Bài tập số 3.

Bài 1. Tính các giới hạn sau:

i)
$$\lim_{x\to 2} \frac{x^3 + 3x^2 - 9x - 2}{x^3 - x - 6}$$
 ii) $\lim_{x\to -1} \frac{x + 1}{\sqrt{6x^2 + 3} + 3x}$

ii)
$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{6x^2+3}+3x}$$

iii)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{1 - \sqrt[3]{x}}$$

iv)
$$\lim_{x \to 4} \frac{2 - \sqrt{x}}{3 - \sqrt{2x + 1}}$$

v)
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{x^2 - 6x + 9}{x^2 - 9}$$

vi)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^3 - 3x + 2}{x^2 - 4x + 3}$$

$$vii) \lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x^3 + 1}{x + 1}$$

viii)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+1}-1}{-1+\sqrt[3]{x+1}}$$

ix)
$$\lim_{x\to 2} \frac{2^x - x^2}{x-2}$$

Bài 2. Tính các giới hạn sau:

$$i) \lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\cos x}{x^2}$$

i)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2}$$
 ii)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{tgx - \sin x}{x^3}$$

iii)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\cos(\frac{\pi}{2}x)}{1-x^2}$$

iv)
$$\lim_{x \to -2} \frac{x^2 - 4}{arctg(x+2)}$$
 v)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin(x - \frac{\pi}{6})}{\sqrt{3} - 2\cos x}$$

$$v) \lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{6}} \frac{\sin(x - \frac{\pi}{6})}{\sqrt{3} - 2\cos x}$$

vi)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sqrt[3]{(1-\sin x)^2}}$$

vii)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{\cos x}}{x^2}$$

vii)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1-\sqrt{\cos x}}{x^2}$$
 viii) $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+\sin x}-\sqrt{1-\sin x}}{x}$ ix) $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{x-\sin 2x}{x+\sin 3x}$

ix)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin 2x}{x + \sin 3x}$$

$$x) \lim_{x \to 1} \frac{1 - x^2}{\sin \pi x}$$

x)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{1 - x^2}{\sin \pi x}$$
 xi) $\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - tg^2 x}{\sqrt{2\cos x - 1}}$

xii)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 - tgx} - \sqrt{1 + tgx}}{\sin 2x}$$

Bài 3. Tính các giới hạn sau:

i)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{tg2x}{\cot g(\frac{\pi}{4} - x)}$$

ii)
$$\lim_{x\to 2} (\frac{1}{x-2} - \frac{4}{x^2-4})$$

i)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{tg2x}{\cot g(\frac{\pi}{4} - x)}$$
 ii) $\lim_{x \to 2} (\frac{1}{x - 2} - \frac{4}{x^2 - 4})$ iii) $\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2} = 0} (\sqrt{tg^2x + \frac{1}{\cos x}} - tgx)$

iv)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} (\frac{2}{\sin 2x} - \cot gx)$$
 v) $\lim_{x\to 1} (\frac{3}{1-x^3} - \frac{1}{x-1})$

v)
$$\lim_{x\to 1} \left(\frac{3}{1-x^3} - \frac{1}{x-1}\right)$$

vi)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (\sqrt{x^2 - 1} - \sqrt{x^2 + 1})$$

vii)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + 2} - \sqrt{x^2 + x})$$
 viii) $\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (tgx - \frac{1}{\cos x})$

viii)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{2}} (tgx - \frac{1}{\cos x})$$

Bài 4. Tính các giới hạn sau:

i)
$$\lim_{x\to 1}(1-x)tg\frac{\pi x}{2}$$

ii)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\frac{\pi}{4} - x) \frac{1}{\sin(3\frac{\pi}{4} + x)}$$

iii)
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} \cot g 2x.cotg(\frac{\pi}{4} - x)$$

iv)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} x \operatorname{arctg} x$$

Bài 5. Tính các giới hạn sau:

1.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{2x+1}{2x+2} \right)^x$$
 2. $\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{x-1}{x+2} \right)^{2x}$ 3. $\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{3x+1}{3x-1} \right)^{3x}$

$$2. \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{x-1}{x+2} \right)^2$$

$$3. \lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{3x+1}{3x-1} \right)^3$$

4.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{3x+1}{3x-4} \right)^{6x-2}$$

5.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{2x+3}{2x-1} \right)^{3x-4}$$

6.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{x^2}}$$

4.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{3x+1}{3x-4} \right)^{6x-2}$$
 5. $\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(\frac{2x+3}{2x-1} \right)^{3x-4}$ 6. $\lim_{x \to 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{x^2}}$ 7. $\lim_{x \to \infty} x \cdot [\ln(1+x) - \ln(x)]$

8.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} (1-2x^3)^{\frac{1}{x^3}}$$

9.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\tan x)^{\tan 2x}$$

9.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\tan x)^{\tan 2x}$$
 10. $\lim_{x \to \infty} \left(e^{\frac{1}{x}} + \frac{1}{x} \right)^{3x-4}$

11.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \left(\frac{1+\tan x}{1+\sin x}\right)^{\frac{1}{\sin x}}$$

12.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} (\cos 3x)^{\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}}$$

12.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} (\cos 3x)^{\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}}$$
 13. $\lim_{x \to \frac{\pi}{4}} (\sin 2x)^{\tan^2 2x}$

Bài 6. Tính các giới hạn sau:

1.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{1}{2}} \frac{\arcsin x (1 - 2x)}{4x^2 - 1}$$

2.
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\sqrt{\cos x} - \sqrt[3]{\cos x}}{\sin^2 x}$$

1.
$$\lim_{x \to \frac{1}{2}} \frac{\arcsin x (1 - 2x)}{4x^2 - 1}$$
 2. $\lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\sqrt{\cos x} - \sqrt[3]{\cos x}}{\sin^2 x}$ 3. $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x \cdot \cos 2x \cdot \cos 3x}{1 - \cos x}$

