

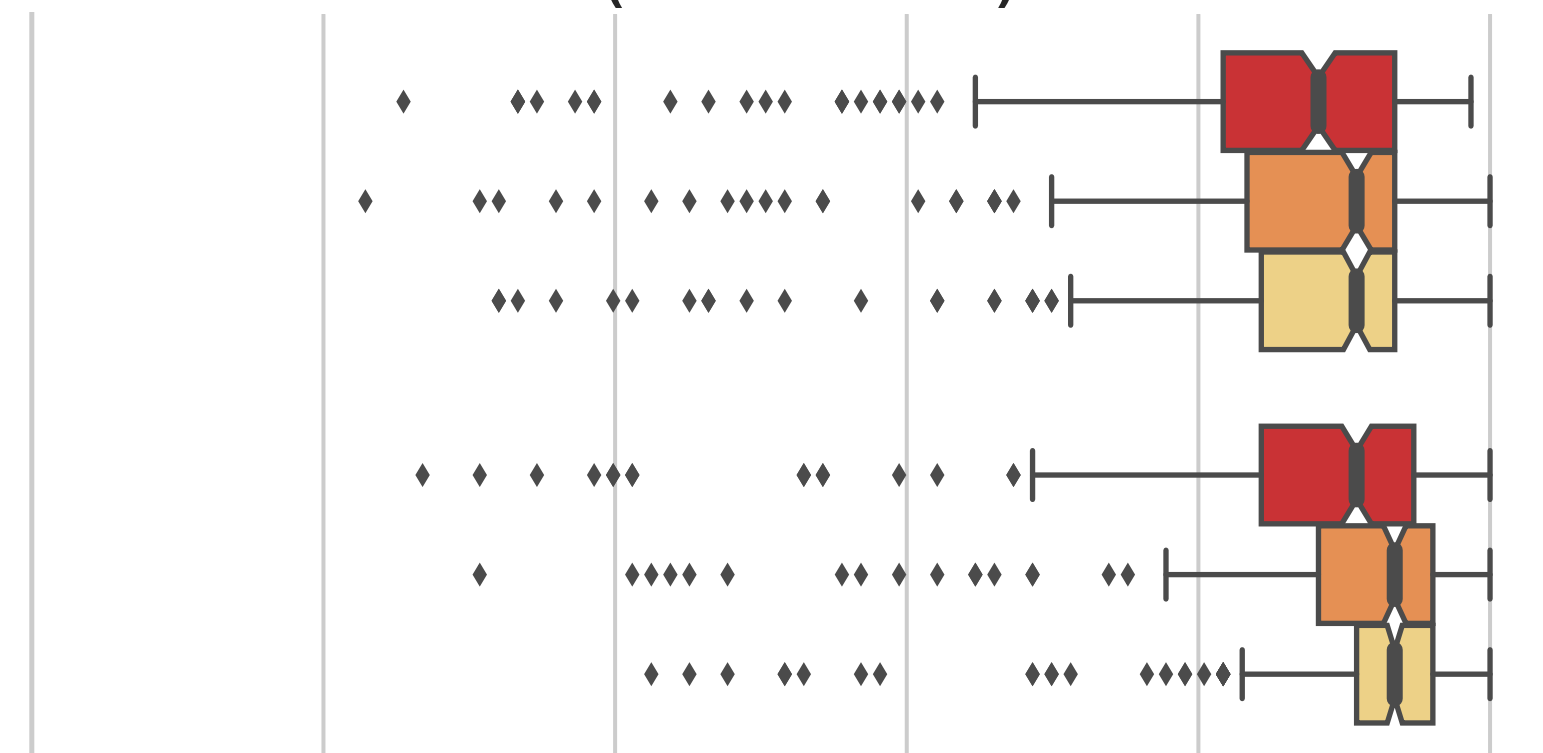
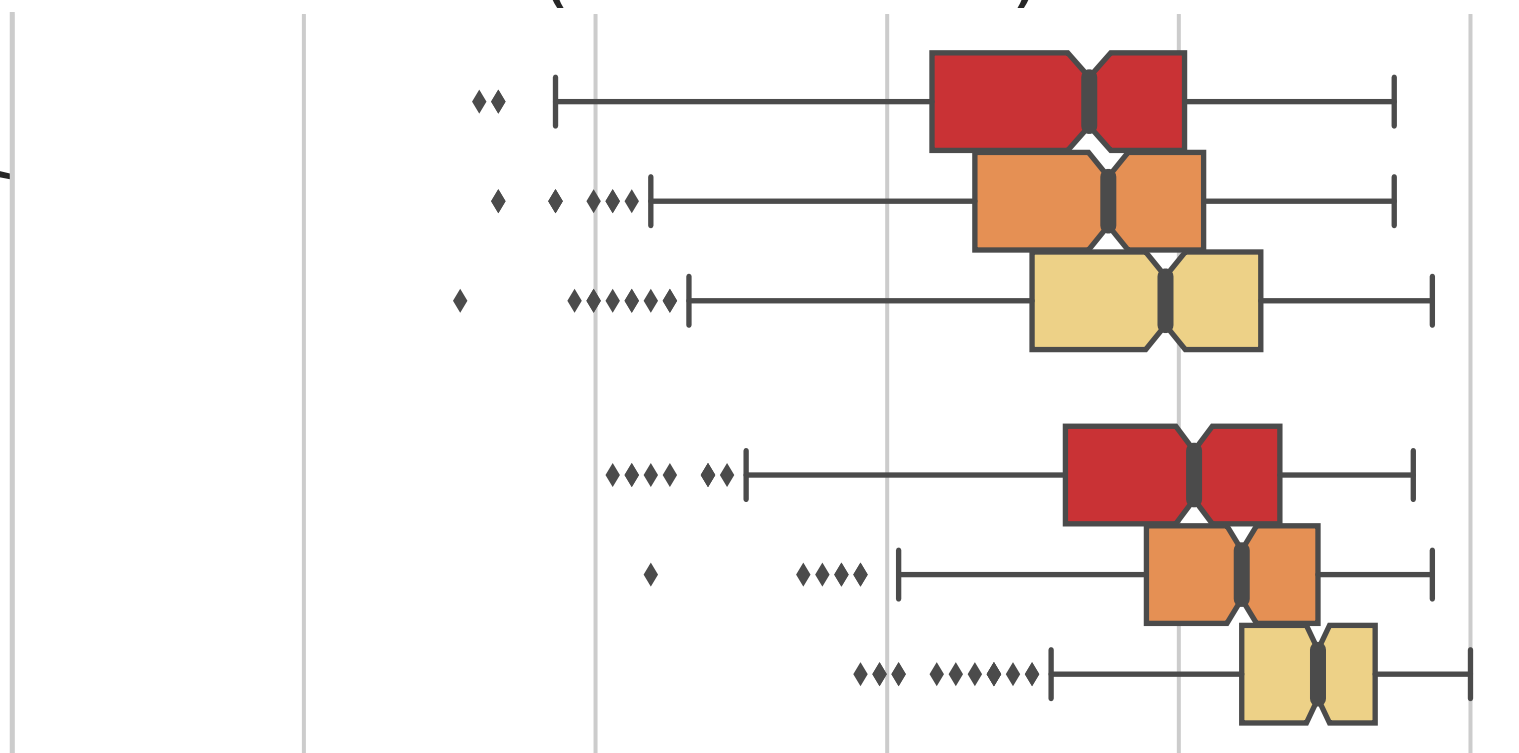
Weak Overlap
 Medium Overlap
 Strong Overlap

Dataset = Twins
(N= 11 984)

Dataset = ACIC 2016
(N=4 802)

$\widehat{R} - \text{risk}$

$\widehat{R} - \text{risk}^*$



Dataset = Caussim
(N=5 000)

Dataset = ACIC 2018
(N=5 000)

$\widehat{R} - \text{risk}$

$\widehat{R} - \text{risk}^*$

