RWorksheet Obas#4c

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#1.a Show your solutions on how to import a csv file into the environment

```
mpg <- read.csv(file= "mpg.csv", header = T, sep = ",")</pre>
mpg
##
       manufacturer
                                         model displ year cyl
                                                                       trans drv cty hwy
## 1
                                             a4
                                                   1.8 1999
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        29
                 audi
##
  2
                                                                                f
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        29
                 audi
                                             a4
                                                   1.8 1999
                                                               4 manual(m5)
##
  3
                                                   2.0 2008
                                                               4 manual(m6)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    20
                                                                                        31
                 audi
                                             a4
                                                   2.0 2008
##
  4
                                                                                   21
                                                                                        30
                 audi
                                                                    auto(av)
                                                                                f
                                             a4
## 5
                                                   2.8
                                                       1999
                                                                                    16
                                                                                        26
                 audi
                                             a4
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                f
## 6
                                                   2.8 1999
                                                                                   18
                 audi
                                             a4
                                                               6 manual(m5)
                                                                                f
                                                                                        26
## 7
                                                   3.1 2008
                                                                    auto(av)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        27
                 audi
                                             a4
## 8
                 audi
                                    a4 quattro
                                                   1.8 1999
                                                               4 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                   18
                                                                                        26
## 9
                                    a4 quattro
                                                   1.8 1999
                                                                                4
                                                                                   16
                                                                                        25
                 audi
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                   2.0 2008
## 10
                                                                                   20
                                                                                        28
                 audi
                                    a4 quattro
                                                               4 manual(m6)
                                                                                4
                                                                                   19
                                                                                        27
  11
                 audi
                                    a4 quattro
                                                   2.0 2008
                                                                    auto(s6)
                                                                                4
##
                                    a4 quattro
                                                   2.8 1999
                                                                                   15
                                                                                        25
  12
                 audi
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                                                                                   17
##
  13
                 audi
                                    a4 quattro
                                                   2.8 1999
                                                               6 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                        25
## 14
                                                   3.1 2008
                                                                                4
                                                                                   17
                                                                                        25
                 audi
                                    a4 quattro
                                                                    auto(s6)
## 15
                 audi
                                    a4 quattro
                                                   3.1 2008
                                                               6 manual(m6)
                                                                                4
                                                                                   15
                                                                                        25
## 16
                                                   2.8 1999
                                                                                   15
                                                                                        24
                 audi
                                    a6 quattro
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
##
   17
                                                   3.1 2008
                                                                                4
                                                                                   17
                                                                                        25
                 audi
                                    a6 quattro
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(s6)
##
   18
                 audi
                                    a6 quattro
                                                   4.2 2008
                                                                    auto(s6)
                                                                                4
                                                                                   16
                                                                                        23
##
   19
           chevrolet
                           c1500 suburban 2wd
                                                   5.3 2008
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                   14
                                                                                        20
                                                                                r
   20
##
           chevrolet
                           c1500 suburban 2wd
                                                  5.3 2008
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                   11
                                                                                        15
                                                                                r
##
  21
                                                   5.3 2008
           chevrolet
                           c1500 suburban 2wd
                                                               8
                                                                                   14
                                                                                        20
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                r
## 22
           chevrolet
                           c1500 suburban 2wd
                                                   5.7 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                   13
                                                                                        17
                                                                                r
                           c1500 suburban 2wd
## 23
           chevrolet
                                                   6.0 2008
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                r
                                                                                   12
                                                                                        17
## 24
           chevrolet
                                      corvette
                                                   5.7 1999
                                                               8 manual(m6)
                                                                                r
                                                                                   16
                                                                                        26
## 25
           chevrolet
                                                   5.7 1999
                                                                                   15
                                                                                        23
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                r
                                      corvette
##
  26
           chevrolet
                                                   6.2 2008
                                                               8 manual(m6)
                                                                                   16
                                                                                        26
                                      corvette
                                                                                r
## 27
                                                   6.2 2008
           chevrolet
                                                                    auto(s6)
                                                                                   15
                                                                                        25
                                      corvette
                                                                                r
  28
                                                  7.0 2008
##
           chevrolet
                                      corvette
                                                               8 manual(m6)
                                                                                r
                                                                                   15
                                                                                        24
## 29
           chevrolet
                              k1500 tahoe 4wd
                                                   5.3 2008
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                   14
                                                                                        19
## 30
           chevrolet
                              k1500 tahoe 4wd
                                                   5.3 2008
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                   11
                                                                                        14
## 31
                                                   5.7 1999
                                                                                4
                                                                                   11
                                                                                        15
           chevrolet
                              k1500 tahoe 4wd
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
##
   32
           chevrolet
                              k1500 tahoe 4wd
                                                   6.5 1999
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                   14
                                                                                        17
##
  33
                                                   2.4 1999
                                                                                f
                                                                                   19
                                                                                        27
           chevrolet
                                        malibu
                                                                    auto(14)
##
   34
           chevrolet
                                        malibu
                                                   2.4 2008
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                   22
                                                                                        30
```

3.1

1999

6

3.5 2008

3.6 2008

auto(14)

auto(14)

auto(s6)

f 18

f 18

f 17

26

29

26

malibu

malibu

malibu

35

36

37

chevrolet

chevrolet

chevrolet

```
## 38
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                   2.4 1999
                                                                    auto(13)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        24
##
   39
                                                   3.0 1999
                                                                                f
                                                                                    17
                                                                                        24
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(14)
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
##
   40
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                   3.3 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    16
                                                                                        22
##
   41
                                                   3.3 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    16
                                                                                        22
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                                6
##
   42
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                   3.3 2008
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    17
                                                                                        24
##
   43
                                                   3.3 2008
                                                                                f
                                                                                    17
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                                6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                        24
                dodge
##
   44
                                                                                f
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                   3.3 2008
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        17
## 45
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                   3.8 1999
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    15
                                                                                        22
##
   46
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                   3.8 1999
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    15
                                                                                        21
                                                                                        23
##
   47
                dodge
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                   3.8 2008
                                                                    auto(16)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    16
##
   48
                                   caravan 2wd
                                                   4.0 2008
                                                                    auto(16)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    16
                                                                                        23
                dodge
##
   49
                                                   3.7 2008
                                                                                    15
                                                                                        19
                dodge
                            dakota pickup 4wd
                                                                6 manual(m6)
                                                                                4
##
   50
                                                   3.7
                                                       2008
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
                                                                                        18
                dodge
                            dakota pickup 4wd
## 51
                dodge
                            dakota pickup 4wd
                                                   3.9 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        17
##
  52
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
                                                                                        17
                dodge
                            dakota pickup 4wd
                                                   3.9 1999
                                                                6 manual(m5)
## 53
                            dakota pickup 4wd
                                                   4.7
                                                       2008
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
                                                                                        19
                dodge
##
   54
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                8
                                                                                        19
                dodge
                            dakota pickup 4wd
                                                                    auto(15)
##
   55
                            dakota pickup 4wd
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                     9
                                                                                        12
                dodge
##
   56
                                                   5.2 1999
                                                                                        17
                            dakota pickup 4wd
                                                               8 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    11
                dodge
##
  57
                dodge
                            dakota pickup 4wd
                                                   5.2 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        15
##
   58
                dodge
                                   durango 4wd
                                                   3.9 1999
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        17
##
   59
                                   durango 4wd
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        17
                dodge
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                        12
  60
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                                     9
##
                                   durango 4wd
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                dodge
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        17
##
   61
                dodge
                                   durango 4wd
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                   5.2 1999
                                                                                4
##
   62
                dodge
                                   durango 4wd
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        16
                dodge
   63
                                   durango 4wd
                                                   5.7 2008
                                                                8
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        18
##
   64
                                   durango 4wd
                                                   5.9 1999
                                                                                4
                                                                                        15
                dodge
                                                                8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                    11
                dodge
                                                                                    12
##
   65
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.7
                                                       2008
                                                               8 manual(m6)
                                                                                4
                                                                                        16
##
   66
                                                                                4
                                                                                     9
                                                                                        12
                dodge
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                    auto(15)
##
   67
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                8
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        17
                dodge
##
   68
                dodge
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        17
##
   69
                dodge
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                8 manual(m6)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    12
                                                                                        16
##
   70
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                8 manual(m6)
                                                                                 4
                                                                                     9
                                                                                         12
                dodge
##
   71
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        15
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   5.2 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                dodge
##
   72
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   5.2
                                                       1999
                                                               8 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        16
                dodge
##
   73
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                dodge
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   5.7 2008
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                        17
##
  74
                dodge
                          ram 1500 pickup 4wd
                                                   5.9 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    11
                                                                                         15
##
  75
                                expedition 2wd
                                                   4.6 1999
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        17
                 ford
                                                                                r
##
   76
                                expedition 2wd
                                                   5.4 1999
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        17
                 ford
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                r
##
   77
                                                   5.4 2008
                                                                                    12
                                                                                        18
                 ford
                                expedition 2wd
                                                                    auto(16)
                                                                                r
                                                                                        17
   78
                 ford
                                  explorer 4wd
                                                   4.0 1999
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
##
   79
                                  explorer 4wd
                                                   4.0 1999
                                                                6 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    15
                                                                                        19
                 ford
##
   80
                 ford
                                  explorer 4wd
                                                   4.0 1999
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
                                                                                        17
                                                                                4
##
   81
                                                   4.0 2008
                                                                6
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        19
                 ford
                                  explorer 4wd
   82
##
                 ford
                                  explorer 4wd
                                                   4.6 2008
                                                                    auto(16)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        19
## 83
                                                   5.0 1999
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        17
                 ford
                                  explorer 4wd
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
##
   84
                 ford
                              f150 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.2 1999
                                                                6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
                                                                                        17
##
   85
                 ford
                              f150 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.2 1999
                                                                6 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
                                                                                        17
##
   86
                 ford
                              f150 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.6 1999
                                                                8 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        16
##
   87
                 ford
                              f150 pickup 4wd
                                                   4.6
                                                       1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        16
##
   88
                                                   4.6 2008
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                              f150 pickup 4wd
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                        17
                 ford
## 89
                 ford
                              f150 pickup 4wd
                                                   5.4 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        15
## 90
                 ford
                              f150 pickup 4wd
                                                   5.4 2008
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    13
                                                                                        17
## 91
                 ford
                                       mustang
                                                   3.8 1999
                                                                6 manual(m5)
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        26
```

	92	ford	mustang		1999	6	auto(14)	r	18	25
	93	ford	mustang		2008		manual(m5)	r	17	26
##	94	ford	mustang		2008	6	auto(15)	r	16	24
##	95	ford	mustang		1999	8	auto(14)	r	15	21
##	96	ford	mustang		1999		manual(m5)	r	15	22
##	97	ford	mustang		2008			r	15	23
##	98	ford	mustang		2008	8	auto(15)	r	15	22
##	99	ford	mustang 		2008		manual(m6)	r	14	20
##	100	honda	civic		1999		manual(m5)	f	28	33
##	101	honda	civic		1999 1999	4	auto(14)	f	24 25	32
##	102	honda	civic		1999		manual(m5) manual(m5)	f f	25 23	32
##	103 104	honda	civic		1999	4		f	23 24	29 32
##	104	honda	civic		2008		auto(14)	f	26	34
##	105	honda	civic		2008	4	manual(m5)	f	25	36
##	107	honda honda	civic civic		2008	4	auto(15) auto(15)	f	24	36
##	107	honda	civic		2008	_	manual(m6)	f	21	29
##	100	hyundai	sonata		1999	4	auto(14)	f	18	26
##	110	hyundai	sonata		1999		manual(m5)	f	18	27
##	111	hyundai	sonata		2008	4	auto(14)	f	21	30
##	112	hyundai	sonata		2008		manual(m5)	f	21	31
	113	hyundai	sonata		1999	6	auto(14)	f	18	26
##	114	hyundai	sonata		1999		manual(m5)	f	18	26
##	115	hyundai	sonata		2008	6	auto(15)	f	19	28
##	116	hyundai	tiburon	2.0	1999	4	auto(14)	f	19	26
##	117	hyundai	tiburon	2.0	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	19	29
##	118	hyundai	tiburon	2.0	2008	4	manual(m5)	f	20	28
##	119	hyundai	tiburon	2.0	2008	4	auto(14)	f	20	27
##	120	hyundai	tiburon	2.7	2008	6	auto(14)	f	17	24
##	121	hyundai	tiburon	2.7	2008	6	manual(m6)	f	16	24
##	122	hyundai	tiburon	2.7	2008	6	manual(m5)	f	17	24
##	123	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd	3.0	2008	6	auto(15)	4	17	22
	124	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd		2008	6	auto(15)	4	15	19
	125	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd		1999	6	auto(14)	4	15	20
	126	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd		1999	8	auto(14)	4	14	17
	127	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd		2008	8	auto(15)	4	9	12
	128	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd		2008	8	auto(15)	4	14	19
	129	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd		2008	8	auto(15)	4	13	18
	130	jeep	grand cherokee 4wd		2008	8	auto(15)	4	11	14
	131	land rover	range rover		1999	8	auto(14)	4	11	15
	132	land rover	range rover		2008	8	auto(s6)	4 4	12 12	18 18
	133	land rover land rover	range rover		2008 1999	8	auto(s6)	4	11	15
	134 135	lincoln	range rover navigator 2wd		1999	8 8	auto(14) auto(14)	r	11	17
	136	lincoln	navigator 2wd		1999	8	auto(14)	r	11	16
	137	lincoln	navigator 2wd		2008	8	auto(14)	r	12	18
	138	mercury	mountaineer 4wd		1999	6	auto(15)	4	14	17
	139	mercury	mountaineer 4wd		2008	6	auto(15)	4	13	19
	140	mercury	mountaineer 4wd		2008	8	auto(16)	4	13	19
	141	mercury	mountaineer 4wd		1999	8	auto(14)	4	13	17
	142	nissan	altima		1999		manual(m5)	f	21	29
	143	nissan	altima		1999	4	auto(14)	f	19	27
	144	nissan	altima		2008	4	auto(av)	f	23	31
##	145	nissan	altima	2.5	2008	4	manual(m6)	f	23	32

```
## 146
              nissan
                                         altima
                                                   3.5 2008
                                                                6 manual(m6)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    19
                                                                                        27
## 147
                                                   3.5 2008
                                                                                f
                                                                                    19
                                                                                        26
              nissan
                                         altima
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(av)
##
  148
              nissan
                                         maxima
                                                   3.0 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        26
                                                                                        25
##
  149
              nissan
                                        maxima
                                                   3.0 1999
                                                                6 manual(m5)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    19
##
   150
              nissan
                                         maxima
                                                   3.5 2008
                                                                    auto(av)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    19
                                                                                        25
                                                   3.3 1999
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
##
  151
              nissan
                                pathfinder 4wd
                                                                6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                        17
                                                   3.3 1999
                                                                6 manual(m5)
## 152
              nissan
                                pathfinder 4wd
                                                                                4
                                                                                    15
                                                                                        17
## 153
              nissan
                                pathfinder 4wd
                                                   4.0 2008
                                                                6
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    14
                                                                                        20
##
   154
              nissan
                                pathfinder 4wd
                                                   5.6 2008
                                                               8
                                                                    auto(s5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    12
                                                                                        18
  155
                                                                                f
                                                                                        26
##
             pontiac
                                    grand prix
                                                   3.1 1999
                                                                6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                    18
##
   156
             pontiac
                                    grand prix
                                                   3.8 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    16
                                                                                        26
                                                                                        27
   157
                                                   3.8 1999
                                                                                f
                                                                                    17
##
             pontiac
                                    grand prix
                                                                6
                                                                    auto(14)
##
   158
                                    grand prix
                                                   3.8 2008
                                                                6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        28
             pontiac
                                                                                        25
##
  159
             pontiac
                                    grand prix
                                                   5.3 2008
                                                                    auto(s4)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    16
## 160
                                                   2.5 1999
                                                                                4
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        25
              subaru
                                  forester awd
                                                                4 manual(m5)
##
  161
               subaru
                                  forester awd
                                                   2.5
                                                       1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        24
## 162
                                                   2.5 2008
                                                                                    20
                                                                                        27
               subaru
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                  forester awd
##
   163
               subaru
                                  forester awd
                                                   2.5 2008
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                    19
                                                                                        25
  164
                                                   2.5 2008
                                                                                    20
                                                                                        26
##
              subaru
                                  forester awd
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
##
   165
              subaru
                                  forester awd
                                                   2.5 2008
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        23
##
   166
               subaru
                                   impreza awd
                                                   2.2 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        26
##
   167
               subaru
                                                   2.2 1999
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    19
                                                                                        26
                                   impreza awd
                                                   2.5 1999
                                                                                    19
## 168
               subaru
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                        26
                                   impreza awd
               subaru
                                                   2.5 1999
                                                                                4
                                                                                    19
                                                                                         26
##
   169
                                   impreza awd
                                                                    auto(14)
## 170
                                   impreza awd
                                                   2.5 2008
                                                                                4
                                                                                    20
                                                                                        25
              subaru
                                                                    auto(s4)
  171
              subaru
                                   impreza awd
                                                   2.5 2008
                                                                    auto(s4)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    20
                                                                                        27
  172
                                                       2008
##
              subaru
                                                   2.5
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    19
                                                                                        25
                                   impreza awd
   173
                                                                                    20
                                                                                        27
##
              subaru
                                   impreza awd
                                                   2.5 2008
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
## 174
                                                                                4
                                                                                    15
                                                                                        20
               toyota
                                   4runner 4wd
                                                   2.7 1999
                                                                4 manual(m5)
## 175
                                   4runner 4wd
                                                   2.7 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    16
                                                                                        20
               toyota
## 176
               toyota
                                   4runner 4wd
                                                   3.4 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    15
                                                                                        19
##
  177
               toyota
                                   4runner 4wd
                                                   3.4 1999
                                                                6 manual(m5)
                                                                                4
                                                                                    15
                                                                                        17
## 178
               toyota
                                   4runner 4wd
                                                   4.0 2008
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                 4
                                                                                    16
                                                                                        20
  179
                                                   4.7 2008
                                                                                    14
                                                                                        17
##
                                   4runner 4wd
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                4
               toyota
##
   180
                                                   2.2
                                                       1999
                                                                 manual(m5)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        29
               tovota
                                          camry
##
   181
                                                                                f
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        27
               toyota
                                          camry
                                                   2.2 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
##
  182
               toyota
                                          camry
                                                   2.4 2008
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        31
## 183
               toyota
                                                   2.4 2008
                                                                    auto(15)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        31
                                          camry
##
   184
                                                   3.0 1999
                                                               6
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        26
               toyota
                                          camry
##
  185
                                                   3.0 1999
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        26
               toyota
                                                                6 manual(m5)
                                          camry
   186
                                                                                    19
                                                                                        28
               toyota
                                          camry
                                                   3.5 2008
                                                                    auto(s6)
                                                                                f
##
  187
                                  camry solara
                                                   2.2 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        27
               toyota
##
   188
               toyota
                                  camry solara
                                                   2.2
                                                       1999
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        29
##
   189
                                                   2.4 2008
                                                                 manual(m5)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    21
                                                                                        31
               toyota
                                  camry solara
## 190
               toyota
                                  camry solara
                                                   2.4 2008
                                                                    auto(s5)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    22
                                                                                        31
                                                                                        26
## 191
                                                   3.0 1999
                                                                6
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
               toyota
                                  camry solara
                                                                    auto(14)
## 192
               toyota
                                  camry solara
                                                   3.0 1999
                                                                6 manual(m5)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    18
                                                                                        26
## 193
                                                                                f
                                                                                        27
               toyota
                                  camry solara
                                                   3.3 2008
                                                                    auto(s5)
                                                                                    18
## 194
               toyota
                                        corolla
                                                   1.8 1999
                                                                    auto(13)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    24
                                                                                        30
##
   195
               toyota
                                        corolla
                                                   1.8
                                                       1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    24
                                                                                        33
##
   196
                                                   1.8 1999
                                                                                f
                                                                                    26
                                                                                        35
                                        corolla
                                                                4 manual(m5)
               toyota
                                                                                f
                                                                                        37
## 197
               toyota
                                        corolla
                                                   1.8 2008
                                                                4 manual(m5)
                                                                                    28
## 198
               toyota
                                        corolla
                                                   1.8 2008
                                                                4
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                f
                                                                                    26
                                                                                        35
## 199
               toyota land cruiser wagon 4wd
                                                   4.7 1999
                                                                    auto(14)
                                                                                 4
                                                                                    11
                                                                                        15
```

```
## 200
              toyota land cruiser wagon 4wd
                                                  5.7 2008
                                                                   auto(s6)
                                                                               4
                                                                                   13
                                                                                       18
## 201
                                                  2.7 1999
                                                               4 manual(m5)
                                                                               4
                                                                                   15
                                                                                       20
              toyota
                            toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                                   auto(14)
                                                                                       20
## 202
              toyota
                            toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                  2.7 1999
                                                                                   16
## 203
                                                  2.7 2008
                                                                                       22
                                                               4 manual(m5)