4.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln \cos 2x}{\cos 2x - \cos x}$$
 5. $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{e^{\sin^2 2x} - 1}{1 - \cos 3x}$

5.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{e^{\sin^2 2x} - 1}{1 - \cos 3x}$$

6.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\ln 1 + \sin 4x}{\sin 3x - \sin 4x^2}$$

7.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^{3x^2 - 4x} - \cos 2x}{1 - \cos 3x}$$

8.
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{3x-2} - 1}{\sin(x-1)}$$

7.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^{3x^2 - 4x} - \cos 2x}{1 - \cos 3x}$$
 8. $\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{3x - 2} - 1}{\sin(x - 1)}$ 9. $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{2x - \ln(1 + 2x)}{2x^2}$

10.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1 - 2x}{2x^2}$$

10.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1 - 2x}{2x^2}$$
 11. $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{e^{x^2} - \cos^2 x}{\sin^4 x}$ 12. $\lim_{x\to 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{e^x - 1}\right)$

12.
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{e^x - 1} \right)$$

Bài 7. Xét tính liên tục của hàm số:

1.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x \ln x^2 & \text{khi } x \neq 0 \\ a & \text{khi } x = 0 \end{cases}$$
 2. $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{(1+x)^2}; x > -1. \\ a; x \leq -1. \end{cases}$ 3. $f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{\frac{-1}{x^2}}; x \neq 0. \\ 0; x = 0. \end{cases}$

2.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{(1+x)^2}; x > -1 \\ a; x \le -1. \end{cases}$$

3.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{\frac{-1}{x^2}}; x \neq 0. \\ 0; x = 0. \end{cases}$$

Bài 8. Tìm giá trị của a, b để hàm số sau liên tục:

1.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{(x-1)^3 + 1}{2x^2 + x} & x \neq 0 \\ 5x + a & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

2.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x - 2} & x \neq 2\\ a & x = 2 \end{cases}$$

3.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x \sin \frac{1}{x}; x \neq 0 \\ 2a - 1; x = 0 \end{cases}$$

4.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+1 & x \le 1 \\ 3-ax^2 & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

5.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^x & \text{khi } x < 0 \\ a + x & \text{khi } x \ge 0 \end{cases}$$

6.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} ax^2 + bx + 1 & x \ge 0 \\ a\cos x + b\sin x & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Bài 9. Xét tính liên tục tại x = 3.

1.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^3 - 27}{x^2 - x - 6} & \text{khi } x \neq 3\\ \frac{10}{3} & \text{khi } x = 3 \end{cases}$$

2.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x-3}{\sqrt{2x+3}-3} & \text{khi } x < 3\\ (x-1)^2 & \text{khi } x \ge 3 \end{cases}$$

Bài 10. Xét tính liên tục tại điểm đã chỉ ra:

1.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 1 & \text{khi } x \neq 1 \\ 2 & \text{khi } x = 1 \end{cases}$$
 tại điểm $x_0 = 1$

2.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{|x^2 - x - 2|}{x + 1} & \text{khi } x \neq -1 \\ 1 & \text{khi } x = -1 \end{cases}$$

3.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{x - 4} & \text{khi } x \neq 4 \\ \frac{1}{4} & \text{khi } x = 4 \end{cases}$$
 tại $x = 4$

3.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{x - 4} & \text{khi } x \neq 4 \\ \frac{1}{4} & \text{khi } x = 4 \end{cases}$$
 tại $x = 4$ 4. $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2}{\sqrt{x - 1}} + 2 & \text{khi } x > 1 \\ 3x^2 + x - 1 & \text{khi } x \leq 1 \end{cases}$

Bài 11. Xét tính liên tục tại x = 2.

1.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sqrt[3]{4x} - 2}{x - 2} & \text{khi } x \neq 2\\ a & \text{khi } x = 2 \end{cases}$$

2.
$$f(x) =\begin{cases} \frac{x^4 - 5x^2 + 4}{x^3 - 8} & \text{khi } x < 2\\ ax^2 + x + 1 & \text{khi } x \ge 2 \end{cases}$$

Bài 12. Xét tính liên tuc của các hàm số sau:

a)
$$f(x) = \frac{|2x-3|}{2x-3}$$

b)
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} \sin x, & x \neq 0 \\ a, x = 0 \end{cases}$$

a)
$$f(x) = \frac{|2x-3|}{2x-3}$$
 b) $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} \sin x, & x \neq 0 \\ a, x = 0 \end{cases}$ c) $f(x) = \begin{cases} 4.3^x, & x < 0 \\ 2a + x, x \geq 0 \end{cases}$

d)
$$f(x) = x + \frac{2+x}{|2+x|}$$
 e) $f(x) = \frac{2|x-1|}{x^2 - x^3}$.

e)
$$f(x) = \frac{2|x-1|}{x^2 - x^3}$$

Bài 13. Sử dụng nguyên lý kẹp để tính:

$$1. \lim_{x \to 0} x \sin \frac{1}{x}$$

$$2. \lim_{x \to 0} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}$$

3.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{2\sin x - 5\cos 2x}{4x + 3}$$

4.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{2x \sin x - 5 \cos 2x - 3x^2}{4x^2 + 3}$$

4.
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{2x \sin x - 5\cos 2x - 3x^2}{4x^2 + 3}$$
 5. $\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{2\sin x + 3x^2 \cos 3x - 3x^3}{2x^3 - 4x + 3}$ 6. $\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{4\sin 3x + 3\cos 4x}{e^{3x - 4}}$

6.
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{4\sin 3x + 3\cos 4x}{e^{3x-4}}$$