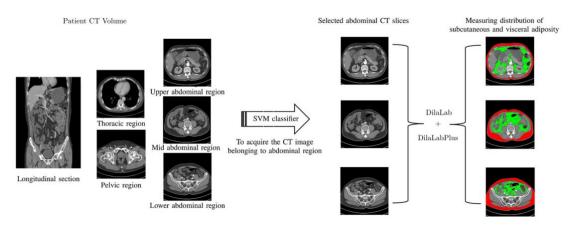
README

一、整体框架

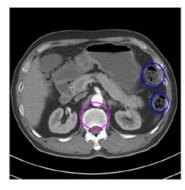
该项目提供了一个全自动分割框架,用于从CT中自动选择腹部CT图像,并自动提取皮下脂肪和内脏脂肪组织,无绘制腹壁等人工干预手段;

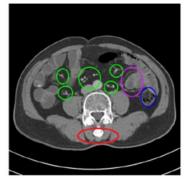


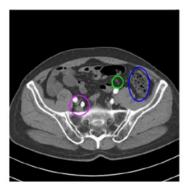
之前的方法的一些缺点:

- (1) 在特定区域(例如,在腹部区域或者骨盆区域)进行分割;
- (2) 一些模型需要人工干预,例如绘制腹壁、需要半自动验证;
- (3) 需要大量的训练数据:
- (4) 之前的工作是采用小的 patches, 比如 64*64, 这会产生图像扰动, 在临床实践中导致不正确的分割, 本项目使用的是 512*512 的大分辨率图,
- (5) 没有充分考虑解剖学的特征,一些不太显眼的肠腔、肌内脂肪等;

二、难点







(1) 误分类

例如,蓝色轮廓组织是肠腔,并且内部组织容易错误分类为内脏脂肪。这种相似性增加了分类错误的概率。

(2) 分布复杂

内脏脂肪的几个狭窄部分,例如粉红轮廓区域,定义为阳性内脏脂肪,并且很难找到,因为他们不明显,狭窄、孤立。绿色轮廓区域(肠毛细血管组织)定义为负内脏组织,容易被错误分类,因为邻近区域效应可能会抑制感受野。

(3) 非腹部内脂肪

模型应该适应于提取非腹部内脂肪,例如:肌内脂肪、红色轮廓组织。

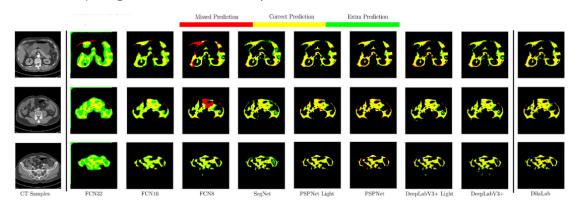
三、腹部 CT 判别

各种分类器比较:

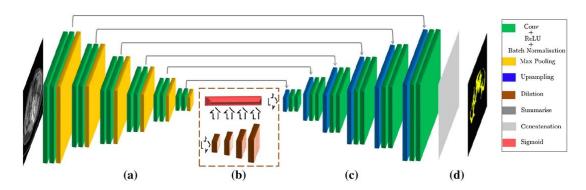
Classifier	Training time (s)	Train score			Classification report		
			Test accuracy	Precision	Recall	f1-score	Support
Decision tree + HOG	25.96	0.9808	0.9808	0.98	0.98	0.98	1100
Random forest $+$ HOG	17.22	0.8269	0.8269	0.88	0.83	0.82	1100
AdaBoost + HOG	193.07	0.6346	0.6346	0.49	0.63	0.52	1100
SVM-HOG	55.40	0.9983	0.9983	1	0.99	0.99	1100

四、state-of-art 网络比较

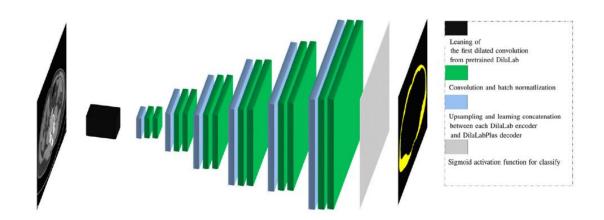
使用 FCNs, SegNet、PSPNets、DeepLabV3+进行了内脏脂肪分割提取和比较:



五、DilaLab



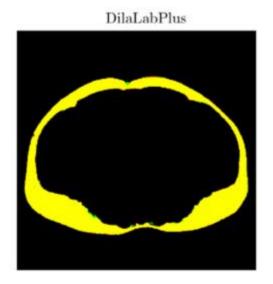
六、DilaLabPlus



七、DilaLab&DilaLabPlus

在皮下脂肪的分割效果对比:

DilaLab



运行时间、参数量比较:

		Model analysis report				
Model	FLOPs	Params	Train rate (ms/setp)	Train time (s)	Test rate (s/im)	
DilaLab DilaLabPlus	$\begin{array}{c} 13.8604 \times 10^{8} \\ 3.9424 \times 10^{8} \end{array}$	$6.8253 \times 10^{8} \\ 1.9695 \times 10^{8}$	73 32	683.0077 455.6625	4.6741 5.8758	

