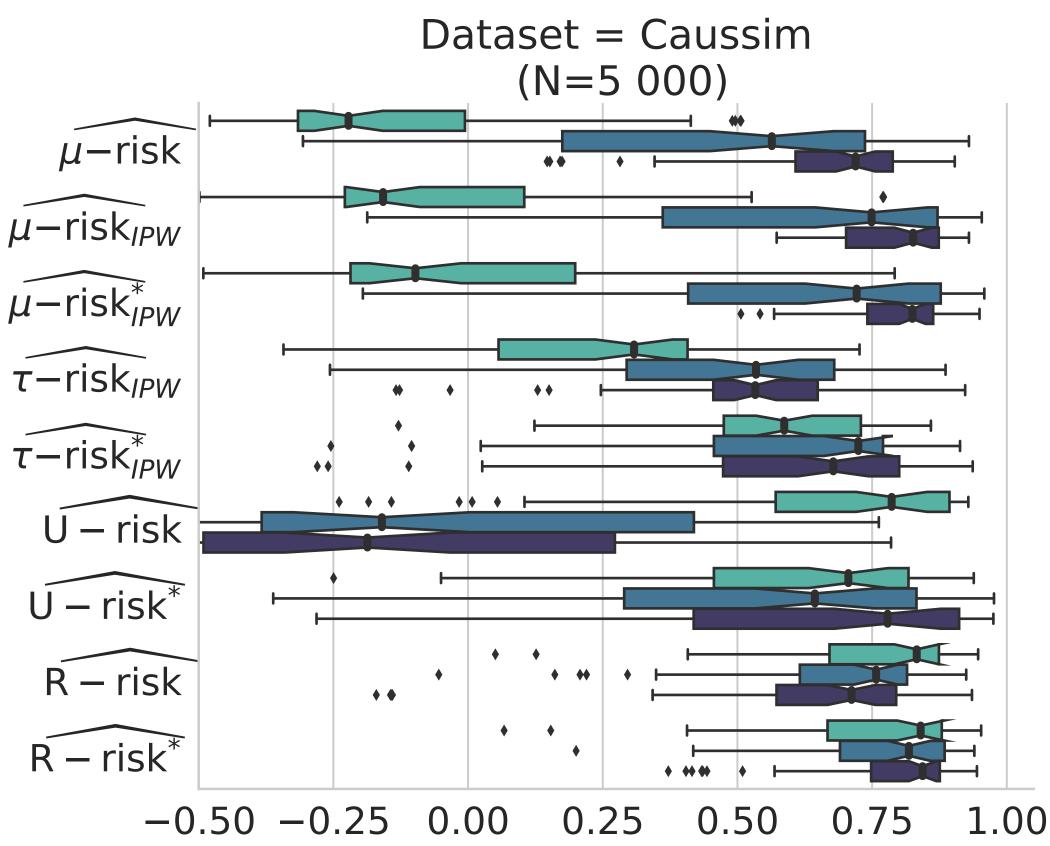
Causal effect variation





-0.50 -0.25 0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75Kendall rank correlation $\kappa(\ell, au- {\sf Risk})$