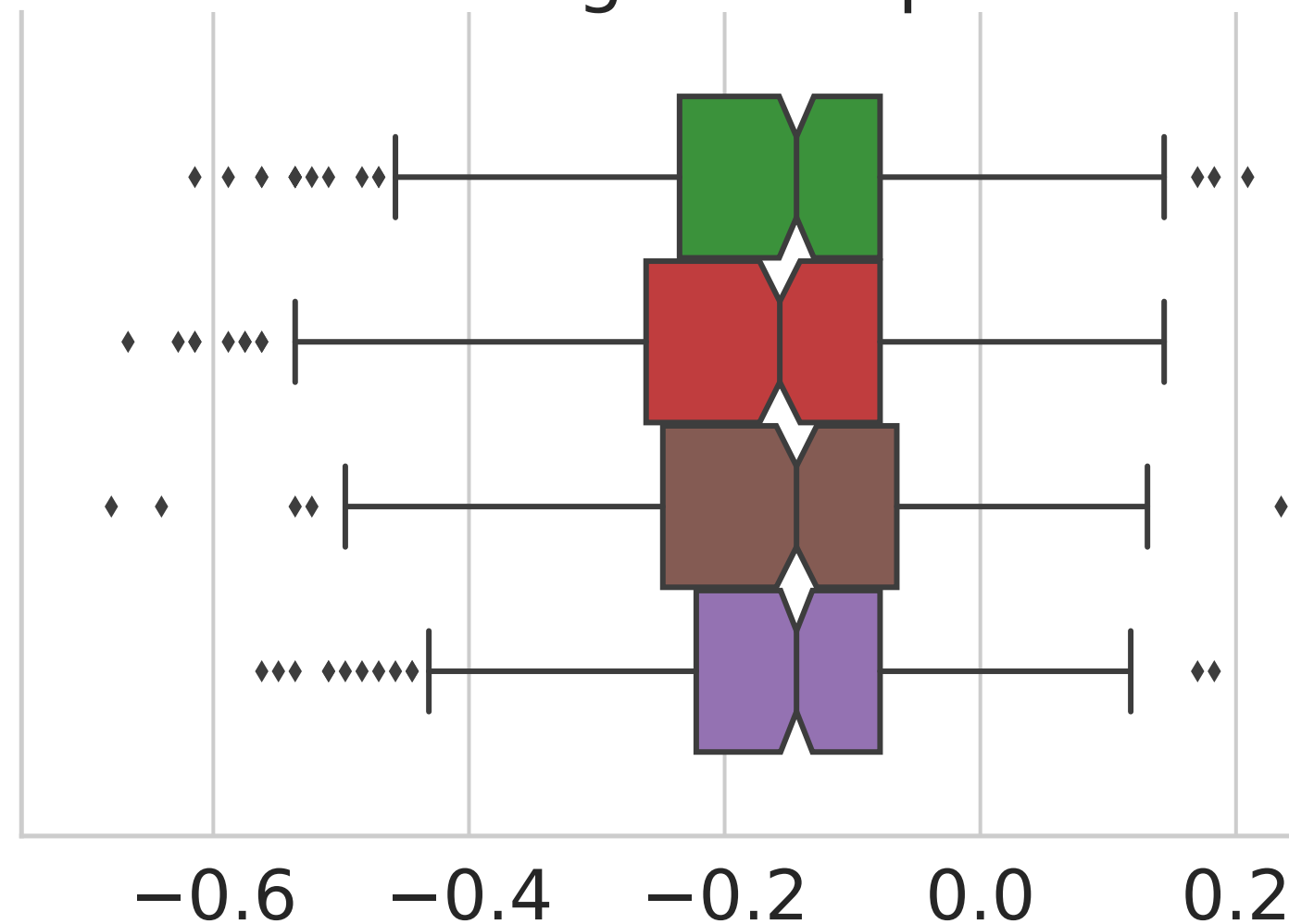
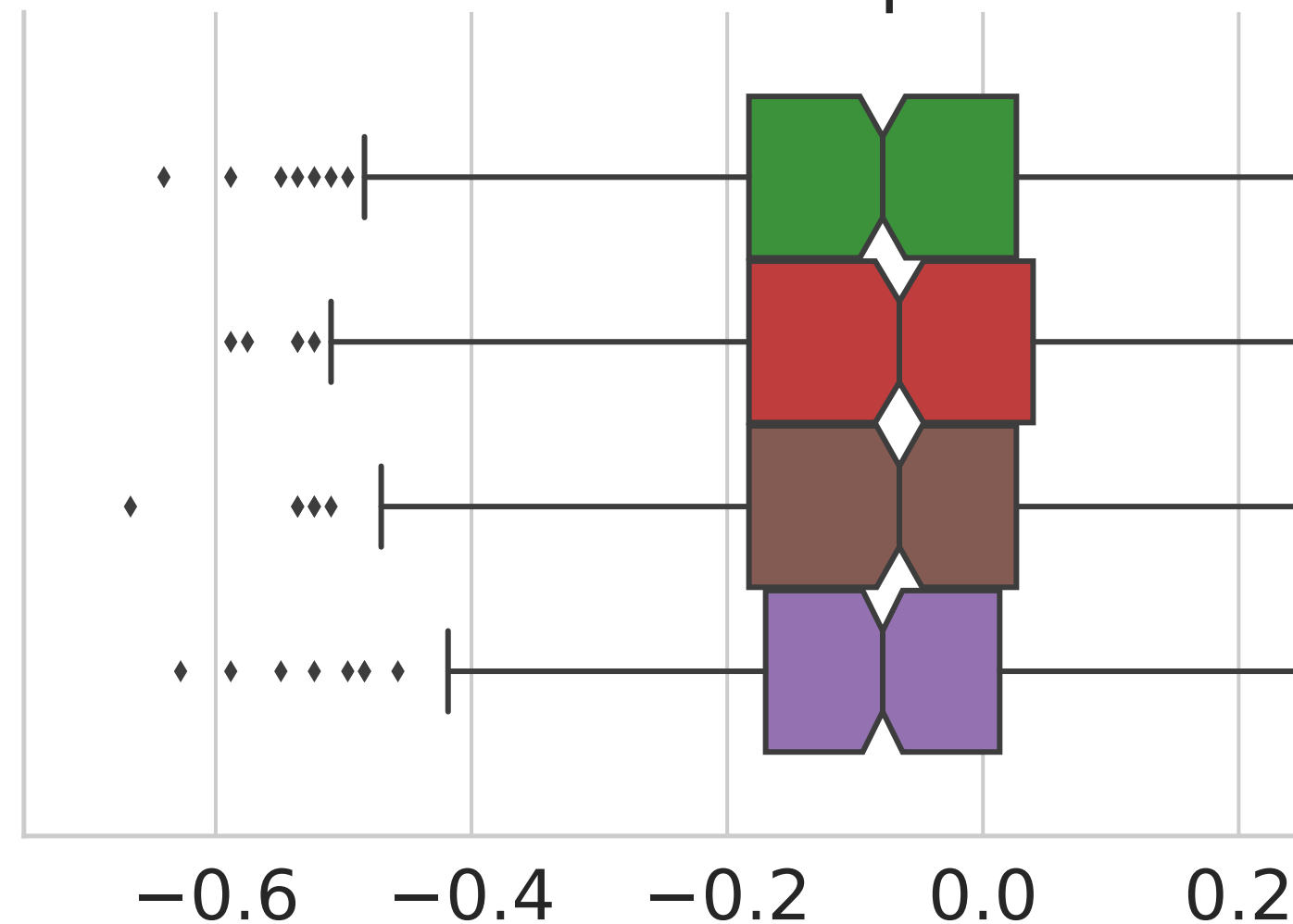


Twins downsampled
(N=4 794)

Strong Overlap



Weak Overlap



Nuisance models

- Linear
- Forests
- Boosting
- Stacked

Relative Kendall to semi-oracle $R\text{-risk}^*$