Assignment 1

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Task 1

Write the following code in the simulator and run it:

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{MOVZ} & X0, \, \#5 \\ \text{MOVZ} & X1, \, \#10 \\ \text{ADDI} & X1, \, x1, \, \#2 \\ \text{ADD} & X2, \, X0, \, X1 \end{array}$

After the program was run, the register X2 contains the DEC value 17.

Task 2

Translate the following machine code instructions to LEGv8 Assembly code:

110100101000000000010000000000010 Translates to: MOVZ X2, #128

110100101000000000001110011100100 Translates to: MOVZ X4, #231

 $\frac{110010110000001000000000010000101}{\text{Translates to: SUB X5, X4, X2}}$

D360 0CA5

Translates to: 11010011011000001100Translates to: LSL X5, X5, X0, #3

Task 3

Create a LEGv8 Assembly program to calculate the value of the following expression:

$$4*5 + 16*11 + 25$$

When finished, the result shall be stored in register x0.

MOVZ x9, #25 MOVZ x10, #11

LSL x10, x10, #4

 $\mathrm{ADD}~\mathrm{x9},~\mathrm{x9},~\mathrm{x10}$

MOVZ x10, #5

LSL x10, x10, #2

ADD x0, x9, x10

Task 4

Write a LEGv8 Assembly program to calculate the sum $1\ 893\ 423\ +\ 443\ 924$. The numbers are decimal integers.

MOVZ	x0, #59169
LSL	x0, x0, #5
MOVZ	x9, #15
ADD	x0, x0, x9
MOVZ	x9, #27745
LSL	x9, x9, #4
MOVZ	x10, #4
ADD	x9, x9, x10
ADD	x0, x0, x9

Task 5

Write a LEGv8 Assembly program to calculate the sum

$$1 + 3 + 5 + \dots + 99$$
.

When finished, the sum shall be stored in register x1.

```
MOVZ
              x1, \#1
MOVZ
              x9, #3
              x10, #100
MOVK
MOVZ
              x11, #2
              x9, x10
loop:
       CMP
        B.GE end
        ADD
               x1, x1, x9
        ADD
               x9, x9, x11
        B loop
end:
```

Task 6

```
//Set up base memory address
              x7, #0x1000, LSL #16
MOVZ
//Store the numbers 1, 4, 1, 5, 9, 2 in dynamic memory
MOVZ
              x1, #1
STUR
               x1, [x7, #0]
MOVZ
              x1, #4
STUR
               x1, [x7, #8]
MOVZ
              x1, #1
               x1, [x7, #16]
STUR
MOVZ
              x1, #5
STUR
               x1, [x7, #24]
MOVZ
              x1, #9
STUR
               x1, [x7, #32]
MOVZ
              x1, #2
               x1, [x7, #40]
STUR
```

Write a loop to add all the numbers stored in memory. When finished, the result shall be stored in register x0.

```
MOVZ
                x8, #6
MOVZ
                x9, #8
MOVZ
                x10, #1
loop:
  LDUR
                 x1, [x7, #0]
   \operatorname{ADD}
                 x0, x0, x1
                 x7, x7, x9
   ADD
  SUBS
                 x8, x8, x10
  B.NE
                 loop
```