Supporting information

S4 Fig.   Types of causal variables.
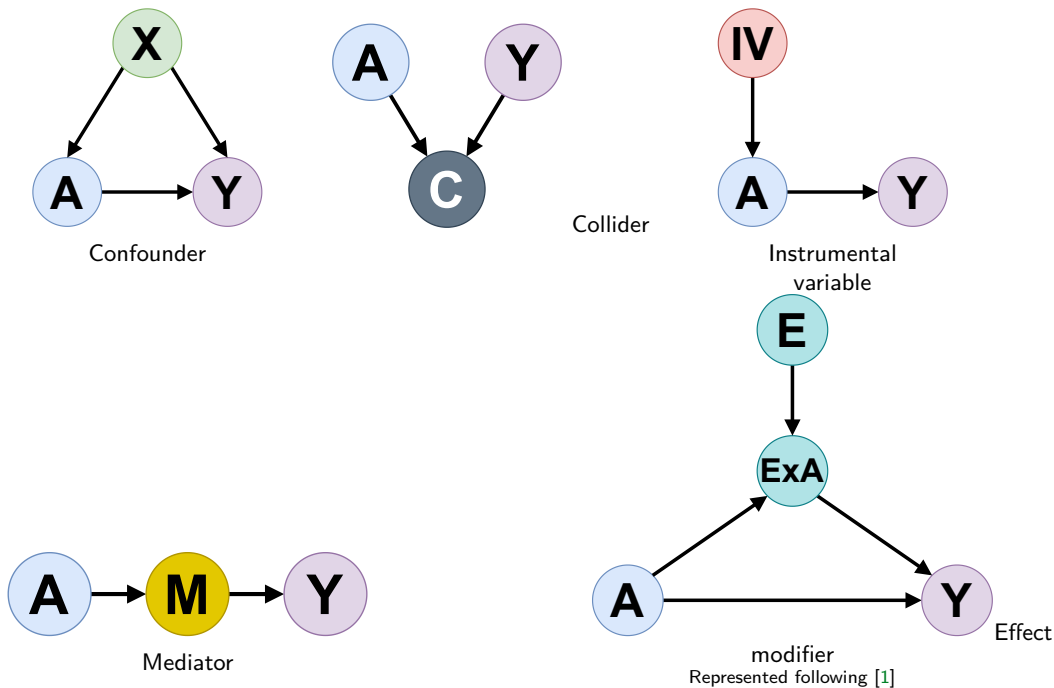Fig 1 illustrates the different types of causal variables.

Fig 1. *The five categories of causal variables needed for our framework.*
A: Treatment, X: Confounder, IV: Instrumental variable, M: mediator, Y: Outcome, C:
Collider, E: Effect modifier.

References

1. Attia J, Holliday E, Oldmeadow C. A proposal for capturing interaction and effect
   modification using DAGs; 2022.