                                                                                   17
              toyota
                            toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                                               4
##
   204
              toyota
                            toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                  3.4 1999
                                                               6 manual(m5)
                                                                               4
                                                                                   15
                                                                                       17
## 205
              toyota
                                                  3.4 1999
                                                                               4
                                                                                   15
                                                                                       19
                            toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                                   auto(14)
## 206
                                                  4.0 2008
                                                               6 manual(m6)
                                                                                   15
                                                                                       18
              toyota
                            toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                                               4
## 207
                                                                                       20
              toyota
                            toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                  4.0 2008
                                                               6
                                                                   auto(15)
                                                                               4
                                                                                   16
## 208
          volkswagen
                                           gti
                                                  2.0 1999
                                                               4 manual(m5)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   21
                                                                                       29
## 209
                                                                               f
                                                                                       26
          volkswagen
                                           gti
                                                  2.0 1999
                                                                   auto(14)
                                                                                   19
## 210
          volkswagen
                                           gti
                                                  2.0 2008
                                                               4 manual(m6)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   21
                                                                                       29
## 211
                                                                                   22
                                                                                       29
                                                  2.0 2008
                                                                               f
          volkswagen
                                           gti
                                                                   auto(s6)
## 212
                                           gti
                                                                                       24
          volkswagen
                                                  2.8 1999
                                                               6 manual(m5)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   17
## 213
                                                                               f
                                                                                   33
                                                                                       44
          volkswagen
                                         jetta
                                                  1.9 1999
                                                               4 manual(m5)
## 214
                                                  2.0 1999
                                                               4 manual(m5)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   21
                                                                                       29
          volkswagen
                                         jetta
## 215
          volkswagen
                                         jetta
                                                  2.0 1999
                                                                   auto(14)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   19
                                                                                       26
## 216
                                                  2.0 2008
                                                                               f
                                                                                   22
                                                                                       29
          volkswagen
                                                               4
                                                                   auto(s6)
                                         jetta
## 217
                                                                                       29
          volkswagen
                                                  2.0 2008
                                                               4 manual(m6)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   21
                                         jetta
## 218
                                                  2.5 2008
                                                                                   21
                                                                                       29
          volkswagen
                                         jetta
                                                                   auto(s6)
                                                                               f
## 219
          volkswagen
                                         jetta
                                                  2.5 2008
                                                               5 manual(m5)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   21
                                                                                       29
## 220
          volkswagen
                                         jetta
                                                  2.8 1999
                                                                   auto(14)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   16
                                                                                       23
## 221
          volkswagen
                                                  2.8 1999
                                                               6 manual(m5)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   17
                                                                                       24
                                         jetta
## 222
                                   new beetle
                                                  1.9 1999
