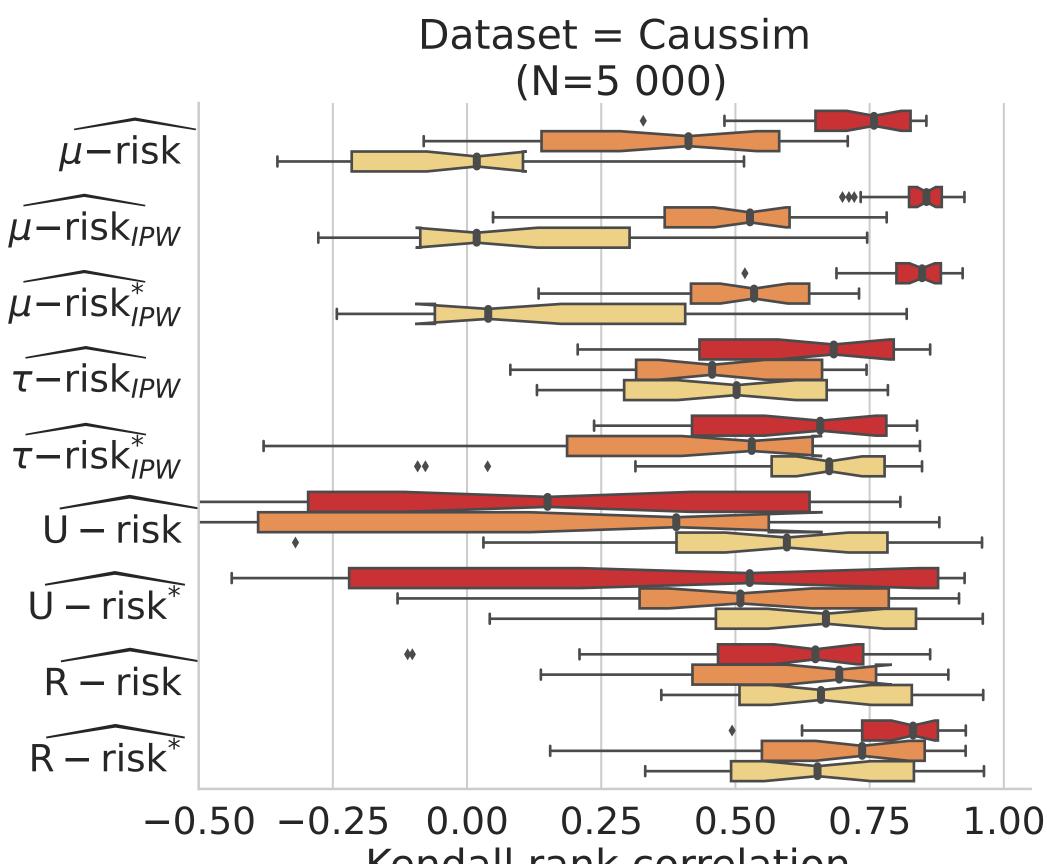
Causal effect ratio





Kendall rank correlation $\kappa(\ell, \tau-Risk)$