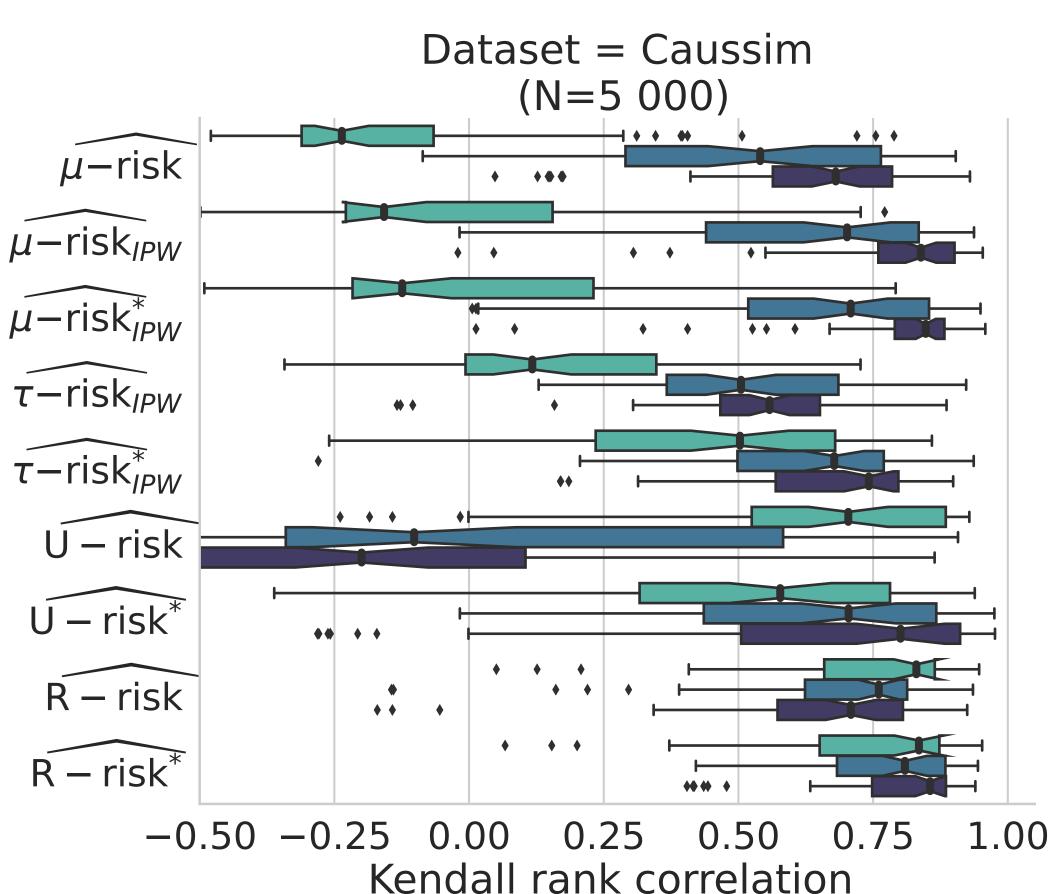
Causal effect ratio (not symmetric)





 $\kappa(\ell, \tau - Risk)$