                                                               4 manual(m5)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   35
                                                                                       44
          volkswagen
## 223
                                    new beetle
                                                  1.9 1999
                                                                   auto(14)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   29
                                                                                       41
          volkswagen
                                                                                       29
## 224
                                                  2.0 1999
                                                                               f
                                                                                   21
          volkswagen
                                    new beetle
                                                               4 manual(m5)
## 225
          volkswagen
                                   new beetle
                                                  2.0 1999
                                                                   auto(14)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   19
                                                                                       26
## 226
          volkswagen
                                                  2.5 2008
                                                               5 manual(m5)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   20
                                                                                       28
                                    new beetle
  227
                                                  2.5 2008
                                                                                   20
                                                                                       29
##
          volkswagen
                                    new beetle
                                                               5
                                                                   auto(s6)
                                                                               f
## 228
                                                                               f
                                                                                       29
                                                  1.8 1999
                                                               4 manual(m5)
                                                                                   21
          volkswagen
                                        passat
## 229
                                                                                       29
          volkswagen
                                                  1.8 1999
                                                                   auto(15)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   18
                                        passat
## 230
          volkswagen
                                        passat
                                                  2.0 2008
                                                               4
                                                                   auto(s6)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   19
                                                                                       28
## 231
          volkswagen
                                                  2.0 2008
                                                               4 manual(m6)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   21
                                                                                       29
                                        passat
## 232
                                                                               f
                                                                                       26
          volkswagen
                                                  2.8 1999
                                                                   auto(15)
                                                                                   16
                                        passat
##
  233
                                                                                       26
          volkswagen
                                                  2.8 1999
                                                               6 manual(m5)
                                                                               f
                                                                                   18
                                        passat
##
   234
          volkswagen
                                                  3.6 2008
                                                                   auto(s6)
                                                                                   17
                                                                                       26
                                        passat
##
       fl
                class
##
   1
        p
              compact
##
  2
              compact
         p
##
   3
        p
              compact
##
  4
              compact
        р
##
   5
        p
              compact
##
   6
              compact
         р
##
   7
         p
              compact
##
  8
         p
              compact
## 9
              compact
         p
## 10
         p
              compact
##
   11
         p
              compact
##
   12
        p
              compact
##
   13
              compact
         p
##
   14
              compact
        p
##
   15
              compact
        p
## 16
        p
              midsize
## 17
              midsize
        p
## 18
              midsize
         р
```

```
## 19
        r
                   suv
## 20
         е
                   suv
## 21
        r
                   suv
## 22
        r
                   suv
## 23
        r
                   suv
## 24
              2seater
        p
## 25
              2seater
        p
## 26
        p
              2seater
## 27
        p
              2seater
## 28
        p
              2seater
## 29
        r
                   suv
## 30
         е
                   suv
## 31
        r
                   suv
## 32
         d
                   suv
## 33
              {\tt midsize}
        r
## 34
        r
              midsize
## 35
              midsize
        r
## 36
        r
              midsize
## 37
              midsize
        r
## 38
        r
              minivan
## 39
        r
              minivan
## 40
        r
              minivan
## 41
              minivan
        r
## 42
        r
              minivan
## 43
        r
              minivan
## 44
         е
              minivan
## 45
        r
              minivan
## 46
              minivan
        r
## 47
              minivan
         r
## 48
        r
              {\tt minivan}
## 49
        r
               pickup
## 50
        r
               pickup
## 51
         r
               pickup
## 52
               pickup
        r
## 53
        r
               pickup
## 54
        r
               pickup
## 55
         е
               pickup
## 56
               pickup
        r
## 57
        r
               pickup
## 58
        r
                   suv
## 59
        r
                   suv
## 60
         е
                   suv
## 61
        r
                   suv
## 62
                   suv
        r
## 63
         r
                   suv
## 64
         r
                   suv
## 65
        r
               pickup
## 66
         е
               pickup
## 67
        r
               pickup