八、效果

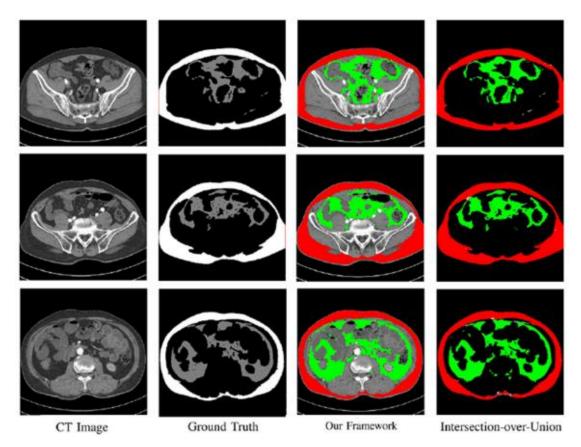
内脏脂肪:

Networks	Evaluation of VAT				
	Pixel-wise accuracy	False-positive rate	False-negative rate	Specificity	
FCN32	0.8412 ± 0.0320	0.3305 ± 0.0329	0.0986 ± 00421	0.8483 ± 0.0298	
FCN16	0.9139 ± 0.0340	0.2980 ± 0.0249	0.1735 ± 0.0416	0.8706 ± 0.0211	
FCN8	0.9556 ± 0.0349	0.2577 ± 0.0255	0.1551 ± 0.0306	0.9301 ± 0.0212	
SegNet	0.9577 ± 0.4119	0.0558 ± 0.0513	0.3089 ± 0.0300	0.9509 ± 0.0307	
PSPNet light	0.9692 ± 0.0270	0.0333 ± 0.0287	0.0306 ± 0.0231	0.9734 ± 0.0216	
PSPNet	0.9137 ± 0.0026	0.0625 ± 0.0027	0.0934 ± 0.0024	0.9137 ± 0.0026	
DeepLabV3+ light	0.9789 ± 0.0138	0.0293 ± 0.0374	0.0424 ± 0.0355	0.9823 ± 0.0151	
DeepLabV3+	0.9788 ± 0.0135	0.0213 ± 0.0129	0.0300 ± 0.0203	0.9786 ± 0.0151	
DilaLab	0.9782 ± 0.0134	0.0123 ± 0.0133	0.0075 ± 0.0023	0.9836 ± 0.0191	

皮下脂肪:

Networks	Evaluation of SAT					
	Pixel-wise accuracy	False-positive rate	False-negative rate	Specificity		
FCN32	0.9280 ± 0.0240	0.0765 ± 0.0259	0.0632 ± 0.0046	0.9321 ± 0.0224		
FCN16	0.8755 ± 0.0021	0.2398 ± 0.0064	0.0654 ± 0.0057	0.8721 ± 0.0061		
FCN8	0.8756 ± 0.0018	0.2499 ± 0.0013	0.0848 ± 0.0262	0.8731 ± 0.0010		
SegNet	0.9727 ± 0.0254	0.0272 ± 0.0239	0.0249 ± 0.0360	0.9728 ± 0.0265		
PSPNet light	0.9355 ± 0.0732	0.0960 ± 0.0881	0.1383 ± 0.1078	0.9415 ± 0.0789		
PSPNet	0.9401 ± 0.0730	0.0598 ± 0.0730	0.1042 ± 0.0953	0.9401 ± 0.0730		
DeepLabV3+ light	0.9878 ± 0.0110	0.0186 ± 0.0285	0.0327 ± 0.0378	0.9901 ± 0.0056		
DeepLabV3+	0.9875 ± 0.0102	0.0128 ± 0.0108	0.0214 ± 0.0188	0.9874 ± 0.0113		
DilaLab	0.9784 ± 0.0161	0.0088 ± 0.0143	0.0061 ± 0.0032	0.9903 ± 0.0319		
DilaLabPlus	0.9833 ± 0.0084	0.0070 ± 0.0084	0.0053 ± 0.0023	0.9943 ± 0.0100		

可视化:



九、不同样本量效果比较

内脏脂肪

	Evaluation of visceral adipose tissue				
Number of samples	Pixel-wise accuracy	False-positive rate	False-negative rate	Specificity	
1100 Samples	0.9782 ± 0.0134	0.0123 ± 0.0133	0.0075 ± 0.0023	0.9836 ± 0.0191	
70 Samples	0.9756 ± 0.0229	0.0149 ± 0.0240	0.0078 ± 0.0017	0.9891 ± 0.0174	
皮下脂肪		Evaluation of subcutar	neous adinose tissue		
Number of samples	Pixel-wise accuracy	False-positive rate	False-negative rate	Specificity	
1100 Samples	0.9833 ± 0.0084	0.0070 ± 0.0084	0.0053 ± 0.0023	0.9943 ± 0.1001	
70 Samples	0.9823 ± 0.0063	0.0055 ± 0.0057	0.0057 ± 0.0011	0.9995 ± 0.0138	

十、公开数据集验证

DeepLesion 数据集:

