

Physics 20 - Lesson 2
Displacement – Answer Key

- 2) a) $\Delta d = 20m + 40m = \boxed{60m}$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = -20m + 40m = \boxed{20m(east)}$ ✓
 /6
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- b) $\Delta d = 55m + 14m + 6.4m$ ✓
 $\Delta d = \boxed{75.4m}$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = 55m - 14m + 6.4m$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = \boxed{47.4m(south)}$ ✓
 /6
-
- c) $\Delta d = 8.45cm + 3.46cm + 0.0561cm + 6.32cm$ ✓
 $\Delta d = \boxed{23.84cm}$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = 8.45cm - 3.46cm + 0.0561cm - 6.32cm$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = \boxed{4.28cm(up)}$ ✓
 /6
-
- d) $\Delta d = 3.56km + 7.855km + 2.543km + 5.00km$ ✓
 $\Delta d = \boxed{18.96km}$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = 3.56km - 7.855km - 2.543km - 5.00km$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = \boxed{11.84km(west)}$ ✓
 /6
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- e) $\Delta d = 7.5cm + 6.2cm + 1.2cm + 2.3cm$ ✓
 $\Delta d = \boxed{17.2cm}$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = -7.5cm + 6.2cm - 1.2cm + 2.3cm$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = \boxed{0.2cm(west)}$ ✓
 /6
-
- f) $\Delta d = 16km + 17km + 4.5km + 25km$ ✓
 $\Delta d = \boxed{62.5km}$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = 16km - 17km + 4.5km - 25km$ ✓
 $\Delta \vec{d} = \boxed{21.5km(west)}$ ✓
 /6
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$$\begin{array}{ll}
 3) \quad \Delta \vec{d}_1 = \vec{v}_1 \Delta t_1 & \Delta \vec{d}_2 = \vec{v}_2 \Delta t_2 \\
 \Delta \vec{d}_1 = (5.0 \text{ m/s})(30 \text{ s}) & \Delta \vec{d}_2 = (8.0 \text{ m/s})(45 \text{ s}) \\
 \Delta \vec{d}_1 = 150 \text{ m north} & \Delta \vec{d}_2 = 360 \text{ m south}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 /8 \quad \text{a) } \Delta d = 150 \text{ m} + 360 \text{ m} & \text{c) } V_{\text{avg}} = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t} = \frac{510 \text{ m}}{30 \text{ s} + 45 \text{ s}} = 6.8 \text{ m/s} \\
 \Delta d = 510 \text{ m} & \\
 \text{b) } \Delta \vec{d} = +150 \text{ m} + (-360 \text{ m}) & \\
 \Delta \vec{d} = 210 \text{ m (south)} &
 \end{array}$$

$$4) \quad \Delta t_{\text{total}} = \Delta t_1 + \Delta t_2 = \frac{\Delta d_1}{v_1} + \frac{\Delta d_2}{v_2} = \frac{500 \text{ m}}{25 \text{ m/s}} + \frac{800 \text{ m}}{16 \text{ m/s}} = 70 \text{ s}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 /9 \quad \text{a) } \Delta d = 500 \text{ m} + 800 \text{ m} & \text{c) } V_{\text{avg}} = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t} = \frac{1300 \text{ m}}{70 \text{ s}} = 18.6 \text{ m/s} \\
 \Delta d = 1300 \text{ m} & \\
 \Delta \vec{d} = \Delta \vec{d}_1 + \Delta \vec{d}_2 & \\
 \text{b) } \Delta \vec{d} = 500 \text{ m} + (-800 \text{ m}) & \\
 \Delta \vec{d} = 300 \text{ m (west)} &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 5) \quad V_{\text{avg}} = \frac{\Delta d}{\Delta t} = \frac{400 \text{ m}}{44.0 \text{ s}} = 9.1 \text{ m/s} \\
 /4 \quad \Delta \vec{d} = 0 \text{ m} \text{ since the runner starts and ends in the same spot}
 \end{array}$$