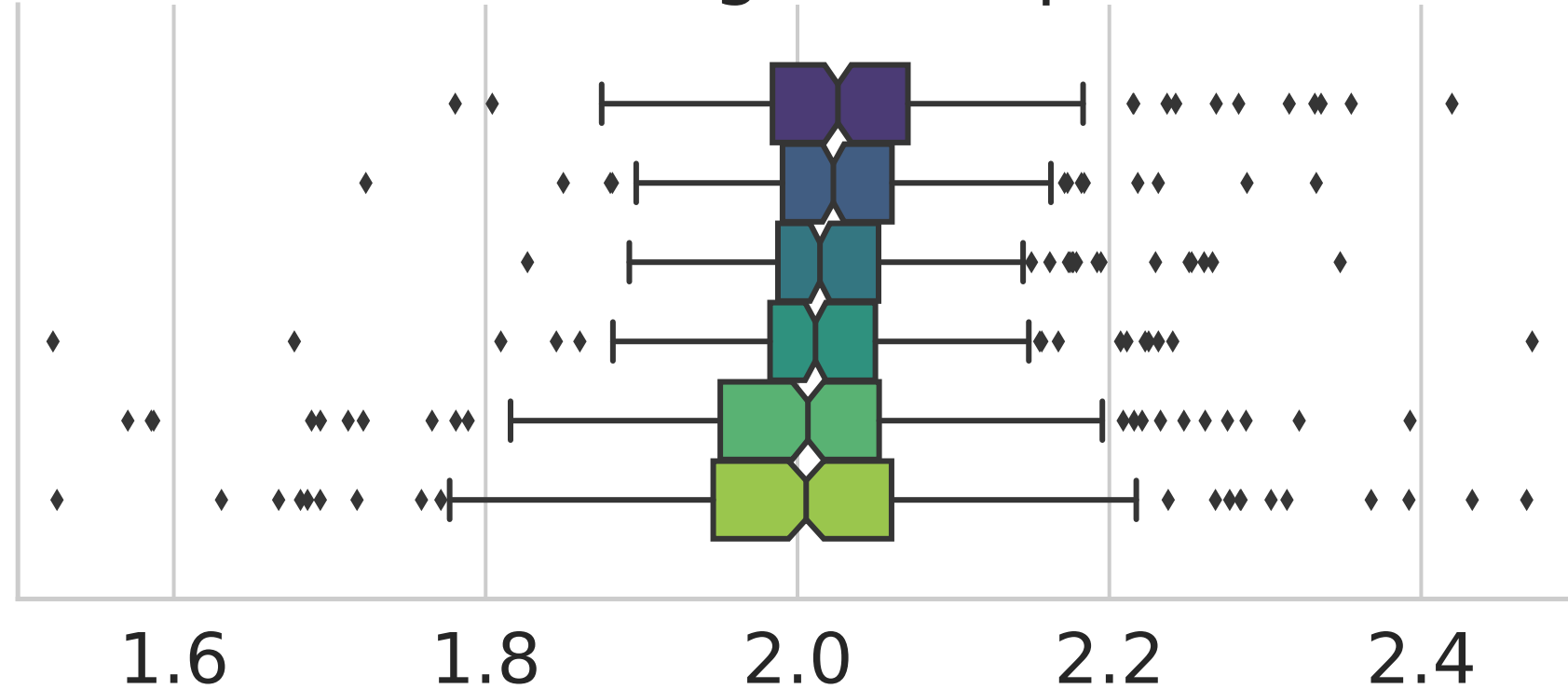
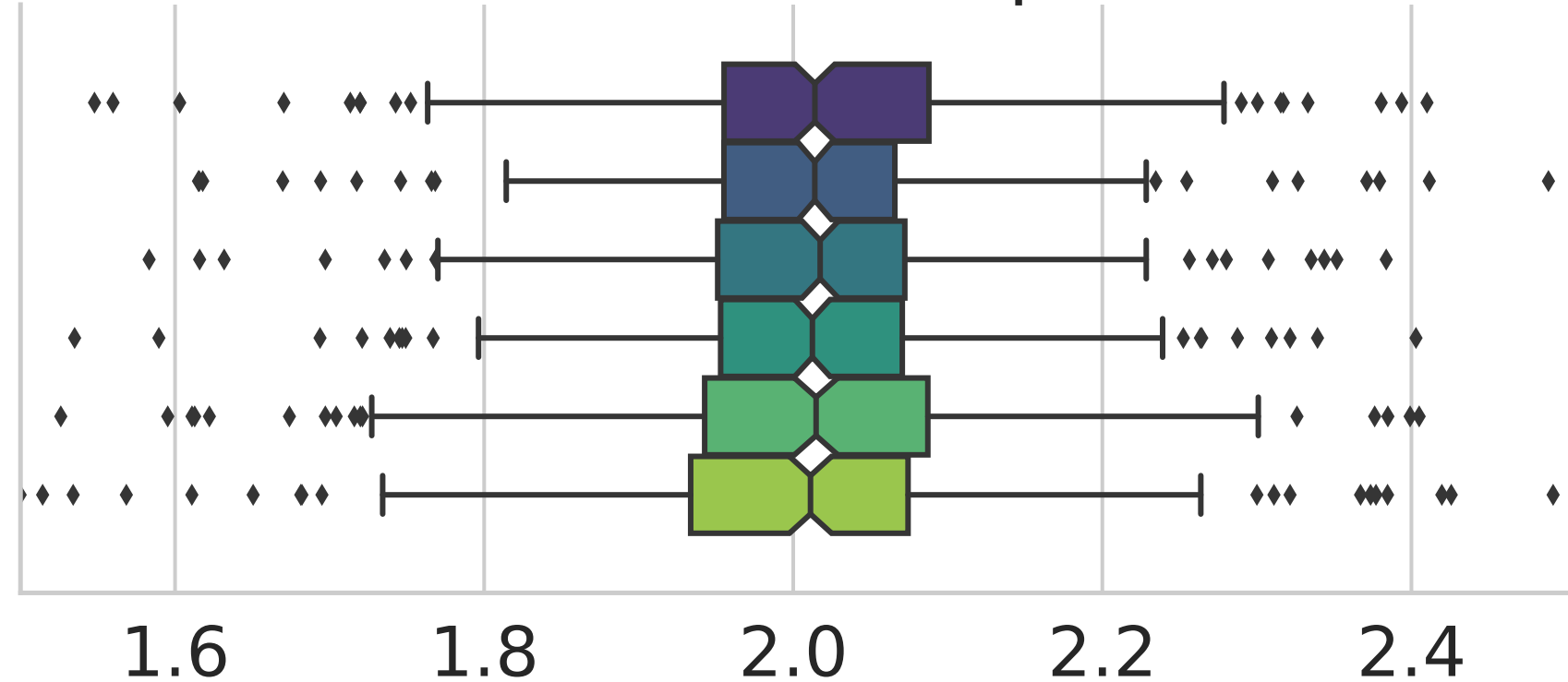


Strong Overlap



Weak Overlap



$|\tau_V - \hat{\tau}_S(f^*(R - \text{risk}))|$ normalized by τ_V