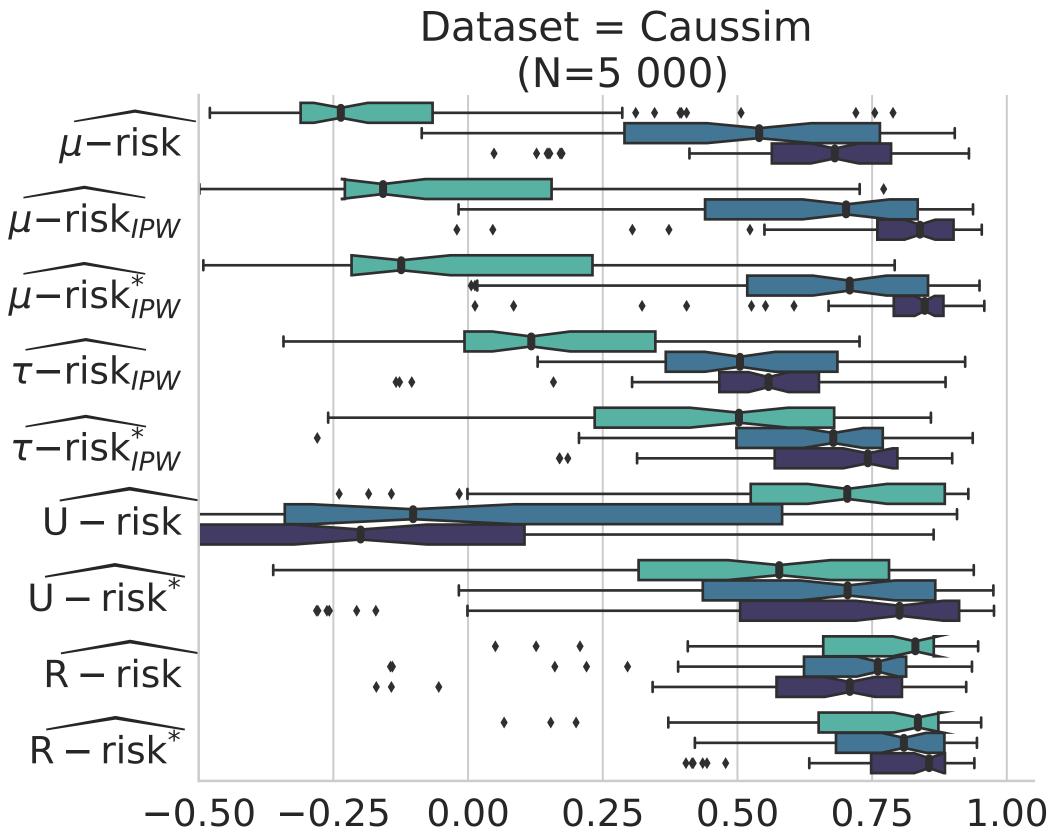
Causal effect ratio





Kendall rank correlation $\kappa(\ell, \tau-\text{Risk})$