## 68
        r
               pickup
## 69
        r
               pickup
## 70
         е
               pickup
## 71
        r
               pickup
## 72
         r
               pickup
```

```
## 73
               pickup
        r
## 74
              pickup
        r
##
  75
        r
                  suv
##
  76
                  suv
        r
##
   77
        r
                  suv
##
  78
                  suv
        r
##
  79
                  suv
        r
## 80
        r
                  suv
##
   81
        r
                  suv
##
  82
        r
                  suv
##
   83
        r
                  suv
##
   84
               pickup
        r
##
   85
        r
               pickup
##
  86
        r
               pickup
## 87
              pickup
        r
## 88
        r
               pickup
##
  89
               pickup
        r
##
   90
               pickup
## 91
        r subcompact
## 92
        r subcompact
##
  93
        r subcompact
## 94
        r subcompact
## 95
        r subcompact
##
  96
        r subcompact
## 97
        r subcompact
##
  98
        r subcompact
## 99
        p subcompact
##
  100
        r subcompact
## 101
        r subcompact
## 102
        r subcompact
## 103
        p subcompact
##
  104
        r subcompact
   105
        r subcompact
##
  106
        r subcompact
   107
        c subcompact
## 108
        p subcompact
## 109
        r
             midsize
## 110
        r
             midsize
             midsize
## 111
        r
## 112
             midsize
        r
## 113
        r
             midsize
## 114
        r
             midsize
## 115
        r
             midsize
## 116
        r subcompact
## 117
        r subcompact
## 118
        r subcompact
## 119
        r subcompact
## 120
        r subcompact
## 121
        r subcompact
## 122
        r subcompact
## 123
        d
                  suv
## 124
        r
                  suv
## 125
        r
                  suv
## 126
       r
                  suv
```

```
## 127
        е
                  suv
## 128
        r
                  suv
## 129
        r
                  suv
## 130
                  suv
        p
## 131
        p
                  suv
## 132
        r
                  suv
## 133
        r
                  suv
## 134
        p
                  suv
## 135
        r
                  suv
## 136
        p
                  suv
## 137
        r
                  suv
## 138
        r
                  suv
## 139
        r
                  suv
## 140
        r
                  suv
## 141
        r
                  suv
## 142
        r
              compact
## 143
        r
              compact
## 144
             midsize
        r
## 145
        r
             midsize
## 146
             midsize
        p
## 147
        p
             midsize
## 148
        r
             midsize
## 149
             midsize
        r
## 150
        р
             midsize
## 151
                  suv
        r
## 152
        r
                  suv
## 153
        p
                  suv
## 154
                  suv
        p
## 155
        r
              midsize
## 156
             midsize
        p
## 157
        r
             midsize
## 158
        r
             midsize
## 159
              midsize
        p
## 160
                  suv
        r
## 161
        r
                  suv
## 162
        r
                  suv
## 163
        p
                  suv
## 164
        r
                  suv
## 165
        р
                  suv
## 166
        r subcompact
## 167
        r subcompact
## 168
        r subcompact
## 169
        r subcompact
## 170
        p
              compact
## 171
        r
              compact
## 172
        р
              compact
## 173
              compact
        r
## 174
                  suv
## 175
        r
                  suv
## 176
        r
                  suv
## 177
        r
                  suv
## 178
        r
                  suv
## 179
        r
                  suv
## 180
       r
             midsize
```

```
## 181 r
             midsize
## 182
             midsize
        r
## 183
             midsize
        r
## 184
             midsize
        r
## 185
        r
             midsize
## 186
        r
             midsize
## 187
        r
              compact
## 188
              compact
        r
## 189
        r
              compact
## 190
        r
              compact
## 191
        r
              compact
## 192
        r
              compact
## 193
        r
              compact
## 194
        r
              compact
## 195
        r
              compact
## 196
        r
              compact
## 197
        r
              compact
## 198
        r
              compact
## 199
                  suv
        r
## 200
        r
                  suv
              pickup
## 201
        r
## 202
        r
              pickup
## 203
        r
              pickup
## 204
        r
               pickup
## 205
        r
               pickup
## 206
        r
              pickup
## 207
        r
              pickup
## 208
        r
              compact
## 209
        r
              compact
## 210
        p
              compact
## 211
        р
              compact
## 212
        r
              compact
## 213
              compact
## 214
        r
              compact
## 215
        r
              compact
## 216
        р
              compact
## 217
        p
              compact
## 218
        r
              compact
## 219
        r
              compact
## 220
        r
              compact
## 221
        r
              compact
## 222
        d subcompact
## 223
        d subcompact
## 224
        r subcompact
## 225
        r subcompact
## 226
        r subcompact
## 227
        r subcompact
## 228
        р
             midsize
## 229
        p
             midsize
## 230
             midsize
        p
## 231
             midsize
        р
## 232
             midsize
        p
## 233
        p
             midsize
## 234
             midsize
        р
```

```
#1.b Which variables from mpg dataset are categorical?
mpg_Var <- names(sapply(mpg, function(x) is.factor(x) || is.character(x)))</pre>
mpg_Var
   [1] "manufacturer" "model"
                                        "displ"
                                                        "year"
                                                                        "cyl"
## [6] "trans"
                                        "cty"
                                                        "hwy"
                        "drv"
                                                                        "fl"
## [11] "class"
# The variables from mpg dataset are categorical are manufacturer, model, displ,
# year, cyl, trans, drv, cty, hwy, fl, class
#1.c Which are continuous variables?
continous <- sapply(mpg, is.numeric)</pre>
cont_vars <- names(mpg)[continous]</pre>
cont_vars
## [1] "displ" "year" "cyl"
                                "cty"
                                         "hwy"
# The continuous variables are displ, year, cyl, cty, and hwy
#2. Which manufacturer has the most models in this data set? Which model has the most variations? Show
your answer.
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
  mostmodels_man <- mpg %>%
  group_by(manufacturer) %>%
  summarise(num_models = n_distinct(model)) %>%
  arrange(desc(num models)) %>%
  head(1)
  mostmodels_var <- mpg %>%
  group by(model) %>%
  summarise(num_var = n()) %>%
  arrange(desc(num_var)) %>%
  head(1)
cat("Manufacturer with the most models:", mostmodels_man $manufacturer, "\n")
## Manufacturer with the most models: toyota
cat("Model with the most variations:", mostmodels var$model, "\n")
```

. .

Model with the most variations: caravan 2wd

#Manufacturer with the most models is toyota #Model with the most variations is caravan 2wd

#2.a