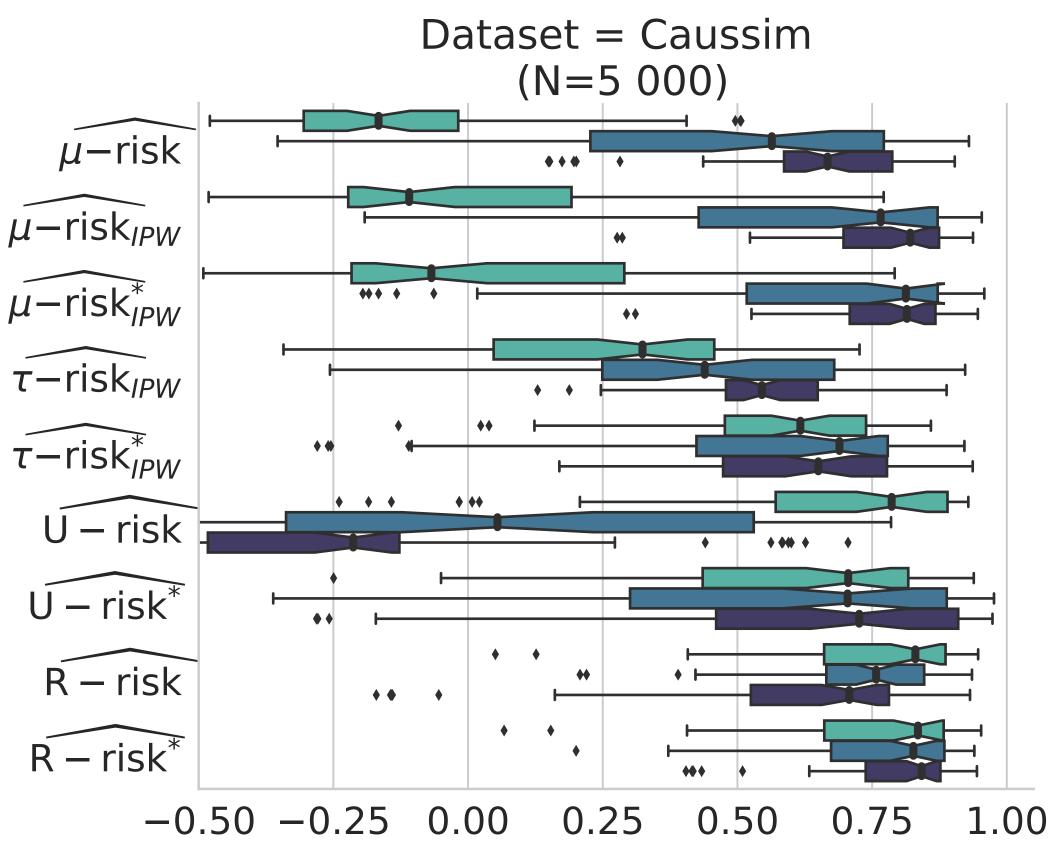
Causal effect ratio





-0.50 -0.25 0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 Kendall rank correlation $\kappa(\ell, \tau-{\rm Risk})$