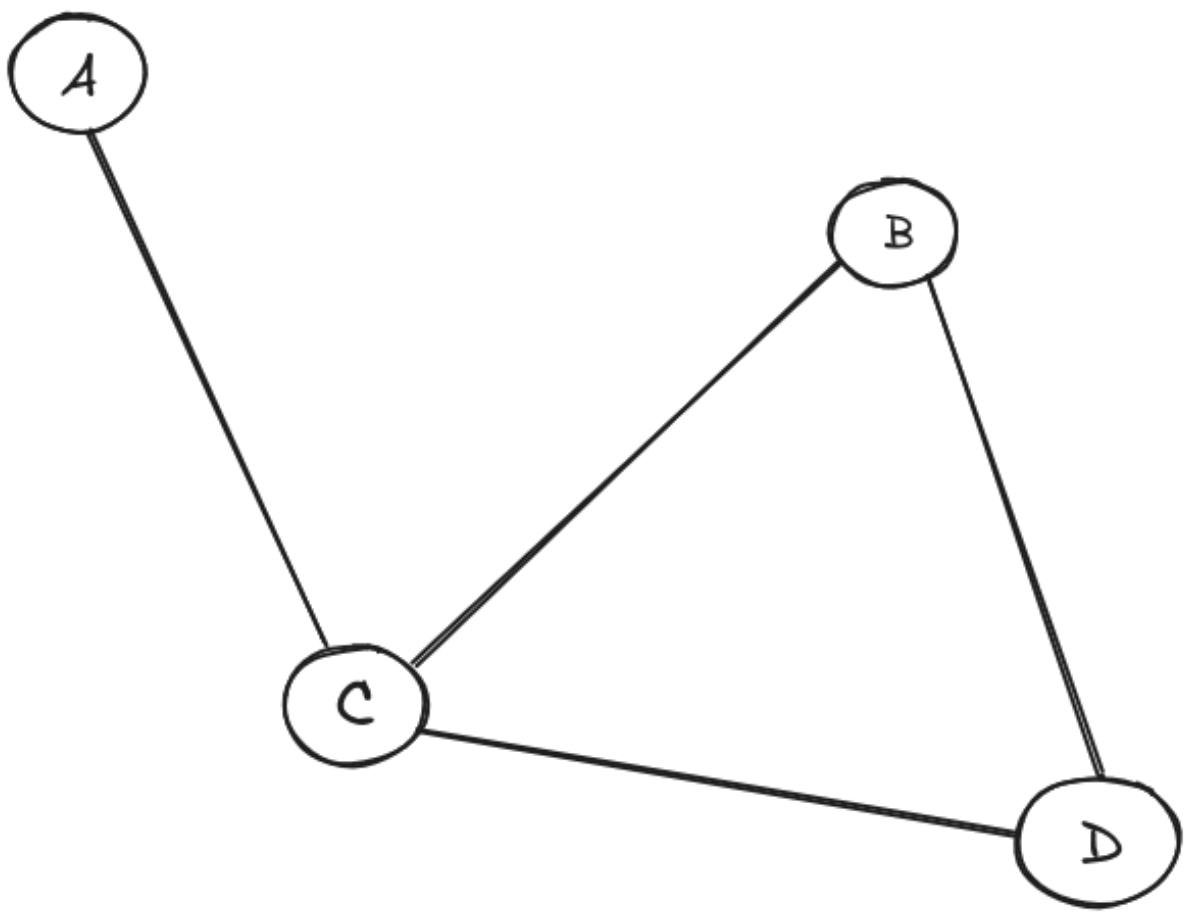


Figure 1: Example network.