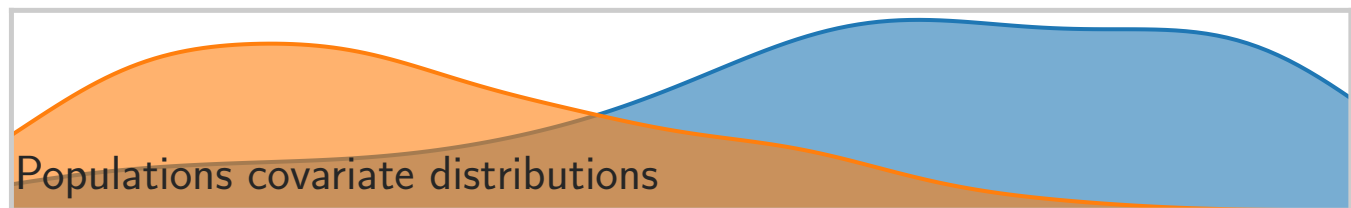


$Y = \mathbb{P}[\text{Mortality}]$

1  
0

- Untreated outcome  $Y_0(x)$
- Treated outcome  $Y_1(x)$
- Predicted outcomes



0

10

20

$X = \text{Charlson score}$